

2004 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 1 SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender			
		Male		Female	
		N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		644	100%	154	100%
Age	11 or younger	3	0%	0	0%
	12	4	1%	1	1%
	13	24	4%	5	3%
	14	62	10%	26	17%
	15	109	17%	34	22%
	16	158	25%	42	27%
	17	190	30%	38	25%
	18	79	12%	6	4%
	19-20	8	1%	0	0%
	21 or older	1	0%	0	0%
	No answer	6	1%	2	1%
	Race/ethnicity	American Indian	82	13%	23
Black or African American		150	23%	17	11%
Hispanic or Latino		44	7%	7	5%
Asian American or Pacific Islander		34	5%	4	3%
White		251	39%	57	37%
Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)		64	10%	46	30%
I don't know / no answer		19	3%	0	0%

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TABLE 2
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
How do you feel about going to school?	I like school very much	18%	15%
	I like school quite a bit	23%	20%
	I like school a little	32%	35%
	I don't like school very much	13%	18%
	I hate school	13%	12%
Which of these best describes your school plans?	I would like to quit school as soon as I can	7%	7%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college	24%	14%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school	15%	7%
	I'd like to go to college after high school	44%	60%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school	10%	12%
During the last 30 days, how often have you skipped or cut full days of school?	Never	67%	53%
	Once or twice	10%	13%
	3 to 5 times	8%	10%
	6 to 10 times	3%	7%
	More than 10 times	11%	17%

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TABLE 3
ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	2%	0%
	A and B only	26%	29%
	B only	2%	4%
	B and C only	29%	26%
	C only	4%	3%
	C and D only	12%	10%
	D only	0%	1%
	D and F only	7%	9%
	F only	2%	1%
	Not applicable or no answer	15%	18%

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**TABLE 4
PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
How many students in your school are friendly?	All	6%	4%
	Most	39%	44%
	Some	35%	38%
	A few	17%	14%
	None	4%	1%
How many students in your school behave well in the hallways and lunchroom?	All	8%	4%
	Most	34%	25%
	Some	32%	44%
	A few	22%	22%
	None	5%	6%
How many students in your school have made fun of or threatened students of different races or backgrounds?	All	4%	3%
	Most	16%	20%
	Some	24%	21%
	A few	34%	36%
	None	22%	20%
How many of your teachers are interested in you as a person?	All	15%	14%
	Most	28%	33%
	Some	22%	22%
	A few	22%	23%
	None	12%	8%
How many of your teachers show respect for students?	All	28%	28%
	Most	33%	34%
	Some	21%	18%
	A few	14%	13%
	None	4%	6%

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TABLE 5
PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL SAFETY
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	45%	38%
	Agree	41%	53%
	Disagree	9%	5%
	Strongly disagree	5%	3%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	39%	32%
	Agree	42%	53%
	Disagree	14%	12%
	Strongly disagree	5%	3%
Bathrooms in this school are a safe place to be	Strongly agree	34%	33%
	Agree	37%	46%
	Disagree	20%	16%
	Strongly disagree	9%	6%
Illegal gang activity is a problem at this school	Strongly agree	18%	13%
	Agree	21%	22%
	Disagree	27%	35%
	Strongly disagree	34%	30%
Student use of alcohol or drugs is a problem at this school	Strongly agree	21%	27%
	Agree	23%	29%
	Disagree	19%	21%
	Strongly disagree	36%	23%

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TABLE 6
VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender		
		Male	Female	
		%	%	
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	Yes	52%	58%	
	No	48%	42%	
During the last 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property at school?	0 times	61%	55%	
	1 time	15%	18%	
	2 or 3 times	14%	19%	
	4 or 5 times	5%	5%	
	6 or more times	5%	3%	
During the last 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	0 days	88%	86%	
	1 day	3%	7%	
	2 or 3 days	4%	3%	
	4 or 5 days	1%	1%	
	6 or more days	4%	4%	
During the last 12 months, which of the following has happened to you on school property? Has a student:	Insulted you?	Yes	52%	56%
		No	48%	44%
	Threatened you?	Yes	51%	42%
		No	49%	58%
	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	39%	34%
		No	61%	66%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	30%	19%
		No	70%	81%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	11%	1%
		No	89%	99%

