



2019 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

October 2019

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In Appreciation

The Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) Interagency Team is indebted to the students, parents, teachers, district assessment coordinators, school and district administrators, principals, and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the MSS when it was administered in the first half of 2019. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time, and we are grateful for their efforts.

The planning and implementation of the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey administration resulted from an important collaborative effort among members of the MSS Interagency team, Minnesota Youth Council members, local educators and health professionals, researchers, and community members throughout the state of Minnesota – all of whom encouraged and supported school participation in the MSS.

Members of the MSS Interagency Team include: Lisa Burton, Megan Harms, and Maira Rosas-Lee at the Department of Education; Sharrilyn Helgertz and Ann Kinney at the Department of Health; Phyllis Bengtson, Emma Boley, and Eunkyung Park at the Department of Human Services; and Valerie Clark and Kristine Coulter at the Department of Public Safety.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

Survey Participation

The 2019 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) was administered in the first half of 2019 to students in grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. The survey was voluntary at all levels; districts, schools, parents, and students could all choose to opt out. Most public school districts (81%) chose to participate. Across the state, approximately 66% of fifth graders, 68% of eighth graders, 66% of ninth graders, and 54% of eleventh graders participated in the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 64% of total enrollment.

Results from regular public school, charter schools, and online schools are included in these tables. Results from nonpublic schools, alternative learning centers, and juvenile correctional facilities are released separately.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating (Juvenile Correctional Facilities are exempt from this requirement).

Mode of Administration

In 2019, all levels of the MSS were administered online. Only Juvenile Correctional Facilities could choose to administer the MSS on paper.

Items on the Tables

The tables in this report include the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables by an overarching subject area; the order that items appear on the tables is not necessarily in the order that they appeared on the survey.

The table of contents is provided on pages v-vi. The grade 5 survey version was shorter than the grade 8 survey version, which in turn was shorter than the grade 9 and 11 version. The grade 5 and grade 8 versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

While most MSS survey questions stayed the same between 2016 and 2019, other questions were updated with changes to the question or response options. Some entirely new questions were added, and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. **Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.**

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, the student populations change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Caution was taken to identify invalid responses and remove them from the survey results. Surveys were removed when responses were highly inconsistent, when there was a pattern of likely exaggeration, when the survey was completed outside of school hours (this did not apply to online students), or when the survey was clearly a test of the online system. In addition, surveys were removed when only the background section of the survey was answered. In total, approximately 4% of cases were removed from the 2019 survey data.

Online Access to MSS Data

Data from the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) are available on the Minnesota Department of Education's [Data Reports and Analytics page](#).

(<http://w20.education.state.mn.us/MDEAnalytics/DataTopic.jsp?TOPICID=242>) This web report provides access to all state, county and district-level data and provides options for filtering the data in multiple ways.

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TABLE 1A
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		80	100%	71	100%	84	100%	39	100%
What is your biological sex?	Male	38	48%	33	46%	45	54%	25	64%
	Female	41	51%	37	52%	38	45%	14	36%
	No answer	1	1%	1	1%	1	1%	0	0%
Age	10 or younger	26	33%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	11	52	65%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	2	3%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	0	0%	32	45%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	35	49%	26	31%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	4	6%	54	64%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	0	0%	4	5%	10	26%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	28	72%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	3%
How do you describe yourself? (Mark ALL that apply)	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	29	36%	24	34%	38	45%	11	28%
	Asian or Asian American only	2	3%	0	0%	0	0%	1	3%
	Black, African or African American only	4	5%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%
	Hispanic or Latino/a only	1	1%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	White only	18	23%	18	25%	19	23%	13	33%
	Multiple races (checked more than one)	23	29%	28	39%	25	30%	12	31%
	No answer	3	4%	1	1%	0	0%	2	5%

* 5th grade surveys asked "Are you male or female?"

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 1B
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION^

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
If you are American Indian or Alaskan Native, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	Anishinaabe/Ojibwe	45	56%	45	63%	55	65%	24	62%
	Dakota/Lakota	2	3%	1	1%	1	1%	1	3%
	Other tribal affiliation	3	4%	5	7%	5	6%	2	5%
If you are Asian or Asian American, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	Asian Indian	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Chinese	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Filipino	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	3%
	Hmong	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Korean	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Vietnamese	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	3%
	Other Asian	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
If you are Black, African or African American, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	African American	4	5%	3	4%	4	5%	0	0%
	Ethiopian – Oromo	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	3%
	Liberian	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Nigerian	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%	1	3%
	Other Black, African or African American	4	5%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
If you are Hispanic or Latino/Latina, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	Colombian	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%
	Ecuadoran	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Guatemalan	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Mexican	1	1%	4	6%	4	5%	5	13%
	Puerto Rican	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%
	Salvadoran	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Spanish/Spanish-American	1	1%	2	3%	3	4%	0	0%
Other Hispanic or Latino/Latina	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%	1	3%	

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 2
SEXUAL ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY; GENDER
EXPRESSION***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way they walk or talk may affect how people describe them. How do you think other people at school would describe you?*	Very or mostly feminine		8%	11%
	Somewhat feminine		34%	13%
	Equally feminine and masculine		28%	16%
	Somewhat masculine		19%	39%
	Very or mostly masculine		11%	21%
How do you describe yourself?***^	Heterosexual (straight)		76%	79%
	Bisexual		6%	0%
	Gay or lesbian		1%	0%
	Questioning/not sure		1%	3%
	Pansexual		2%	3%
	Queer		0%	0%
	I don't describe myself in any of these ways		13%	15%
Are you transgender, genderqueer, or genderfluid?^	Yes	3%	0%	3%
	No	86%	95%	97%
	I am not sure about my gender identity	3%	1%	0%
	I am not sure what this question means	9%	4%	0%
IF TRANSGENDER, GENDERQUEER OR GENDERFLUID: How do you describe yourself?^^	Male, trans male, trans man, or trans masculine	50%	0%	0%
	Female, trans female, trans woman, or trans feminine	0%	0%	0%
	Non-binary, genderqueer, or genderfluid	50%	0%	100%
	I prefer to describe my gender as something else	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 3
SCHOOL PLANS; ACADEMIC ADVISING; IEP; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE
MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right AFTER high school?*	I don't plan to graduate from high school		3%	0%	3%
	Get my GED		4%	1%	0%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college		13%	23%	23%
	Go to a four-year college or university		54%	46%	44%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field		9%	1%	5%
	Attend an apprenticeship program		0%	1%	0%
	Join the military		1%	8%	5%
	Work at a job		6%	15%	13%
	Other		10%	4%	8%
Has an adult in your school helped you think about education options for after high school (college or other training program)?**	Yes			69%	72%
	No			31%	28%
Has an adult in your school helped you find career-focused field experiences (job shadowing, work-based learning, service learning, career camps, apprenticeships)?**	Yes			43%	41%
	No			57%	59%
Do you receive special education services as part of an individual education plan or IEP?	Yes	10%	11%	8%	10%
	No	47%	57%	65%	79%
	Not sure	43%	31%	26%	10%
How would you describe your grades this school year?	Mostly A's	41%	30%	12%	41%
	Mostly B's	45%	31%	33%	28%
	Mostly C's	9%	21%	26%	18%
	Mostly D's	0%	4%	17%	8%
	Mostly F's	3%	6%	7%	5%
	Mostly Incompletes	1%	8%	4%	0%
	None of these letter grades	1%	0%	1%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

