

Jadeecada (Rubeola)

Waa maxay jadeecadu?

Jadeecada, oo sidoo kale loo yaqaan rubeola, waa cudur la kala qaado oo uu keeno Jermis Ilma aragta ah. Heerka tallaalka oo badan awgeed, jadeecadu hadda kuma badna Maraykanka. Laakiin waxay weli caadi ku tahay dalal badan waxana U.S. keeni kara dad socoto ah oo aan tallaalnayn. Badida dadka tallaalan oo sareysa ayaa waxay muhiim u tahay kahortagga inay jadeeco faafto ama dilaaca.

Waa maxay calaamadaha jadeecadu?

- Fururac ama Finan yaryar
- Qandho IYO
- Qufac ama sanko oo duuf ka dareero ama indhaha oo ilmeeya

Calaamaduhu waxay soo baxaan siddeed illaa 12 maalmood kadib marka uu qofku qaado jadeecada. Calaamada ugu horraysaa waa badanaaba waa qandho. Finan yaryar ayaa badiyaa soo baxa laba illaa saddex maalmood kadib marka ay qandhadu bilaabanto oo ku dhammaada shan illaa lix maalmood. Finanku waxay ka bilaabmaan qoordidka, waxay u guuraan wejiga iyo qoorta sare dabeedna hoos ayey ugu dhaadhacaan jidhka.

Haddii ilmahaagu leeyahay calaamadaha jedgecada, maxaad samayn doontaa?

Hubi inaad joogto gurigaaga oo martida iska ilaali illaa aad dhakhtar la hadlayso ama rug caafimaad. Dhakhtarkaaga ama rugta caafimaadka ayaa kuu sheegi doona haddii aad u iman karto.

Sidee bay halis u tahay jadeecadu?

Jadeecadu waxay noqon kartaa cudur halis ah oo keena in isbitaal aad u jiifsado ama xitaa dhimasho keeni karta.

Dad badan oo qaba jadeecada ayaa yeesha dhibaatooyin kale sida shuban, infekshan dhegaha ah, jeeniwareen, ama infekshan ba'an oo maskaxda ah (oo keeni kara dhawac rasmi ahaan u gaadha maskaxda). Waxyeelooyinkaasi waxay ku badan yihiin carruurta kayar 5 sanno da'da iyo dadka waaweyn ee ka weyn 20 sanno.

Jadeecadu inta lagu jiro muddada uurka waxa ay sii kordisaa halista dhicinta umusha, fool-wareeg, ama ilmo ku dhasha miisaan yar.

Jadeecadu waxay ku ba'naan kartaa dadka uu liito nidaamka difaaca jidhkoodu.

Siday ku fidaa jadeecadu?

Jadeecadu waxay raacdaa hawada marka qofka qabaa neefsado ama qufaco. Aad ayuu loo kala qaadaa.

Ma qaadi kartid jadeeco hal mar wax ka badan, waayo markaad qaado waxay ku hadhaysaa difaaca jidhkaaga.

Intee in le'eg ayuu qofka qaba jadeecada wax qaadsiin karaa?

Qofka qaba jadeeco wuxu u gudbin kara dadka kale laga bilaabo afar maalmood kahor finianka soo bixitaankooda iyo afar maalmood kadib.

Daawayn ma leedahay jadeecadu?

Maya, ma jiro daawayn gaar u ah jadeecada. Dadka qaba jadeecadu waxay u baahan yihiin nasasho sariirta ah, cabitaan badan, iyo qandhada oo la xakameeyo. Waxa kale oo ay u baahan karaan in laga daaweeyo waxyeelada kale sida shubanka, caabuuq dhagaha, ama jeeniwareenka.

Miyay leedahay tallaalka jadeecadu?

Haa. Tallaalka jadeecadu badanaa wuxuu iskugujiraa kuwa jadeecada iyo qaamo-qaashiirka (MMR).

- Carruurta ayaa laga tallalka markay dadoodu tahay 12-15 bilood marka labaadna waxa talaalka lasiiyaa markay da'doodu tahay 4-6 sanno waxa kalo dhici karta in sida ugu dhakhso badan ee ah hal bil kaddib marka la siin karo talaalka.
- Sidoo kale jadeecada ayaa lagu talinayaa in la siiyo carruurta 6-12 bilood jirta ah ee socdaal caalami ah ama meelaha u cudurku ka dilaacay.
- Dhammaan qaangaarka aan qaadin jadeeco ama aan qaadan tallaalka jadeeco ayaa ah inay qaataan hal qiyaas tallaalka oo MMR ah, gaar ahaan hadday dhasheen gudihii 1957 ama intii ka dambaysay.
- Ardayda (oo ay ku jiraan ardayda tacliinta sare), shaqaalaha daryeelka caafimaadka, iyo kuwa socdaal caalami ah gali doona ayaa ah winay qaateen laba qiyaasood oo tallaalka MMR ah, haddii aanay qaadan, waa inay is-tallaalaan.
- Kala hadal bixiyaha daryeelkiina caafimaad haddii aad qabto su'aalo ku saabsan tallaalkada adiga ama ilmahaagu u baahan tihiin.

Haddii adiga ama ilmahaagu aad qaadeen jadeeco, maxaad samayn?

- Wac dhakhtarkaaga ama rugta caafimaadka isla markiiba. Iyaga ayaa kuu sheegi haddii aad u imanayso.
- Haddii aan lagu tallaalin, qaadashada irbadda MMR saddex maalmood gudahood la kulanka jadeexda waxa laga yaabaa inay kaa celiso qaadista jadeecada.
- Haddii aad qaadato irbad difaaca globulin ah (wax dhiig ku jiro oo ah kahortagga fayraska jadeecada) lix maalmood marka aad la kulanto jadeecada, waxa laga yaabaa inay kaa celiso ama yarayso ba'naanta jadeecada.

Maxaa dhacaya haddii ay ka jirto xaalad jadeecado dugsi ama goobaha kale (tus., kaamamka xagaaga, daryeelka ilmaha, goobta shaqada, rugta caafimaadka)?

Waaxada caafimaadka ee amansota iyo qyabah caafimadka ee degmooyinka ayaa kawada shaqayn doona goobta si loo ogaado inta ama shaqsiyaadka si loo qiimeeyo difaacooda kahortag jadeecada, oo ku talinaya ficillo kahortag cudur ah waxa ka dambeeya u feydsanka.

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