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**TABLE 7A
ACTIVITIES**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Homework or study	0 hours	33%	20%
	1-2 hours	39%	50%
	3-5 hours	12%	17%
	6-10 hours	9%	5%
	11-20 hours	3%	7%
	21 hours or more	4%	1%
Band, choir, orchestra, music lessons, or practicing voice or an instrument	0 hours	79%	82%
	1-2 hours	10%	8%
	3-5 hours	6%	5%
	6-10 hours	1%	3%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	2%	1%
Activities-Clubs or organizations outside of school	0 hours	66%	69%
	1-2 hours	16%	16%
	3-5 hours	9%	8%
	6-10 hours	4%	3%
	11-20 hours	2%	3%
	21 hours or more	4%	1%
Activities-Playing sports on a school team	0 hours	66%	77%
	1-2 hours	13%	8%
	3-5 hours	7%	6%
	6-10 hours	6%	4%
	11-20 hours	4%	3%
	21 hours or more	4%	1%

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**TABLE 7B
ACTIVITIES**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Activities-Other physical activities	0 hours	30%	40%
	1-2 hours	24%	21%
	3-5 hours	18%	21%
	6-10 hours	14%	11%
	11-20 hours	6%	2%
	21 hours or more	7%	4%
Attending services, groups, or programs at a church, synagogue, or mosque	0 hours	64%	65%
	1-2 hours	24%	20%
	3-5 hours	6%	9%
	6-10 hours	3%	3%
	11-20 hours	1%	3%
	21 hours or more	1%	0%
Activities-Reading for pleasure	0 hours	41%	27%
	1-2 hours	28%	39%
	3-5 hours	15%	21%
	6-10 hours	7%	5%
	11-20 hours	3%	6%
	21 hours or more	6%	1%
Activities-Watching TV or videos	0 hours	15%	10%
	1-2 hours	26%	26%
	3-5 hours	22%	23%
	6-10 hours	17%	20%
	11-20 hours	8%	10%
	21 hours or more	11%	11%
Activities-Playing computer or video games	0 hours	28%	36%
	1-2 hours	28%	27%
	3-5 hours	19%	16%
	6-10 hours	11%	10%
	11-20 hours	7%	4%
	21 hours or more	8%	7%

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**TABLE 7C
ACTIVITIES**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Activities-Volunteer work or community service	0 hours	60%	55%
	1-2 hours	18%	21%
	3-5 hours	11%	11%
	6-10 hours	5%	6%
	11-20 hours	3%	2%
	21 hours or more	2%	5%
Chores at home/babysitting for family	0 hours	39%	22%
	1-2 hours	28%	28%
	3-5 hours	18%	20%
	6-10 hours	10%	19%
	11-20 hours	3%	4%
	21 hours or more	3%	7%
Work for pay (including babysitting for others)	0 hours	52%	30%
	1-2 hours	14%	15%
	3-5 hours	9%	19%
	6-10 hours	9%	22%
	11-20 hours	6%	7%
	21 hours or more	10%	6%
Activities-Hanging out	0 hours	12%	7%
	1-2 hours	13%	5%
	3-5 hours	11%	8%
	6-10 hours	18%	14%
	11-20 hours	14%	16%
	21 hours or more	34%	51%

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**TABLE 8
COMPUTER USE AT HOME**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Do you use a computer at home?	Yes	60%	69%
	No	40%	31%

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Do you use the Internet at home?	Yes	56%	67%
	No	44%	33%
What do you use the Internet for at home? (Mark all that apply)	E-mail	38%	58%
	Surfing the web	41%	52%
	Chat rooms	30%	51%
	Listening to or downloading music	46%	60%
	Playing games	41%	50%
	Entertainment or sports	26%	25%
	Homework or other research	23%	36%
	Shopping	19%	30%

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TABLE 9
FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	13%	12%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	7%	13%
	Father and stepmother	2%	3%
	Mother only	39%	32%
	Father only	7%	6%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	6%	5%
	Other	17%	23%
	No adults or no answer	8%	5%
Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	27%	19%
	Yes, some of the time	18%	25%
	No, not very often	12%	13%
	No, not at all	10%	7%
	My father is not around	33%	36%
Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	51%	36%
	Yes, some of the time	27%	33%
	No, not very often	10%	13%
	No, not at all	4%	7%
	My mother is not around	8%	11%

