

Rate of Uninsurance by Select Demographics (2013 to 2015)

	Uninsurance Rate	
	2013	2015
Statewide	8.2%	4.3% *
Gender		
Male	9.4% ^	4.6% *
Female	7.1% ^	3.9% *
Age		
0 to 5	7.3%	2.8% *
6 to 17	5.6% ^	3.8%
18 to 24	13.6% ^	7.2% *
25 to 34	17.1% ^	7.3% *^
35 to 54	8.8%	5.2% *
55 to 64	6.2% ^	2.8% *^
65+	0.5% ^	0.4% ^
Race/Ethnicity¹		
White	6.0% ^	3.4% *^
Black/African American	14.7% ^	8.4%
American Indian	18.0% ^	8.7%
Asian	13.2%	3.7% *
Hispanic/Latino	34.8% ^	11.7% *^
Country of Origin²		
US Born	6.6% ^	3.6% *^
Not US Born	26.4% ^	10.8% *^
Citizenship²		
Citizen	-	3.9% ^
Non-Citizen	-	12.4% ^
Family Income, as % of Poverty		
0 to 100%	17.7% ^	11.5% *^
101 to 200%	14.5% ^	6.4% *^
201 to 300%	9.7%	4.3% *
301 to 400%	5.4% ^	2.1% *^
401%+	2.6% ^	2.1% ^
Marital Status³		
Married	5.8% ^	2.9% *^
Not Married	13.5% ^	6.8% *^
Education⁴		
Less than high school	20.0% ^	12.0% ^
High school graduate	11.0% ^	6.5% *^
Some college/technical school	8.1%	3.6% *
College graduate	5.0% ^	2.5% *^
Postgraduate	2.6% ^	1.1% *^
Health Status (3 Categories)		
Excellent/Very Good	6.2% ^	3.3% *^
Good	11.5% ^	4.8% *
Fair/Poor	13.6% ^	.8.6 ^

Rate of Uninsurance by Select Demographics (2013 to 2015)

	Uninsurance Rate	
	2013	2015
Greater MN/Twin Cities⁵		
Greater MN	8.1%	4.0% *
Twin Cities Metro	8.4%	4.5% *
Region⁶		
Northwest	6.4%	3.8%
Headwaters	12.4%	3.1% *
Arrowhead	8.2%	2.7% *
West Central	5.2% ^	2.3%
North Central	7.2%	10.2%
Mid-Minnesota	6.7%	3.8%
Upper MN Valley	6.8%	5.4%
East Central	9.0%	2.2% *
Central	7.4%	4.3%
Southwest	13.6%	5.9%
South Central	12.1%	5.1%
Southeast	5.7%	2.4% ^
Twin Cities	8.4%	4.5% *

* Indicates a statistically significant difference from previous year shown at the 95% level.

^ Indicates a statistically significant difference from statewide rate within year at the 95% level.

¹ Includes individuals who report their race/ethnicity alone or in combination with any other race/ethnicity.

² Reported for individuals 3 years or older.

³ Greater Minnesota is the area outside the seven county Twin Cities Metropolitan Area.

⁴ For children, refers to parent.

⁵ Greater Minnesota is the area outside the seven county Twin Cities Metropolitan Area.

⁶ See separate map with regional definitions.

<http://www.health.state.mn.us/divs/hpsc/hep/hasurvey/regions.pdf>

Demographic Characteristics of the Uninsured (2013 to 2015)