**5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 4
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[^]

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss a full day of school? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)	None	30%	35%	25%	28%
	Once or twice	48%	38%	46%	33%
	3 to 5 times	11%	21%	22%	21%
	6 to 9 times	5%	4%	4%	18%
	10 or more times	6%	1%	4%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss part of a day of school such as coming late, leaving early or missing class time during the day? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)	None	37%	38%	22%	15%
	Once or twice	46%	37%	46%	33%
	3 to 5 times	10%	14%	24%	21%
	6 to 9 times	1%	8%	5%	21%
	10 or more times	6%	3%	4%	10%
AMONG THOSE WHO MISSED PART OF OR A FULL DAY OF SCHOOL: What are the reasons you missed a full or part of a day of school in the last 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)	Illness (feeling physically sick), including problems with breathing or your teeth	52%	71%	58%	60%
	Medical, dental or other health-related appointment	30%	37%	37%	51%
	Vacation or trip	19%	6%	7%	9%
	Felt very sad, hopeless, anxious, stressed or angry	6%	14%	21%	23%
	Didn't get enough sleep	19%	31%	21%	37%
	Didn't feel safe at school	5%	6%	0%	0%
	Missed your ride or didn't have a way to get to school	17%	10%	26%	6%
	Had to work	0%	0%	3%	6%
	Had to take care of or help a family member or friend	14%	2%	12%	6%
	Had no place to shower or wash clothes	0%	0%	3%	0%
	Wanted to use alcohol or drugs	0%	2%	0%	6%
	Behind in schoolwork or not prepared for a test or class assignment	3%	8%	10%	11%
	Bored with or not interested in school	8%	16%	23%	29%
	Suspended from school	3%	2%	3%	0%
Other reason	24%	20%	22%	11%	

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 5
DISCIPLINE; FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL**

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you get sent out of the classroom for discipline?^	None	72%	71%	86%	85%
	Once or twice	17%	20%	11%	15%
	3 to 5 times	9%	4%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 times	1%	3%	1%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	1%	0%	0%
How often do you care about doing well in school?	All of the time	43%	28%	31%	26%
	Most of the time	33%	53%	42%	45%
	Some of the time	22%	15%	25%	26%
	None of the time	3%	4%	1%	3%
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time	4%	0%	3%	5%
	Most of the time	15%	15%	8%	22%
	Some of the time	59%	56%	64%	35%
	None of the time	23%	29%	26%	38%
How often do you pay attention in class?	All of the time	27%	21%	7%	13%
	Most of the time	50%	51%	63%	71%
	Some of the time	22%	25%	30%	13%
	None of the time	1%	3%	0%	3%

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 6
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL**

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.	Strongly agree	30%	31%	38%	53%
	Agree	62%	63%	62%	39%
	Disagree	6%	6%	0%	8%
	Strongly disagree	1%	0%	0%	0%
I think things I learn at school are useful.	Strongly agree	28%	16%	6%	13%
	Agree	51%	61%	53%	47%
	Disagree	15%	21%	35%	34%
	Strongly disagree	7%	1%	6%	5%
Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.	Strongly agree	29%	9%	4%	11%
	Agree	44%	52%	43%	43%
	Disagree	17%	34%	40%	35%
	Strongly disagree	9%	4%	13%	11%
Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	37%	11%	5%	11%
	Agree	38%	48%	59%	50%
	Disagree	17%	32%	24%	26%
	Strongly disagree	8%	9%	12%	13%
Adults at my school listen to the students.	Strongly agree	31%	12%	4%	3%
	Agree	38%	42%	53%	53%
	Disagree	23%	40%	35%	34%
	Strongly disagree	8%	6%	9%	11%
The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	35%	13%	5%	5%
	Agree	43%	43%	57%	66%
	Disagree	16%	34%	28%	21%
	Strongly disagree	5%	9%	10%	8%
At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	54%	18%	9%	3%
	Agree	41%	51%	64%	76%
	Disagree	4%	24%	26%	16%
	Strongly disagree	1%	7%	1%	5%
Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.	Strongly agree	30%	9%	5%	14%
	Agree	51%	37%	59%	46%
	Disagree	13%	48%	28%	30%
	Strongly disagree	5%	6%	7%	11%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 7A
PRESENCE OF A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE
OFFICER***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Is there a police officer or School Resource Officer (SRO) at your school?	Yes	90%	99%	100%
	No	1%	0%	0%
	I don't know	9%	1%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 7B INTERACTIONS WITH A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER*

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE A SCHOOL RESOURCE (SRO) OR POLICE OFFICER AT THEIR SCHOOL</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
If I knew about something unsafe or illegal at my school, I would tell the SRO or police officer.	Strongly agree	21%	11%	11%
	Agree	43%	42%	50%
	Disagree	27%	36%	26%
	Strongly disagree	9%	11%	13%
I would feel comfortable going to my school's SRO or police officer if I was having problems or needed help.	Strongly agree	5%	12%	8%
	Agree	55%	40%	47%
	Disagree	29%	40%	34%
	Strongly disagree	11%	9%	11%
I think it is a good idea to have an SRO or police officer at our school.	Strongly agree	42%	51%	42%
	Agree	51%	43%	53%
	Disagree	4%	5%	3%
	Strongly disagree	4%	1%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