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TABLE 10
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY CARING
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... your parents care about you?	Not at all	4%	6%
	A little	4%	6%
	Some	7%	8%
	Quite a bit	8%	10%
	Very much	77%	70%
... other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	4%	5%
	A little	7%	6%
	Some	15%	9%
	Quite a bit	24%	30%
	Very much	49%	50%
... your family cares about your feelings?	Not at all	6%	8%
	A little	8%	8%
	Some	17%	22%
	Quite a bit	22%	18%
	Very much	47%	44%
... your family understands you?	Not at all	10%	15%
	A little	14%	17%
	Some	24%	30%
	Quite a bit	22%	16%
	Very much	30%	23%
... your family has lots of fun together?	Not at all	10%	13%
	A little	15%	15%
	Some	25%	18%
	Quite a bit	20%	26%
	Very much	30%	29%
... your family respects your privacy?	Not at all	9%	18%
	A little	12%	20%
	Some	19%	21%
	Quite a bit	24%	16%
	Very much	36%	25%

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TABLE 11
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS CARING

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... friends care about you?	Not at all	7%	3%
	A little	15%	9%
	Some	25%	24%
	Quite a bit	30%	27%
	Very much	22%	36%
... teachers or other adults at school care about you? *	Not at all	18%	9%
	A little	25%	26%
	Some	26%	32%
	Quite a bit	20%	17%
	Very much	12%	17%
... church or spiritual leaders care about you? *	Not at all	28%	22%
	A little	17%	18%
	Some	18%	16%
	Quite a bit	17%	19%
	Very much	20%	25%
... police officers care about you?	Not at all	61%	45%
	A little	15%	24%
	Some	12%	15%
	Quite a bit	7%	8%
	Very much	5%	8%
... other adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	30%	22%
	A little	24%	32%
	Some	26%	15%
	Quite a bit	12%	18%
	Very much	9%	13%

* Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

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**TABLE 12
FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	41%	57%
	No	59%	43%
Whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Family alc problems-Parent who lives with me	13%	19%
	Family alc problems-Parent who doesn't live with me	20%	24%
	Family alc problems-Other relative	25%	34%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	38%	52%
	No	62%	48%
Whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Family drug problems-Parent who lives with me	11%	13%
	Family drug problems-Parent who doesn't live with me	16%	18%
	Family drug problems-Other relative	24%	35%

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**TABLE 13
FAMILY/DATE VIOLENCE**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Have you ever been the victim of violence on a date?	Yes	16%	30%
	No	84%	70%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard that you had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	24%	39%
	No	76%	61%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	25%	38%
	No	75%	62%

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**TABLE 14
SEXUAL ABUSE**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Have you ever been the victim of date rape?	Yes	7%	22%
	No	93%	78%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Yes	15%	38%
	No	85%	62%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	10%	17%
	No	90%	83%

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**TABLE 15
GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
When was the last time you had a physical exam?	Within the last 12 months	70%	82%
	1-2 years ago	21%	13%
	3-4 years ago	5%	2%
	More than 4 years ago	2%	1%
	I have never had a physical exam	3%	3%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug problem?	No	52%	47%
	Yes	48%	53%
Do you have a mental or physical health problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	No	73%	65%
	Yes	27%	35%
In the past 12 months, how often have you blacked out because someone hit you in the head?	Never	84%	85%
	Once	11%	13%
	Two times or more	5%	2%
In the past 12 months, how often have you blacked out because you fell or were accidentally hit in the head?	Never	85%	85%
	Once	11%	12%
	Two times or more	4%	3%

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TABLE 16
WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender		
		Male	Female	
		%	%	
During the last 12 months, have you ever eaten so much in a short time that you felt out of control (binge-eating)?	Yes	18%	41%	
	No	83%	59%	
At the present time, do you think you are...	Underweight	10%	4%	
	About the right weight	70%	55%	
	Overweight	20%	41%	
During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following to lose or control weight? (Mark all that apply)	Exercise	Yes	67%	71%
		No	33%	29%
	Fast or skip meals	Yes	17%	38%
		No	83%	62%
	Smoke cigarettes	Yes	17%	30%
		No	83%	70%
	Use diet pills or speed	Yes	5%	11%
		No	95%	89%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes	2%	11%
		No	98%	89%
	Use laxatives	Yes	2%	1%
		No	98%	99%

