24 hours a day, 7 days a week

## REPORT IMMEDIATELY BY TELEPHONE

Anthrax (Bacillus anthracis) Botulism (Clostridium botulinum)

Brucellosis (Brucella spp.)

Cholera (Vibrio cholerae)

Diphtheria (Corynebacterium diphtheriae)

Free-living amebic infection

(including at least: Acanthamoeba spp., Naegleria fowleri, Balamuthia spp., Sappinia spp.)

Glanders (Burkholderia mallei) 1 \*

Hemolytic uremic syndrome

Measles (rubeola)

Melioidosis (Burkholderia pseudomallei) 1 \*

Meningococcal disease (Neisseria meningitidis) (invasive)

Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)

Orthopox virus (including mpox)

Plague (Yersinia pestis)

Poliomyelitis (1)

Q fever (Coxiella burnetii)

Rabies (animal and human cases and suspected cases)

Rubella and congenital rubella syndrome

Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS)

Smallpox (variola)

Tularemia (Francisella tularensis)

Unusual or increased case incidence of any suspect infectious illness

Viral hemorrhagic fever

(including but not limited to Ebola virus disease, Lassa fever, and Marburg virus)

### **EPORT WITHIN ONE WORKING DAY**

Amebiasis (Entamoeba histolytica/dispar)

Anaplasmosis (Anaplasma phagocytophilum)

Arboviral disease

(including, but not limited to, La Crosse encephalitis, eastern equine encephalitis, western equine encephalitis, St. Louis encephalitis, West Nile virus disease, Powassan virus disease, and Jamestown Canyon virus disease)

Babesiosis (Babesia spp.)

Blastomycosis (Blastomyces dermatitidis)

Campylobacteriosis (Campylobacter spp.)

Candida auris (1)\*

Carbapenem-resistant Enterobacteriaceae (CRE)

Carbapenem-resistant Acinetobacter baumannii

Cat scratch disease (infection caused by Bartonella species)

Chancroid (Haemophilus ducreyi)

Chikungunya virus disease

Chlamydia trachomatis infections

Coccidioidomycosis

Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)/SARS-CoV-2 \*

Cronobacter sakazakii in infants under one year of age

Cryptosporidiosis (Cryptosporidium spp.)

Cyclosporiasis (Cyclospora spp.) Dengue virus infection

Diphyllobothrium latum infection

Ehrlichiosis (Ehrlichia spp.)

Encephalitis (caused by viral agents)

Enteric Escherichia coli infection

(E. coli O157:H7, other Shiga toxin-producing E. coli, enterohemorrhagic E. coli, enteropathogenic E. coli, enteroinvasive E. coli, enteroaggregative E. coli, enterotoxigenic E. coli, or other pathogenic E. coli)

Giardiasis (Giardia intestinalis)

Gonorrhea (Neisseria gonorrhoeae infections)

Haemophilus influenzae disease (all invasive disease)

Hantavirus infection

Hepatitis (all primary viral types including A, B, C, D, and E)

Histoplasmosis (Histoplasma capsulatum)

Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection,

including Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) Influenza () (unusual case incidence, critical illness, or laboratory-confirmed cases)

Kawasaki disease

Kingella spp. (invasive only)

Legionellosis (Legionella spp.)

Leprosy (Hansen's disease, Mycobacterium leprae)

Leptospirosis (*Leptospira interrogans*)

Listeriosis (Listeria monocytogenes)

Lyme disease (Borrelia burgdorferi and other Borrelia spp.)

Malaria (Plasmodium spp.)

Meningitis (caused by viral agents)

Mumps ()

Neonatal sepsis

(bacteria isolated from a sterile site, excluding coagulase-negative

Staphylococcus) less than seven days after birth

Pertussis (Bordetella pertussis)

Psittacosis (Chlamydophila psittaci)

**Retrovirus infections** 

Salmonellosis, including typhoid (Salmonella spp.)

Shigellosis (Shigella spp.)

Spotted fever rickettsiosis

(Rickettsia spp. infections, including Rocky Mountain spotted fever)

Staphylococcus aureus 🕕

(only vancomycin-intermediate Staphylococcus aureus [VISA], vancomycinresistant Staphylococcus aureus [VRSA], and death or critical illness due to community-associated *Staphylococcus aureus* in a previously healthy individual)

Streptococcal disease - invasive disease caused by Groups A and B streptococci and S. pneumoniae

Streptococcal disease - non-invasive S. pneumoniae (urine antigen laboratory-confirmed pneumonia)

Syphilis (*Treponema pallidum*) 🚹

Tetanus (Clostridium tetani)

Toxic shock syndrome

Toxoplasmosis (Toxoplasma gondii)

Transmissible spongiform encephalopathy

Trichinosis (Trichinella spiralis)

Tuberculosis (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* complex) (pulmonary or extrapulmonary sites of disease, including clinically diagnosed disease). Latent tuberculosis infection is not reportable.

Typhus (*Rickettsia* spp.)

Unexplained deaths and unexplained critical illness

(possibly due to infectious cause)

Varicella (chickenpox)

Vibrio spp.

Yellow fever

Yersiniosis (enteric Yersinia spp. regardless of specimen source)

Zika virus disease

Zoster (shingles)

(all cases <18 years old; unusual case incidence/complications regardless of age)

# SENTINEL SURVEILLANCE

Diseases reportable through sentinel surveillance are reportable based on the residence of the patient or the specific health care facility. Sentinel surveillance is for selected sites only.

Candidiasis (all invasive disease) Clostridioides (Clostridium) difficile

Escherichia coli (all invasive disease)

Staphylococcus aureus (all invasive disease) Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)

Nontuberculous Mycobacteria (NTM), pulmonary and extrapulmonary

- Submission of clinical materials required. Submit isolates or, if an isolate is not available, submit material containing the infectious agent in the following order of preference: a patient specimen; nucleic acid; or other laboratory material. Call the MDH Public Health Laboratory at 651-201-4953 for instructions.
- Invasive disease only: isolated from a normally sterile site (e.g., blood, CSF, joint fluid).
- In the event of SARS or another severe respiratory outbreak, also report cases of health care workers hospitalized for pneumonia or acute respiratory distress syndrome.

Also report a pregnancy in a person with Zika; or a person chronically infected

with hepatitis B, HIV, or syphilis. Reportable under the Minnesota Communicable Disease Rules, Chapter 4605.7080 (new diseases and syndromes).



Infectious Disease Epidemiology, Prevention and Control Phone: 651-201-5414 or 1-877-676-5414 | Fax: 1-800-233-1817 www.health.state.mn.us/diseasereport

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- For immediate reporting call: 651-201-5414 or 1-877-676-5414.
- Report forms can be downloaded at <u>www.health.state.mn.us/diseasereport</u>