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TABLE 8 PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	46%	43%	39%	39%
	Agree	46%	51%	57%	58%
	Disagree	7%	4%	2%	3%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	0%
I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	39%	34%	28%	37%
	Agree	51%	48%	61%	53%
	Disagree	9%	15%	11%	11%
	Strongly disagree	1%	3%	0%	0%
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	37%	45%	41%	45%
	Agree	45%	51%	52%	45%
	Disagree	12%	3%	6%	11%
	Strongly disagree	7%	1%	0%	0%
I feel safe at home.	Strongly agree	71%	61%	59%	55%
	Agree	25%	36%	40%	39%
	Disagree	4%	1%	1%	5%
	Strongly disagree	0%	1%	0%	0%

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TABLE 9A
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

During a typical week, how often do you go to the following places after school?		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
I stay at my school or go to another school	0 days	76%	58%	67%	45%
	1 day	11%	10%	13%	11%
	2 days	4%	10%	4%	11%
	3 to 4 days	3%	10%	4%	13%
	5 days	6%	13%	13%	21%
My home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's	0 days	32%	14%	7%	5%
	1 day	20%	19%	17%	8%
	2 days	12%	17%	12%	8%
	3 to 4 days	9%	11%	17%	26%
	5 days	27%	38%	46%	53%
A rec, community or other youth center	0 days	83%	81%	83%	82%
	1 day	6%	6%	6%	8%
	2 days	5%	10%	6%	8%
	3 to 4 days	3%	3%	3%	3%
	5 days	3%	0%	1%	0%
A park or other outdoor space	0 days	56%	73%	80%	73%
	1 day	23%	11%	7%	5%
	2 days	10%	11%	3%	11%
	3 to 4 days	7%	2%	4%	8%
	5 days	4%	3%	7%	3%
A library	0 days	83%	92%	95%	95%
	1 day	10%	2%	5%	0%
	2 days	6%	3%	0%	5%
	3 to 4 days	0%	0%	0%	0%
	5 days	1%	3%	0%	0%
A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place	0 days	81%	81%	90%	79%
	1 day	10%	17%	9%	13%
	2 days	3%	2%	1%	5%
	3 to 4 days	4%	0%	0%	0%
	5 days	1%	0%	0%	3%
A job*	0 days			87%	63%
	1 day			1%	11%
	2 days			4%	5%
	3 to 4 days			5%	11%
	5 days			3%	11%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9B
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade
		5th
		%
During a typical week, how often are you home alone or somewhere unsupervised after school?	0 days	57%
	1 day	15%
	2 days	13%
	3 days	8%
	4 days	3%
	5 days	5%

* Only 5th grade survey asked this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 10A BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	74%	70%	83%	79%
	Once or twice	18%	11%	11%	13%
	About once a week	4%	5%	5%	3%
	Several times a week	1%	10%	1%	3%
	Every day	3%	5%	0%	3%
Your religion	Never	85%	83%	90%	84%
	Once or twice	12%	8%	7%	13%
	About once a week	3%	5%	1%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Every day	0%	3%	0%	3%
Your gender (being male, female, transgender, etc.)[^]	Never	94%	87%	93%	92%
	Once or twice	6%	6%	6%	5%
	About once a week	0%	2%	0%	3%
	Several times a week	0%	3%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	2%	1%	0%
Your gender expression (your style, dress, or the way you walk or talk)[*]	Never			75%	79%
	Once or twice			20%	21%
	About once a week			1%	0%
	Several times a week			1%	0%
	Every day			3%	0%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

[^] On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "Your gender (being male or female)".

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 10B BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Because you are gay, lesbian, or bisexual or because someone thought you were*	Never			91%	97%
	Once or twice			5%	0%
	About once a week			3%	3%
	Several times a week			1%	0%
	Every day			0%	0%
A physical or mental disability	Never	83%	87%	86%	92%
	Once or twice	11%	3%	10%	5%
	About once a week	4%	5%	3%	0%
	Several times a week	1%	2%	1%	3%
	Every day	0%	3%	0%	0%
Your size or weight	Never	62%	60%	74%	84%
	Once or twice	22%	19%	16%	8%
	About once a week	8%	10%	5%	3%
	Several times a week	1%	5%	4%	3%
	Every day	7%	6%	1%	3%
Your physical appearance	Never	73%	55%	63%	82%
	Once or twice	19%	24%	25%	11%
	About once a week	6%	13%	5%	3%
	Several times a week	1%	3%	6%	0%
	Every day	1%	5%	0%	5%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11A
BEING CYBERBULLIED**

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been cyberbullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Snapchat or other social media)^	Never	66%	72%	82%	95%
	Once or twice	22%	18%	13%	3%
	About once a week	3%	3%	2%	0%
	Several times a week	4%	5%	1%	3%
	Every day	5%	2%	1%	0%

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 11B
BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

During the last 30 days, on how many days have other students at school...		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?	Never	55%	69%	80%	97%
	Once or twice	31%	20%	17%	3%
	About once a week	8%	9%	1%	0%
	Several times a week	5%	0%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	2%	0%	0%
...threatened to beat you up?	Never	64%	71%	78%	87%
	Once or twice	25%	14%	19%	11%
	About once a week	4%	11%	0%	3%
	Several times a week	4%	0%	4%	0%
	Every day	3%	5%	0%	0%
...spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	42%	59%	58%	78%
	Once or twice	39%	22%	28%	16%
	About once a week	8%	9%	11%	3%
	Several times a week	8%	2%	0%	0%
	Every day	3%	8%	2%	3%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never		65%	73%	87%
	Once or twice		17%	16%	8%
	About once a week		12%	5%	3%
	Several times a week		3%	4%	0%
	Every day		3%	1%	3%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	58%	57%	76%	87%
	Once or twice	30%	25%	11%	8%
	About once a week	3%	11%	4%	3%
	Several times a week	5%	3%	3%	3%
	Every day	4%	5%	6%	0%
Bullied once or more in the last 30 days [^]	No	23%	33%	42%	65%
	Yes	77%	67%	58%	35%
Bullied weekly or more in the last 30 days [^]	No	65%	72%	76%	86%
	Yes	35%	28%	24%	14%
Bullied daily in the last 30 days [^]	No	95%	89%	94%	95%
	Yes	5%	11%	6%	5%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] These are computed variables based on combinations of responses to the first five questions on this table.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12
BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL
MAHNOMEN COUNTY**