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**TABLE 17
EXERCISE**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
On how many of the last 7 days did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	0 days	13%	12%
	1 day	6%	13%
	2 days	10%	14%
	3 days	8%	9%
	4 days	12%	12%
	5 days	9%	12%
	6 days	6%	6%
	7 days	36%	22%
On how many of the last 7 days were you physically active for a combined total of at least 30 minutes?	0 days	9%	8%
	1 day	4%	12%
	2 days	8%	10%
	3 days	9%	6%
	4 days	10%	13%
	5 days	10%	12%
	6 days	8%	5%
	7 days	42%	34%

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**TABLE 18
NUTRITION**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>How many glasses of each of the following did you drink yesterday?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Milk	0 glasses	12%	17%
	1-2 glasses	34%	41%
	3-4 glasses	35%	30%
	5 or more glasses	20%	11%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	32%	34%
	1-2 glasses	51%	60%
	3-4 glasses	12%	5%
	5 or more glasses	5%	1%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	47%	46%
	1-2 glasses	36%	44%
	3-4 glasses	12%	7%
	5 or more glasses	5%	2%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	62%	64%
	1-2 glasses	25%	28%
	3-4 glasses	6%	2%
	5 or more glasses	7%	6%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	86%	94%
	1-2 glasses	8%	4%
	3-4 glasses	3%	1%
	5 or more glasses	3%	1%
Water	0 glasses	7%	8%
	1-2 glasses	21%	23%
	3-4 glasses	21%	32%
	5 or more glasses	50%	38%
How many servings of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	0 servings	9%	8%
	1 serving	15%	21%
	2 servings	26%	28%
	3 servings	25%	22%
	4 servings	11%	12%
	5 or more servings	13%	10%

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**TABLE 19
SEAT BELT USE**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>How often do you wear a seat belt when you ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...ride in a car?	Never	14%	6%
	Sometimes	42%	42%
	Often	22%	25%
	Always	22%	28%
...drive a car?	I never do this activity	19%	23%
	Never	12%	4%
	Sometimes	28%	21%
	Often	13%	12%
	Always	28%	39%

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TABLE 20
SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Where have you received most of your information about alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Alc-drug info: Friends or peers	69%	81%
	Alc-drug info: Parents	43%	50%
	Alc-drug info: Brothers or sisters	30%	43%
	Alc-drug info: School, teachers, or counselors	49%	64%
	Alc-drug info: Clinics, doctors, or nurses	25%	37%
	Alc-drug info: Internet	22%	27%
	Alc-drug info: TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	34%	41%
	Alc-drug info: I do not know much about alcohol or drugs	4%	3%
Where have you received most of your information about sex? (Mark all that apply)	Sex info: Friends or peers	73%	76%
	Sex info: Parents	37%	45%
	Sex info: Brothers or sisters	27%	30%
	Sex info: School, teachers, or counselors	43%	53%
	Sex info: Clinics, doctors, or nurses	28%	57%
	Sex info: Internet	24%	18%
	Sex info: TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	36%	45%
	Sex info: I do not know much about sex	2%	0%

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TABLE 21
SELF-ESTEEM *

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I usually feel good about myself.	Disagree	7%	10%
	Mostly disagree	8%	15%
	Mostly agree	37%	45%
	Agree	48%	30%
I am able to do things as well as most other people my age.	Disagree	7%	8%
	Mostly disagree	7%	6%
	Mostly agree	30%	40%
	Agree	56%	46%
On the whole, I'm satisfied with myself.	Disagree	8%	10%
	Mostly disagree	10%	11%
	Mostly agree	33%	42%
	Agree	49%	37%
I feel I do not have much to be proud of.	Agree	14%	13%
	Mostly agree	14%	21%
	Mostly disagree	24%	24%
	Disagree	47%	42%
Sometimes I think that I am no good.	Agree	17%	25%
	Mostly agree	13%	19%
	Mostly disagree	24%	24%
	Disagree	46%	32%
I feel that I can't do anything right.	Agree	10%	15%
	Mostly agree	12%	10%
	Mostly disagree	24%	35%
	Disagree	54%	39%
I feel that my life is not very useful.	Agree	10%	11%
	Mostly agree	12%	14%
	Mostly disagree	19%	25%
	Disagree	60%	50%

* Responses on this table have been ordered so that the highest risk response is always first and the lowest risk response is always last.

