Total Coliform
SAMPLE COLLECTION PROCEDURE

Reference Method SM 9223B

Read instructions carefully.
Samples may be rejected if All instructions are not followed.

- **Sample bottle/preservative:** 150 mL sterile clear plastic Idexx bottle or 120 mL sterile clear plastic Idexx bottle. Preserved with sodium thiosulfate, a dechlorinating agent (do not rinse out).

- **Shipping/hold time:** Ship immediately, sample analysis must begin within 30 hours of sample collection.

- **Sample locations:** The bacteriological sample must be taken at a location on the sample site plan or a representative location on the distribution system. Do not collect the sample from the well/pumphouse.

**Sample collection procedure:**

1. Remove any attachments on the faucet, including aerator, screens, washers, hoses, water purification devices.
   OPTIONAL: You may sterilize the faucet prior to collecting the sample. The sterilization is done after removing any attachments and before turning the faucet on. Flame the edge of the faucet with a torch or cigarette lighter for at least 15 seconds or wipe the edge with an alcohol wipe. IF FLAMING IS ATTEMPTED, DO SO WITH CAUTION. DO NOT FLAME PLASTIC FAUCETS.

2. Turn on the faucet and allow the water to run in a steady stream for 4 to 5 minutes. If sampling from a single lever faucet, be sure the handle is pushed over to the cold water side.

3. Turn the faucet down until a small smooth stream of water is running. DO NOT shut off the water.

4. Grasp the bottle around the lower half. Carefully remove the cap and hold the cap in hand. DO NOT touch the underside of the cap or inside the bottle. DO NOT flush out any liquid or powder that may be in the bottle, this is a dechlorinating agent.

5. Quickly place the bottle under the flowing stream. DO NOT allow the bottle to touch the faucet or water to splash up onto the faucet.

6. The sample bottle must be filled to the proper amount. The 120 mL bottle must be filled so the water is just above the fill line. The 150 mL bottle must be filled to a level between the two embossed lines (see photo below). Too little or too much water will result in the sample being rejected and you will be required to recollect the sample.
7. Quickly remove the container from the flowing stream. Replace the cap carefully and tightly.

8. Turn off the water. Replace any attachments that were removed from the faucet.

9. Wipe the bottle dry and **place label on the bottle**.

10. If your system chlorinates, a chlorine residual must be measured at the same time and location as the bacteriological sample. Community water systems (PWSID starts with the #1) must measure a total chlorine residual. Noncommunity water systems (PWSID starts with the #5) must measure a free chlorine residual. Report the chlorine level on Chain of Custody.

Complete Chain-of-Custody form using indelible ink:

1. Name and phone number of the Collector

2. Date and time collected (include a.m. or p.m.)

3. Chlorine residual (if required)

4. Put your signature on the Relinquished By line, including date and time. The date and time are when the sample is put in the return mailer and sealed. If samples pass hands prior to packaging, both parties must sign, date, and time. The first party would put down the date and time of the transfer, and the second party would put down the date and time the sample is packaged.

Shipping and handling

1. Mail the sample as soon after collection as possible. Only collect and mail the sample on a Monday, Tuesday, or Wednesday.

2. Place the bottle and the Chain-of-Custody in the return mailer provided by the lab.

3. Bring the mailer to a courier that will guarantee overnight/express shipment to your designated laboratory.

**Courier Service (Spee-Dee, UPS, FedEx, etc.)**
- Minnesota Department of Health
- Public Health Laboratory
- Environmental Sample Receiving
- 601 Robert Street North
- Saint Paul, MN 55155-2531

**U.S. Postal Service – 1st Class**
- Minnesota Department of Health
- Public Health Laboratory
- Environmental Sample Receiving
- 601 Robert Street North
- P.O. Box 64899
- Saint Paul, MN 55164-0899
If you have questions, call 651-201-4700, or email health.drinkingwater@state.mn.us

Minnesota Department of Health
Drinking Water Protection
651-201-4700
health.drinkingwater@state.mn.us
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June 2018

To obtain this information in a different format, call 651-201-4700.