<i>During the last 30 days, how many times at school have YOU...</i>	Grade				
	5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %	
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked someone when you weren't kidding around?	Never	84%	74%	91%	89%
	Once or twice	14%	23%	8%	5%
	About once a week	0%	2%	0%	3%
	Several times a week	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	0%	0%	3%
...threatened to beat someone up?	Never	87%	74%	85%	82%
	Once or twice	8%	23%	15%	13%
	About once a week	4%	2%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	0%	0%	5%
...spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	84%	86%	94%	95%
	Once or twice	13%	9%	5%	5%
	About once a week	3%	2%	1%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	2%	0%	0%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards someone else?*	Never		89%	87%	92%
	Once or twice		6%	11%	3%
	About once a week		2%	0%	0%
	Several times a week		2%	1%	3%
	Every day		2%	0%	3%
...excluded someone from friends, other students or activities?	Never	81%	88%	82%	92%
	Once or twice	17%	8%	15%	3%
	About once a week	1%	3%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	2%	3%	3%
	Every day	0%	0%	0%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13A
AVAILABILITY OF COMMUNITY PROGRAMS**

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?	Yes	46%	53%	53%	47%
	No	7%	15%	14%	21%
	I don't know what programs are available in my community	47%	32%	33%	32%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Sports teams, such as park and rec teams, school teams, in-house teams or traveling teams	0 days	47%	52%	54%	63%
	1 day	11%	0%	8%	3%
	2 days	13%	12%	4%	3%
	3 to 4 days	11%	17%	13%	5%
	5 or more days	17%	20%	22%	26%
School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club	0 days	82%	81%	83%	76%
	1 day	7%	9%	4%	13%
	2 days	7%	3%	6%	5%
	3 to 4 days	1%	3%	4%	3%
	5 or more days	1%	3%	3%	3%
Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	71%	81%	87%	76%
	1 day	11%	7%	9%	22%
	2 days	12%	5%	4%	3%
	3 to 4 days	3%	5%	0%	0%
	5 or more days	3%	2%	0%	0%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or committees	0 days	92%	93%	94%	79%
	1 day	6%	3%	5%	16%
	2 days	0%	2%	1%	3%
	3 to 4 days	0%	2%	0%	3%
	5 or more days	2%	0%	0%	0%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13C
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Artistic lessons, such as music or dance	0 days	77%	85%	90%	92%
	1 day	14%	7%	3%	8%
	2 days	5%	5%	4%	0%
	3 to 4 days	3%	0%	1%	0%
	5 or more days	2%	3%	3%	0%
Physical activity lessons, such as tennis or karate	0 days	85%	90%	92%	92%
	1 day	3%	3%	3%	3%
	2 days	9%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 4 days	0%	7%	4%	3%
	5 or more days	3%	0%	0%	3%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed	0 days	95%	86%	96%	82%
	1 day	2%	2%	3%	16%
	2 days	2%	7%	1%	3%
	3 to 4 days	0%	3%	0%	0%
	5 or more days	2%	2%	0%	0%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	86%	78%	88%	79%
	1 day	12%	19%	8%	18%
	2 days	0%	2%	3%	3%
	3 to 4 days	0%	0%	0%	0%
	5 or more days	2%	2%	1%	0%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 14
QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES[^]

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>When you spend time doing activities outside of the regular school day, how often do you...</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
...feel safe?	Rarely or never	1%	5%	3%	3%
	Sometimes	18%	15%	11%	8%
	Often	36%	39%	42%	32%
	Very often	45%	41%	44%	58%
...learn skills like teamwork or leadership?	Rarely or never	25%	7%	15%	18%
	Sometimes	27%	37%	42%	21%
	Often	27%	40%	25%	32%
	Very often	21%	17%	18%	29%
...develop trusting relationships with peers your age?	Rarely or never	33%	13%	15%	16%
	Sometimes	28%	30%	34%	16%
	Often	22%	43%	32%	38%
	Very often	17%	13%	19%	30%
...develop trusting relationships with adults?	Rarely or never	25%	19%	22%	29%
	Sometimes	35%	25%	32%	11%
	Often	24%	46%	30%	32%
	Very often	17%	10%	16%	29%
...help make decisions?	Rarely or never	25%	8%	10%	16%
	Sometimes	30%	33%	38%	26%
	Often	27%	45%	32%	29%
	Very often	18%	13%	20%	29%
...do something that gives you joy and energy?	Rarely or never	14%	3%	6%	13%
	Sometimes	25%	29%	25%	18%
	Often	22%	37%	30%	26%
	Very often	39%	31%	38%	42%
...learn skills that you can use in a future job?	Rarely or never	29%	23%	12%	21%
	Sometimes	26%	30%	44%	24%
	Often	24%	30%	29%	26%
	Very often	21%	17%	16%	29%

[^] These items are a subscale of the Constructive Use of Time Scale from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) (Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN).

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 15
LIVING SITUATIONS**

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever been in foster care? (Mark ALL that apply)^	No	83%	85%	88%	92%
	Yes, during the last year	9%	4%	5%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago	10%	13%	12%	5%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No		80%	89%	92%
	Yes, I was with my parents or adult family member		18%	10%	5%
	Yes, I was on my own without any adult family members		2%	1%	3%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison? (Mark ALL that apply)*	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison		48%	47%	49%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now		10%	11%	5%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past		44%	47%	46%
IF YOU HAVE OR HAVE HAD A PARENT OR GUARDIAN IN JAIL OR PRISON: Did you live with a parent or guardian at the time they went to jail or prison?^*	Yes		52%	48%	47%
	No		48%	53%	53%

^ New question in 2019.