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TABLE 22
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>During the last 30 days ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... how has your mood been?	Very bad	6%	3%
	Bad	7%	6%
	Up and down a lot	55%	74%
	Very good	24%	15%
	Excellent	8%	2%
... have you felt you were under any stress or pressure?	Yes, almost more than I could take	22%	39%
	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	24%	26%
	Yes, more than usual	18%	16%
	Yes, a little	26%	17%
	Not at all	9%	2%
... have you felt sad?	All the time	11%	13%
	Most of the time	20%	34%
	Some of the time	32%	35%
	Little of the time	28%	18%
	None of the time	9%	0%
... have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you wondered if anything was worthwhile?	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	11%	17%
	Quite a bit	13%	19%
	Some, enough to bother me	21%	19%
	A little bit	26%	33%
	Not at all	30%	11%
... have you felt nervous, worried, or upset?	All the time	11%	16%
	Most of the time	21%	29%
	Some of the time	33%	34%
	Little of the time	27%	20%
	None of the time	6%	1%
... how satisfied have you been with your personal life?	Very dissatisfied	13%	10%
	Somewhat dissatisfied	24%	38%
	Satisfied	33%	33%
	Very satisfied	19%	14%
	Extremely satisfied	11%	5%

2004 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23
SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND BEHAVIOR**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Have you ever thought about killing yourself?	No	63%	34%
	Yes, during the last year	22%	43%
	Yes, more than a year ago	15%	23%
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?	No	75%	57%
	Yes, during the last year	11%	24%
	Yes, more than a year ago	13%	19%

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**TABLE 24
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities?</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Played cards for money	Not at all	52%	69%
	Less than once a month	15%	15%
	About once a month	11%	6%
	About once a week	13%	7%
	Daily	9%	3%
Bet on games of personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling	Not at all	53%	69%
	Less than once a month	15%	13%
	About once a month	11%	8%
	About once a week	13%	6%
	Daily	8%	4%
Bet money on sports teams	Not at all	60%	76%
	Less than once a month	11%	12%
	About once a month	12%	6%
	About once a week	10%	3%
	Daily	7%	3%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch-offs	Not at all	75%	83%
	Less than once a month	7%	8%
	About once a month	8%	4%
	About once a week	5%	3%
	Daily	5%	2%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	84%	94%
	Less than once a month	8%	3%
	About once a month	4%	1%
	About once a week	2%	1%
	Daily	2%	1%

2004 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25
GAMBLING CONSEQUENCES**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>During the last 12 months, have you ever felt ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... bad about the amount you bet, or about what happens when you bet money?	Yes	13%	6%
	No	58%	43%
	I don't bet for money	30%	52%
... that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?	Yes	12%	8%
	No	57%	40%
	I don't bet for money	31%	52%

2004 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26
DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 12 months, how often have you run away from home?	Never	61%	24%
	Once or twice	22%	29%
	3 to 5 times	9%	19%
	6 to 10 times	4%	15%
	More than 10 times	4%	14%
During the last 12 months, how often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	Never	39%	36%
	Once or twice	29%	31%
	3 to 5 times	13%	21%
	6 to 10 times	8%	7%
	More than 10 times	11%	5%
During the last 12 months, how often have you hit or beat up another person?	Never	30%	21%
	Once or twice	31%	38%
	3 to 5 times	18%	19%
	6 to 10 times	7%	11%
	More than 10 times	15%	11%
During the last 12 months, how often have you taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	43%	31%
	Once or twice	21%	27%
	3 to 5 times	13%	12%
	6 to 10 times	5%	8%
	More than 10 times	17%	22%
Do you get a real kick out of doing things that are a little dangerous?	Not at all	18%	20%
	A little	36%	38%
	Quite a bit	24%	21%
	Very much	22%	22%
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a gun on school property?	0 days	85%	95%
	1 day	3%	2%
	2 or 3 days	2%	1%
	4 or 5 days	2%	0%
	6 or more days	7%	2%
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) on school property?	0 days	79%	80%
	1 day	4%	5%
	2 or 3 days	4%	5%
	4 or 5 days	3%	3%
	6 or more days	11%	8%