	All Uninsured		Total Population	
	2013	2015	2013	2015
Gender				
Male	56.4% ^	55.8%	49.3%	51.5% *
Female	43.6% ^	44.2%	50.7%	48.5% *
Age				
0 to 5	7.2%	5.2%	8.0%	7.9%
6 to 17	11.2% ^	14.2%	16.5%	16.0%
18 to 24	15.9% ^	13.9%	9.6%	8.3%
25 to 34	26.5% ^	24.2% ^	12.8%	14.1%
35 to 54	28.8%	32.6%	27.1%	26.5%
55 to 64	9.8% ^	8.6% ^	13.0%	13.3%
65+	0.7% ^	1.3% ^	13.0%	14.0%
Race/Ethnicity¹				
White	60.9% ^	64.6% ^	83.4%	81.6% *
Black/African American	11.1% ^	12.5%	6.2%	6.4%
American Indian	3.6% ^	4.0%	1.6%	2.0%
Asian	7.6%	4.4%	4.7%	5.0%
Hispanic/Latino	20.2% ^	13.6% ^	4.8%	4.9%
Country of Origin²				
US Born	73.6% ^	77.2% ^	91.7%	91.0%
Not US Born	26.4% ^	22.8% ^	8.3%	9.0%
Citizenship				
Citizen	-	87.8%	-	95.9%
Non-Citizen	-	12.2%	-	4.2%
Family Income, as % of Poverty				
0 to 100%	28.4% ^	31.8% ^	13.2%	11.8%
101 to 200%	31.1% ^	24.3% ^	17.6%	16.3%
201 to 300%	18.2%	16.7%	15.4%	16.5%
301 to 400%	10.4% ^	7.5% ^	16.0%	15.2%
401%+	11.8% ^	19.7% *^	37.8%	40.2% *
Greater MN/Twin Cities³				
Greater MN	44.9%	42.2%	45.8%	45.3%
Twin Cities Metro	55.1%	57.8%	54.2%	54.7%
Marital Status⁴				
Married	38.8% ^	39.7% ^	59.5%	60.5%
Not Married	61.2% ^	60.3% ^	40.5%	39.5%
Education⁵				
Less than high school	17.3% ^	19.3% ^	7.2%	6.9%
High school graduate	32.0% ^	36.8% ^	24.1%	24.1%
Some college/tech school	32.5%	25.8%	33.1%	30.8% *
College graduate	14.3% ^	14.7% ^	23.5%	24.6%
Postgraduate	3.9% ^	3.4% ^	12.2%	13.7% *

Demographic Characteristics of the Uninsured (2013 to 2015)

	All Uninsured		Total Population	
	2013	2015	2013	2015
Health Status (3 Categories)				
Excellent/Very Good	50.3% ^	51.1% ^	66.6%	65.9%
Good	31.1% ^	25.9%	22.2%	22.8%
Fair/Poor	18.6% ^	23.0% ^	11.2%	11.3%
Healthy Days (mean)⁶	5.4 ^	5.09	3.67	4.06 *

* Indicates a statistically significant difference from previous year shown at the 95% level.

^ Indicates a statistically significant difference from total population within year at the 95% level.

¹ Distribution may add to more than 100% since individuals were able to choose more than one race/ethnicity.

² Reported for individuals 3 years and older.

³ Greater Minnesota is the area outside the seven county Twin Cities Metropolitan Area.

⁴ Reported for individuals 18 and older.

⁵ For children, refers to parent.

⁶ The measure of healthy days, developed by the Centers for Disease Control, was added to the survey in 2013.

Employment Characteristics of the Uninsured (2013 to 2015)

	All Uninsured		Total Population	
	2013	2015	2013	2015
Employment Status¹				
Employed	73.5%	67.3%	72.9%	72.9%
Not Employed	26.5%	32.7%	27.1%	27.1%
Employment Type (for those employed)				
Self Employed	19.0%	24.5% ^	12.4%	13.3%
Employed by Someone Else	81.1%	75.5% ^	87.6%	86.7%
Number of Jobs (for those employed)				
One Job	85.7%	87.5%	88.4%	87.5%
Multiple Jobs	14.3%	12.5%	11.6%	12.5%
Size of Employer (for those employed)				
Self Employed, no employees	11.8%	11.7%	5.5%	6.7%
2 to 10 employees	22.4%	22.5% ^	11.9%	11.3%
11 to 50 employees	19.4%	16.0%	11.5%	12.5%
51 to 100 employees	15.1%	10.9%	9.6%	10.5%
101 to 500 employees	11.2%	15.5%	18.1%	17.0%
More than 500 employees	20.0%	23.4% ^	43.4%	42.0%
Type of Job (for those employed)				
Temporary/Seasonal	21.8% ^	21.6% ^	9.3%	9.6%
Permanent	78.2% ^	78.4% ^	90.7%	90.4%
Hours Worked per Week² (for those employed)				
0 to 10 hours	3.0%	2.0%	2.4%	2.9%
11 to 20 hours	10.8% ^	5.8%	6.4%	6.2%
21 to 30 hours	9.1%	13.6%	8.3%	8.1%
31 to 40 hours	54.5%	50.1%	53.8%	50.6% *
More than 40 hours	22.6% ^	28.5%	29.1%	32.2% *
Paid Sick Leave Access^{1,3}				
Yes	-	42.5% ^	-	74.5%
No	-	57.5% ^	-	25.5%

* Indicates a statistically significant difference from previous year shown at the 95% level.

^ Indicates a statistically significant difference from total population within year at the 95% level.

¹ For children, refers to parent.

² Hours worked per week at a primary job for those with more than 1 job.

³ Paid Sick Leave Access was added to the survey in 2015.