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 16
COMMUNICATION WITH ADULTS**

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
Which of these adults can you talk to about problems you are having? (Mark ALL that apply)^	Parent or guardian	90%	65%	78%	72%
	Adult at school	38%	22%	28%	25%
	Some other adult	11%	22%	19%	17%
	I don't have any adults that I can talk to about problems I am having	3%	20%	18%	22%

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 17
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING
MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		%	%	%	%
...your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	5%	0%	3%
	A little	0%	7%	4%	5%
	Some	8%	14%	11%	18%
	Quite a bit	8%	14%	27%	18%
	Very much	82%	59%	58%	55%
...other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	3%	2%	2%	0%
	A little	6%	14%	7%	24%
	Some	7%	11%	16%	5%
	Quite a bit	18%	35%	40%	29%
	Very much	66%	39%	35%	42%
...friends care about you?	Not at all	3%	5%	0%	3%
	A little	8%	12%	14%	13%
	Some	18%	14%	30%	18%
	Quite a bit	29%	47%	35%	37%
	Very much	42%	22%	22%	29%
...teachers/other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	8%	13%	11%	16%
	A little	11%	18%	29%	24%
	Some	17%	35%	33%	29%
	Quite a bit	30%	20%	21%	24%
	Very much	34%	15%	6%	8%
...adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	7%	19%	14%	26%
	A little	13%	26%	31%	29%
	Some	25%	26%	32%	26%
	Quite a bit	24%	12%	19%	13%
	Very much	31%	16%	5%	5%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18
ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?	Yes	11%	6%	19%
	No	89%	94%	81%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs?	Yes	4%	12%	11%
	No	96%	88%	89%
Do you live with anyone who is depressed or has any other mental health issues?^	Yes	22%	39%	30%
	No	78%	61%	70%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down?	Yes	23%	23%	11%
	No	77%	77%	89%
Has a parent or other adult in your home ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way?	Yes	12%	15%	14%
	No	88%	85%	86%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up?	Yes	15%	14%	14%
	No	85%	86%	86%
Has anyone who was not a relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you against your wishes?^^	Yes	2%	8%	8%
	No	98%	92%	92%
Has any relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you?^^	Yes	0%	4%	5%
	No	100%	96%	95%
Have you ever traded sex or sexual activity to receive money, food, drugs, alcohol, a place to stay, or anything else?^**	Yes		0%	5%
	No		100%	95%
ACEs Score-short^^^	None	24%	25%	27%
	One	41%	35%	41%
	Two	18%	11%	14%
	Three	2%	15%	3%
	Four or more	14%	14%	16%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2019.

^^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^^ An adverse childhood experience (ACE) describes a traumatic experience in a person's life occurring before age 18. The ACEs Score-short is a measure of cumulative exposure to adverse childhood conditions, and combines the responses to all but the last question in this table plus the responses to the first question about parental incarceration (See Table 15).

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 19 RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*^

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	2%	5%	11%
	No	98%	95%	89%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever verbally hurt or controlled you?	Yes	9%	20%	19%
	No	91%	80%	81%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual, or did something sexual to you against your wishes?***	Yes		12%	14%
	No		88%	86%
Have YOU ever pressured, tricked, or forced someone to do something sexual, or have YOU done something sexual to someone against their wishes?***	Yes		0%	3%
	No		96%	97%
	Not sure		4%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 20
GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS**

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
How would you describe your health in general?	Excellent	24%	15%	14%	24%
	Very good	27%	34%	30%	39%
	Good	40%	31%	36%	16%
	Fair	6%	18%	18%	16%
	Poor	3%	2%	1%	5%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.	Yes	8%	25%	17%	11%
	No	92%	75%	83%	89%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^	Yes	1%	2%	0%	3%
	No	99%	98%	100%	97%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^	Yes	0%	4%	4%	3%
	No	100%	96%	96%	97%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	12%	13%	11%	18%
	No	88%	87%	89%	82%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?	Yes	7%	6%	0%	8%
	No	93%	94%	100%	92%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*	Yes		36%	41%	30%
	No		64%	59%	70%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Normal or underweight		62%	61%	70%
	Overweight		22%	22%	14%
	Obese		16%	17%	16%

^ New question in 2019.

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile
Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile
Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 21
RECEIPT OF TREATMENT; ORAL HEALTH

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No		67%	70%	70%
	Yes, during the last year		21%	24%	16%
	Yes, more than a year ago		14%	15%	16%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No		95%	88%	100%
	Yes, during the last year		2%	10%	0%
	Yes, more than a year ago		3%	3%	0%
When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?^	During the last year	84%	72%	70%	78%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	8%	18%	17%	8%
	More than 2 years ago	4%	8%	10%	14%
	Never	4%	2%	4%	0%
Have you any of the following dental problems during the past 12 months? (Mark ALL that apply)^^	Toothaches or pain	28%	36%	23%	22%
	Decayed teeth or cavities	15%	11%	21%	22%
	Swollen, painful or bleeding gums	12%	5%	3%	5%
	Could not eat certain foods because of a dental problem	10%	5%	12%	8%
	Missed one or more school days because of a dental problem	28%	13%	13%	8%
	I have not had any of these dental health problems	43%	53%	56%	62%
IF ONE OR MORE DENTAL PROBLEMS: Have you had this dental problem treated by a dentist?^^	Yes	72%	59%	60%	73%
	No, but I will see a dentist	21%	33%	37%	20%
	No, I am not able to get dental treatment	8%	7%	3%	7%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 22
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE
MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	0 days	7%	11%	2%	3%
	1 day	11%	13%	10%	13%
	2 days	11%	8%	10%	5%
	3 days	11%	16%	21%	21%
	4 days	8%	11%	15%	16%
	5 days	16%	11%	13%	18%
	6 days	5%	3%	10%	8%
	7 days	32%	25%	20%	16%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	4%	8%	6%	5%
	5 hours	4%	10%	9%	16%
	6 hours	7%	19%	22%	16%
	7 hours	14%	19%	33%	34%
	8 hours	26%	27%	23%	21%
	9 hours	33%	12%	5%	8%
	10 or more hours	12%	5%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?*	0 times		95%	98%	95%
	1 or 2 times		3%	1%	3%
	3 to 9 times		0%	1%	3%
	10 to 19 times		0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39 times		0%	0%	0%
	40 or more times		2%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23
EATING MEALS**

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food?	Yes	4%	2%	5%	11%
	No	96%	98%	95%	89%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? (Mark ALL that apply)	I usually don't eat lunch.	7%	24%	14%	8%
	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	93%	76%	86%	89%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	1%	0%	1%	0%
	School store or vending machine	4%	16%	30%	5%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	5%	2%	4%	5%
	I bring lunch from home.	7%	7%	10%	3%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?^	Yes	34%	37%	46%	44%
	No	23%	25%	24%	36%
	Not sure	44%	38%	30%	21%