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**TABLE 27
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ***

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	28%	15%
	Yes	72%	85%
DAILY use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	46%	36%
	Yes	54%	64%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	68%	63%
	Yes	32%	37%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	25%	12%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	10%	7%
	Used only other drugs in the past year	9%	8%
	Used both alcohol and other drugs in the past year	56%	73%

* These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

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TABLE 28
CIGARETTE USE

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 12 months, how often have you used cigarettes? *	Not at all	32%	18%
	Less than monthly	8%	8%
	Monthly	4%	7%
	Weekly	5%	4%
	Daily	51%	63%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette?	0 days	59%	38%
	1 or 2 days	4%	4%
	3 to 5 days	5%	9%
	6 to 9 days	4%	4%
	10 to 19 days	5%	8%
	20 to 29 days	6%	11%
	All 30 days	17%	26%
During the last 30 days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Never	59%	38%
	Less than one cigarette per day	6%	6%
	One to five cigarettes per day	10%	18%
	About one-half pack per day	10%	17%
	About one pack per day	9%	12%
	About one and one-half packs per day	3%	7%
	Two packs or more per day	2%	3%
If you have not smoked a cigarette in the last year, do you think you will during the next year?	Definitely yes	26%	33%
	Probably yes	24%	28%
	Probably not	19%	12%
	Definitely not	31%	27%

* Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

2004 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 29
CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 12 months, how often have you used chewing tobacco or snuff? *	Not at all	78%	93%
	Less than monthly	9%	6%
	Monthly	4%	1%
	Weekly	4%	0%
	Daily	5%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often have you used cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	Not at all	51%	64%
	Less than monthly	12%	9%
	Monthly	8%	9%
	Weekly	12%	6%
	Daily	17%	12%

* Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

2004 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 30
ACCESS TO TOBACCO

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	28%	41%
	Bought it at bars or restaurants	7%	7%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	11%	11%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	6%	3%
	Bought it from vending machines	5%	3%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	2%
	Got it from friends	34%	59%
	Got it from family members	22%	37%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	25%	47%
	Took it from my home	14%	23%
	Took it from a friend's home	8%	21%
	Took it from stores	14%	11%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	19%	12%
	No	81%	88%

2004 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 31
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink during the last 12 months?	0	36%	19%
	1-2	9%	7%
	3-5	8%	9%
	6-9	6%	17%
	10-19	12%	16%
	20-39	8%	13%
	40+	19%	18%
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink during the last 30 days?	0	74%	58%
	1-2	9%	16%
	3-5	8%	12%
	6-9	3%	5%
	10-19	3%	5%
	20-39	1%	3%
	40+	2%	1%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor, generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one time?	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	35%	18%
	1 glass, can, or drink	6%	4%
	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	7%	5%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	6%	8%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	8%	15%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	5%	9%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	34%	41%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a row?	Never	77%	64%
	Once	5%	5%
	Twice	5%	9%
	3 - 5 times	4%	9%
	6 - 9 times	2%	8%
	10 or more times	5%	5%

2004 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 32
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS *		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	11%	11%
	Bought it at stores	27%	24%
	Bought it on the Internet	1%	0%
	Got it from friends	65%	76%
	Got it from family members	20%	25%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	53%	76%
	Got it at parties	50%	78%
	Took it from my home	18%	22%
	Took it from a friend's home	15%	22%
	Took it from stores	17%	7%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	15%	5%
	No	85%	95%

* In 1998, percentages were based on only recent alcohol users who cited a source. This year, as in 2001, percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question. Therefore, these percentages are comparable only to the 2001 survey results.

2004 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 33
DRINKING AND DRIVING**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?	0 times or no use	47%	53%
	Once	9%	14%
	Twice	10%	9%
	3 or more times	34%	24%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have been using alcohol or drugs?	No	26%	18%
	Yes, but rarely	30%	36%
	Yes, often	41%	46%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	3%	1%

2004 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 34
MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

On how many occasions (if any) have you ...		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?	0	41%	24%
	1-2	6%	5%
	3-5	4%	7%
	6-9	3%	10%
	10-19	3%	7%
	20-39	4%	4%
	40+	38%	42%
... used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 30 days?	0	76%	59%
	1-2	5%	11%
	3-5	4%	7%
	6-9	3%	2%
	10-19	4%	7%
	20-39	3%	7%
	40+	6%	7%
... sniffed glue or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high during the last 12 months? *	0	86%	78%
	1-2	6%	13%
	3-5	4%	3%
	6-9	2%	3%
	10-19	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	1%
	40+	1%	1%
... taken other people's prescription drugs during the last 12 months? *	0	70%	56%
	1-2	9%	18%
	3-5	8%	11%
	6-9	6%	7%
	10-19	3%	4%
	20-39	2%	3%
	40+	2%	1%

* Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

2004 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 35
AMPHETAMINES, METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE, AND ECSTASY *
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... taken amphetamines on your own without a doctor telling you to take them?	0	72%	62%
	1-2	7%	7%
	3-5	6%	8%
	6-9	5%	7%
	10-19	5%	11%
	20-39	2%	2%
	40+	2%	4%
... used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) by any method?	0	70%	53%
	1-2	6%	12%
	3-5	3%	7%
	6-9	3%	7%
	10-19	3%	4%
	20-39	3%	5%
	40+	10%	12%
... used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?	0	73%	61%
	1-2	10%	13%
	3-5	5%	9%
	6-9	4%	5%
	10-19	3%	3%
	20-39	2%	5%
	40+	3%	4%
... used MDMA ("ecstasy")?	0	76%	65%
	1-2	10%	21%
	3-5	6%	6%
	6-9	3%	3%
	10-19	3%	2%
	20-39	1%	2%
	40+	1%	1%

* Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

2004 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 36
HALLUCINOGENS, OPIATES, AND TRANQUILIZERS *
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... used LSD ("acid"), PCP, or other psychedelics?	0	78%	73%
	1-2	9%	12%
	3-5	5%	9%
	6-9	4%	3%
	10-19	2%	2%
	20-39	1%	1%
	40+	0%	1%
... used heroin or any other narcotics or opiates?	0	85%	88%
	1-2	5%	7%
	3-5	4%	2%
	6-9	3%	3%
	10-19	2%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%
	40+	1%	0%
... taken barbiturates or tranquilizers without a doctor telling you to take them?	0	81%	81%
	1-2	6%	8%
	3-5	5%	8%
	6-9	4%	1%
	10-19	3%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%
	40+	1%	0%

* Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

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TABLE 37
ACCESS TO OTHER DRUGS

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

INCLUDES ONLY PAST-YEAR DRUG USERS WHO REPORTED OBTAINING DRUGS IN THE LAST 30 DAYS *		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you used drugs other than alcohol, how did you get them in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought them from people I know	80%	85%
	Bought them from people I don't know	29%	34%
	Bought them on the Internet	4%	0%
	Got them from friends	79%	88%
	Got them from family members	19%	27%
	Got them by getting someone else to buy for me	32%	34%
	Got them at parties	52%	69%
	Took them from my home	12%	14%
	Took them from a friend's home	23%	29%

* In 1998, percentages were based on recent drug users. This year, as in 2001, because recent use questions were dropped for most substances, the percentages are based on past-year drug users who cited a source, i.e. those who answered this question. Due to this difference, results are comparable only to 2001 results.

2004 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 38
SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...before school?	Yes	56%	71%
	No	44%	29%
...during school?	Yes	46%	59%
	No	54%	41%
...right after school?	Yes	63%	75%
	No	37%	25%

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**TABLE 39
REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE USE**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

ALCOHOL AND/OR DRUG USERS ONLY *		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you use alcohol or drugs, which are reasons you use? (Mark all that apply)	Reasons to use: To relax	72%	73%
	Reasons to use: To get high or smashed	68%	76%
	Reasons to use: To have fun at parties	67%	68%
	To escape from school, family or personal problems	46%	58%
	Because my parents aren't around	14%	20%
	Because my friends do	34%	36%
	Because my parents do	9%	11%
	Because I like the taste	45%	54%
	Because I'm sad, lonely, or angry	31%	47%
	Because it's illegal	19%	13%
	Because of peer pressure	22%	30%

* In 2001, the percentages for this table were inadvertently based on ALL students, not only alcohol and/or drug users as the table was labeled.

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**TABLE 40
REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE NON-USE**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

The data included in this table are based on questions that appear only in the Primary (6th grade) version of the 2004 Minnesota Student Survey.

Students in Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers completed the Secondary (9th-12th grade) version of the survey.

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TABLE 41A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	56%	45%
	Yes	44%	55%
...have you tried to cut down on your alcohol or other drug use but couldn't?	No or no use	64%	55%
	Yes	36%	45%
...has alcohol or other drug use hurt your relationships with friends or family?	No or no use	55%	32%
	Yes	45%	68%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	40%	21%
	Once	11%	21%
	Twice	12%	11%
	3 or more times	37%	47%
...how many times have you given up activities in order to use alcohol or other drugs or get over their effects?	0 times or no use	54%	38%
	Once	12%	13%
	Twice	10%	14%
	3 or more times	24%	35%
...how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	0 times or no use	60%	32%
	Once	9%	21%
	Twice	8%	11%
	3 or more times	23%	36%

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TABLE 41B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
...how many times have you neglected your responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use?	0 times or no use	52%	29%
	Once	12%	11%
	Twice	8%	16%
	3 or more times	28%	43%
...how many times have you missed work or school because of alcohol or other drug use?	0 times or no use	55%	37%
	Once	8%	10%
	Twice	6%	9%
	3 or more times	31%	44%
...how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	43%	36%
	Once	15%	12%
	Twice	13%	18%
	3 or more times	29%	34%
...how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	54%	46%
	Once	15%	16%
	Twice	11%	16%
	3 or more times	21%	23%
...how many times have you used so much alcohol or other drugs that later you couldn't recall what you had said/done?	0 times or no use	55%	34%
	Once	12%	17%
	Twice	10%	20%
	3 or more times	23%	29%
...how many times have you used more alcohol or other drugs than you intended to?	0 times or no use	52%	29%
	Once	9%	14%
	Twice	10%	13%
	3 or more times	29%	44%

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**TABLE 42A
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR**

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way")?	No	19%	12%
	Yes, once or twice	15%	13%
	Yes, 3 times or more	66%	75%
During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	91%	18%
	1 person	2%	21%
	2 persons	1%	8%
	3 persons	2%	13%
	4 persons	1%	8%
	5 persons	1%	5%
	6 or more persons	2%	27%
During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	26%	93%
	1 person	12%	5%
	2 persons	13%	0%
	3 persons	10%	2%
	4 persons	9%	0%
	5 persons	7%	0%
	6 or more persons	22%	0%
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?	0 times	72%	70%
	1 time	15%	20%
	2 or more times	7%	9%
	Not sure	6%	2%

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TABLE 42B
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

SEXUALLY ACTIVE STUDENTS ONLY		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? *	Never	33%	16%
	Not with every partner	29%	39%
	At least once with every partner	39%	45%
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? *	Never	38%	29%
	Not with every partner	26%	44%
	At least once with every partner	36%	27%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Never	25%	26%
	Rarely	15%	20%
	Sometimes	18%	15%
	Usually	17%	20%
	Always	26%	20%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	16%	17%
	Rarely	16%	28%
	Sometimes	16%	17%
	Usually	19%	22%
	Always	33%	16%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	44%	32%
	No	56%	68%

* In 1998, the percentages for these questions included sexually inactive students who responded to the question. This year, as in 2001, the percentages include only sexually active students. Accordingly, the results for these questions are comparable only to 2001 survey results.

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TABLE 43
REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE
Juvenile Correctional Facilities and Detention Centers

		Gender	
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	Reasons not having sex: One or both of my parents would object	19%	20%
	Reasons not having sex: I don't want to have sex	22%	56%
	Reasons not having sex: Most students in my school don't have sex	13%	0%
	Reasons not having sex: My friends don't have sex	10%	0%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	18%	44%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	15%	4%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	12%	12%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	26%	36%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	41%	60%
	Fear of pregnancy *	30%	44%
	My parents taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	23%	32%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	29%	40%

* Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.