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 24A
NUTRITION

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks or other fruit-flavored drinks)^	I did NOT eat or drink this	15%	14%	17%	24%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	29%	46%	48%	47%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	21%	20%	12%	11%
	1 time per day	13%	5%	15%	5%
	2 times per day	5%	5%	5%	8%
	3 times per day	4%	2%	1%	5%
	4 or more times per day	12%	7%	2%	0%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice)^	I did NOT eat or drink this	7%	5%	9%	11%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	27%	35%	30%	26%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	14%	25%	21%	21%
	1 time per day	14%	15%	26%	13%
	2 times per day	13%	11%	6%	26%
	3 times per day	11%	2%	6%	0%
	4 or more times per day	14%	7%	2%	3%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables? (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)	I did NOT eat or drink this	10%	9%	13%	8%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	38%	36%	33%	26%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	14%	20%	21%	24%
	1 time per day	12%	25%	20%	26%
	2 times per day	8%	7%	6%	13%
	3 times per day	7%	2%	5%	0%
	4 or more times per day	11%	2%	2%	3%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	I did NOT eat or drink this	30%	24%	26%	39%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	51%	60%	62%	58%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	1%	2%	6%	3%
	1 time per day	9%	5%	5%	0%
	2 times per day	4%	7%	0%	0%
	3 times per day	0%	2%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	4%	0%	1%	0%
Servings of fruits, fruit juice and vegetables per day during the last 7 days^^	Less than five	70%	85%	87%	84%
	Five or more	30%	15%	13%	16%

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to the first three questions on this table.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 24B
NUTRITION^

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink...					
... a glass of milk?	I did NOT eat or drink this	11%	13%	19%	16%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	24%	38%	27%	21%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	16%	22%	11%
	1 time per day	21%	13%	10%	16%
	2 times per day	8%	11%	7%	24%
	3 times per day	7%	4%	4%	8%
	4 or more times per day	13%	7%	11%	5%
... a can, bottle or glass of pop or soda, such as Coke, Pepsi or Sprite?	I did NOT eat or drink this	19%	14%	12%	29%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	49%	48%	42%	34%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	6%	13%	19%	21%
	1 time per day	17%	14%	15%	5%
	2 times per day	3%	7%	2%	5%
	3 times per day	3%	2%	6%	3%
	4 or more times per day	4%	2%	4%	3%
... a can, bottle or glass of a sports drink, such as Gatorade or Powerade?	I did NOT eat or drink this	31%	38%	32%	33%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	31%	40%	42%	36%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	14%	7%	16%	14%
	1 time per day	13%	9%	5%	11%
	2 times per day	4%	4%	2%	3%
	3 times per day	1%	2%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	7%	0%	2%	3%
... a can, bottle or glass of an energy drink, such as Rockstar, Red Bull, Monster or Full Throttle?	I did NOT eat or drink this	83%	67%	65%	66%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	9%	22%	28%	26%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	1%	9%	5%	5%
	1 time per day	4%	0%	1%	3%
	2 times per day	1%	2%	0%	0%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	1%	0%	0%	0%
... a can, bottle or glass of coffee or tea that had sugar, syrups, or honey added to it?	I did NOT eat or drink this	46%	45%	51%	61%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	30%	27%	40%	24%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	6%	15%	4%	13%
	1 time per day	10%	5%	4%	0%
	2 times per day	3%	4%	0%	0%
	3 times per day	0%	2%	1%	3%
	4 or more times per day	4%	2%	1%	0%
... a can, bottle or glass of sweetened fruit drinks, such as Kool-Aid, Capri Sun and lemonade?	I did NOT eat or drink this	18%	33%	39%	66%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	46%	35%	34%	26%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	10%	16%	15%	3%
	1 time per day	15%	7%	5%	3%
	2 times per day	4%	0%	1%	3%
	3 times per day	1%	4%	3%	0%
	4 or more times per day	4%	5%	4%	0%
... a bottle or glass of water?	I did NOT eat or drink this	5%	2%	3%	6%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	6%	12%	9%	3%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	22%	16%	13%	6%
	1 time per day	10%	4%	9%	3%
	2 times per day	8%	18%	18%	14%
	3 times per day	10%	20%	11%	36%
	4 or more times per day	40%	29%	38%	33%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 25
VEHICLE SAFETY[^]

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you send or read text messages or emails?*	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV			55%	21%
	I never do this			22%	29%
	Rarely			20%	24%
	Sometimes			4%	13%
	Often			0%	8%
	Always			0%	5%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you make or answer a phone call?*	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV			54%	18%
	I never do this			20%	26%
	Rarely			12%	26%
	Sometimes			7%	8%
	Often			4%	8%
	Always			2%	13%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you are driving or riding in a car, truck or SUV?***	I don't ride in a car, truck or SUV	1%	0%	12%	11%
	I never do this	4%	4%	1%	8%
	Rarely	0%	4%	2%	8%
	Sometimes	7%	11%	4%	5%
	Often	16%	35%	21%	5%
	Always	72%	47%	60%	63%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

** On the 5th and 8th grade surveys, this question was worded "How often do you wear a seat belt when you are riding in a car, truck or SUV?"

[^] All questions on this table had wording changes from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26A
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	17%	9%	9%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	29%	33%	40%	22%
	Very or often	34%	43%	37%	49%
	Extremely or almost always	19%	15%	15%	22%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	7%	20%	15%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	30%	36%	30%
	Very or often	28%	41%	33%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	41%	9%	16%	24%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	10%	12%	14%	11%
	Somewhat or sometimes	19%	25%	32%	22%
	Very or often	26%	35%	40%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	45%	29%	14%	24%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	14%	23%	23%	11%
	Somewhat or sometimes	41%	34%	34%	38%
	Very or often	25%	30%	30%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	20%	13%	13%	11%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	15%	20%	21%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	28%	31%	33%	38%
	Very or often	28%	37%	36%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	30%	11%	10%	8%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	8%	19%	13%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	26%	25%	31%	24%
	Very or often	38%	38%	38%	35%
	Extremely or almost always	28%	19%	18%	32%

* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

** On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26B
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	10%	15%	7%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	22%	36%	42%	32%
	Very or often	24%	25%	25%	32%
	Extremely or almost always	43%	25%	26%	22%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	7%	15%	16%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	33%	40%	45%	30%
	Very or often	33%	37%	36%	46%
	Extremely or almost always	28%	8%	3%	11%
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	18%	29%	23%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	35%	31%	46%	43%
	Very or often	23%	33%	30%	32%
	Extremely or almost always	23%	8%	1%	11%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	16%	19%	15%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	34%	42%	38%
	Very or often	34%	36%	33%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	27%	11%	10%	11%
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	15%	17%	21%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	37%	32%	30%
	Very or often	22%	27%	33%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	37%	19%	14%	19%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	20%	15%	9%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	30%	37%	30%
	Very or often	25%	47%	44%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	27%	8%	10%	19%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26C
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade			
		5th %	8th %	9th %	11th %
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	10%	12%	0%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	12%	8%	5%
	Very or often	30%	31%	42%	46%
	Extremely or almost always	47%	46%	50%	43%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	21%	19%	4%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	26%	35%	35%
	Very or often	31%	42%	40%	32%
	Extremely or almost always	26%	13%	22%	19%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	12%	21%	10%	11%
	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	33%	42%	22%
	Very or often	31%	35%	40%	50%
	Extremely or almost always	32%	12%	8%	17%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	10%	8%	8%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	19%	33%	32%	25%
	Very or often	26%	43%	46%	44%
	Extremely or almost always	45%	16%	15%	17%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	11%	18%	8%	11%
	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	24%	36%	24%
	Very or often	31%	41%	43%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	38%	18%	13%	22%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 27A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...?</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
...little interest or pleasure in doing things?	Not at all	42%	34%	43%
	Several days	37%	35%	32%
	More than half the days	8%	22%	14%
	Nearly every day	13%	9%	11%
...feeling down, depressed or hopeless?	Not at all	44%	43%	54%
	Several days	29%	29%	30%
	More than half the days	10%	16%	16%
	Nearly every day	17%	13%	0%
...feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?[^]	Not at all	35%	30%	57%
	Several days	35%	34%	32%
	More than half the days	10%	19%	5%
	Nearly every day	21%	16%	5%
...not being able to stop or control worrying?[^]	Not at all	54%	38%	72%
	Several days	13%	24%	17%
	More than half the days	12%	22%	3%
	Nearly every day	21%	15%	8%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 27B
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>Thinking back the last 30 days, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade
		5th
		%
I worry a lot.	Strongly agree	16%
	Agree	28%
	Neither agree nor disagree	28%
	Disagree	10%
	Strongly disagree	16%
I sometimes feel sad without knowing why.^	Strongly agree	19%
	Agree	25%
	Neither agree nor disagree	19%
	Disagree	16%
	Strongly disagree	21%

* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND
SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	0 times	77%	76%	86%
	1 or 2 times	12%	12%	5%
	3 to 5 times	4%	4%	3%
	6 to 9 times	4%	5%	5%
	10 to 19 times	0%	3%	0%
	20 or more times	4%	1%	0%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	73%	66%	69%
	Yes, during the last year	15%	21%	17%
	Yes, more than a year ago	16%	18%	20%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	90%	79%	86%
	Yes, during the last year	6%	12%	0%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	13%	14%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 29 PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you...</i>		Grade			
		5th	8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%	%
...run away from home?	Never	91%	90%	88%	86%
	Once or twice	7%	4%	8%	11%
	3 to 5 times	0%	6%	4%	3%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	0%	0%	0%
...damaged or destroyed property?	Never	81%	77%	78%	89%
	Once or twice	11%	19%	16%	9%
	3 to 5 times	4%	4%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 times	1%	0%	3%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%
...hit or beat up another person?	Never	64%	73%	79%	91%
	Once or twice	14%	23%	16%	6%
	3 to 5 times	10%	2%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 times	3%	0%	1%	0%
	10 or more times	10%	2%	1%	0%
...taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	94%	81%	84%	79%
	Once or twice	3%	13%	9%	18%
	3 to 5 times	1%	4%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	2%	4%	0%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 30A
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done the following gambling/betting activities?</i>		Grade		
		8th %	9th %	11th %
Played cards, bet on sports teams or games of personal skill like video gaming, pool, golf or bowling	Not at all	58%	69%	72%
	Less than once a month	19%	11%	17%
	About once a month	6%	13%	3%
	About once a week	6%	3%	3%
	2 to 6 times a week	4%	1%	0%
	Daily	8%	3%	6%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	Not at all	83%	84%	86%
	Less than once a month	9%	11%	3%
	About once a month	4%	3%	6%
	About once a week	0%	3%	3%
	Daily	4%	0%	3%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	93%	99%	92%
	Less than once a month	2%	0%	6%
	About once a month	2%	1%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	4%	0%	3%
Gambled for money online	Not at all	92%	97%	97%
	Less than once a month	2%	3%	0%
	About once a month	4%	0%	0%
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 30B GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ANY GAMBLING ACTIVITIES DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
...hidden your gambling/betting from your parents, other family members or teachers?	Never	88%	90%	92%
	Sometimes	8%	7%	8%
	Many times	0%	3%	0%
	All of the time	4%	0%	0%
...felt that you might have a problem with gambling/betting?	Never	88%	100%	75%
	Sometimes	4%	0%	17%
	Many times	4%	0%	8%
	All of the time	4%	0%	0%
...skipped hanging out with friends who do not gamble/bet to hang out with friends who do gamble/bet?	Never	88%	100%	83%
	Sometimes	4%	0%	17%
	Many times	4%	0%	0%
	All of the time	4%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 31
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE**

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days	No	87%	74%	72%
	Yes	13%	26%	28%
Use of any tobacco products, including e-cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days	No	65%	57%	72%
	Yes	35%	43%	28%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	100%	97%	83%
	Yes	0%	3%	17%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	55%	47%	31%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	6%	16%	17%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	10%	9%	14%
	Used marijuana or other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	16%	15%	9%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	14%	13%	29%

** These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 32
SUBSTANCE ABUSE***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade
		5th
		%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	4%
	No	96%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor?	Yes	3%
	No	97%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	Yes	4%
	No	96%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	Yes	1%
	No	99%
During the last 12 months, have you used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?^	Yes	3%
	No	97%

* Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33
TOBACCO USE*

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th %	9th %	11th %
<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you ...</i>				
...smoke a cigarette?	0 days	87%	77%	81%
	1 to 2 days	6%	9%	8%
	3 to 9 days	6%	5%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	3%
	All 30 days	2%	5%	6%
...smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	96%	95%	86%
	1 to 2 days	0%	4%	6%
	3 to 9 days	2%	0%	3%
	10 to 19 days	2%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	6%
...use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	98%	99%	94%
	1 to 2 days	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 9 days	2%	0%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%
...vape or use an e-cigarette like JUUL, suorin, blu, VUSE, or logic?^	0 days	70%	64%	81%
	1 to 2 days	13%	16%	0%
	3 to 9 days	8%	8%	8%
	10 to 19 days	6%	7%	8%
	20 to 29 days	2%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	2%	3%	3%
...use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?	0 days	96%	99%	97%
	1 to 2 days	2%	0%	0%
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19 days	2%	1%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products that were flavored to taste like mint or menthol?	0 days or no tobacco use	89%	82%	86%
	1 to 2 days	8%	12%	6%
	3 to 9 days	4%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	3%	8%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco product that was some other flavor, like candy, fruit, chocolate, clove, spice or alcoholic drinks?	0 days or no tobacco use	89%	86%	83%
	1 to 2 days	9%	10%	3%
	3 to 9 days	0%	4%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	6%
	20 to 29 days	2%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	6%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 33A
ACCESS TO E-CIGARETTES*^**

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO VAPED OR USED E-CIGARETTES IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
When you vaped or used an e-cigarette during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	5%	0%
	I bought it at grocery, discount or drug stores	0%	5%	0%
	I bought it on the internet	13%	10%	14%
	I bought it at vape shops or other stores that sell only e-cigarettes	0%	0%	0%
	I got it from friends	75%	65%	57%
	I got it from my parents	6%	5%	14%
	I got it from other family members	19%	30%	14%
	I got it from someone I didn't know	0%	5%	0%
	I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me	6%	30%	14%
	I took it from my home	0%	5%	14%
	I took it from a friend's home	0%	0%	0%
	I took it from stores	0%	0%	0%
	I got it some other way	6%	15%	43%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 34
EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade
		5th
		%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was smoking cigarettes?	0 days	61%
	1 or 2 days	18%
	3 or 4 days	8%
	5 or 6 days	3%
	All 7 days	10%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	0 days	67%
	1 or 2 days	18%
	3 or 4 days	4%
	5 or 6 days	4%
	All 7 days	7%

* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 35
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	75%	74%	56%
	1 to 2 days	13%	14%	17%
	3 to 5 days	4%	11%	14%
	6 to 9 days	4%	0%	8%
	10 to 19 days	2%	1%	3%
	20 to 29 days	2%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	70%	63%	44%
	1 to 2	9%	17%	14%
	3 to 5	6%	10%	14%
	6 to 9	8%	4%	8%
	10 to 19	6%	6%	6%
	20 to 39	2%	1%	8%
	40 or more	0%	0%	6%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor, generally how much do you drink at one time?	No alcohol use	76%	63%	44%
	1 glass/can/drink	12%	10%	8%
	2 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	8%	3%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	6%	6%	8%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	4%	8%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	2%	8%	28%
Binge drinking (4 or more drinks in a row (females) or 5 or more drinks in a row (males) within a couple of hours)^	0 days	92%	86%	69%
	1 day	4%	6%	6%
	2 days	0%	3%	3%
	3 to 5 days	4%	3%	17%
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	3%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 36 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*^

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
When you used alcohol during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	12%	6%
	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	10%	0%	0%
	I bought alcohol at stores	0%	6%	0%
	I bought alcohol on the Internet	0%	0%	0%
	I got alcohol from friends	20%	41%	31%
	I got alcohol from my parents	10%	0%	6%
	I got alcohol from other family members	0%	6%	0%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	40%	24%	25%
	I got alcohol at parties	10%	29%	31%
	I took alcohol from my home	30%	12%	6%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	0%	0%	0%
	I took alcohol from stores	0%	0%	0%
	I got alcohol some other way	10%	24%	38%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 37
USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS*
MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0 days	75%	75%	58%
	1 to 2 days	8%	6%	8%
	3 to 5 days	0%	6%	6%
	6 to 9 days	6%	4%	6%
	10 to 19 days	6%	1%	3%
	20 to 29 days	2%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	4%	8%	19%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0	73%	74%	56%
	1 to 2	10%	6%	11%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	8%
	6 to 9	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	6%	3%	3%
	20 to 39	6%	6%	3%
	40 or more	6%	11%	19%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?^	0 days	86%	91%	91%
	1 to 2 days	8%	6%	3%
	3 to 5 days	4%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19 days	2%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 38
PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used any of the following prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
Stimulants such as Amphetamines (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	0	98%	100%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	3%
	3 to 5	2%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs (Ritalin, Adderall, hyper pills)	0	92%	97%	97%
	1 to 2	6%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	1%	3%
	6 to 9	2%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others	0	92%	91%	94%
	1 to 2	6%	4%	3%
	3 to 5	0%	3%	3%
	6 to 9	2%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax, Klonopin, Ativan, anxiety pills, sedatives or benzos (downers)	0	94%	96%	94%
	1 to 2	2%	1%	3%
	3 to 5	2%	1%	3%
	6 to 9	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	2%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 39
HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE*
MAHNOMEN COUNTY**

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used...</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
...used LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)?	0	96%	94%	86%
	1 to 2	2%	4%	9%
	3 to 5	2%	1%	6%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
...used MDMA (E, X, ecstasy, Molly), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	0	98%	100%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	3%
	3 to 5	2%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
...used crack, coke or cocaine in any form?	0	98%	100%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	3%
	3 to 5	2%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%
...used heroin (smack, junk, China White)?	0	98%	100%	100%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	2%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40
METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG,
SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
...used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	98%	100%	100%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	2%	0%	0%
...used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high?	0	90%	96%	88%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	9%
	3 to 5	8%	0%	3%
	6 to 9	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	1%	0%
	20 or more	2%	0%	0%
...used synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?^	0	96%	93%	94%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	3%
	3 to 5	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	4%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	3%	3%
...used any other synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) that you took only to get high?^	0	98%	100%	100%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	2%	0%	0%
...sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	98%	97%	100%
	1 to 2	0%	3%	0%
	3 to 5	2%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change from 2016 from one question to two.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</i>		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
...smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	46%	12%	22%
	Slight risk	6%	7%	3%
	Moderate risk	18%	32%	19%
	Great risk	30%	49%	56%
...have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	46%	9%	25%
	Slight risk	12%	33%	19%
	Moderate risk	28%	36%	39%
	Great risk	14%	22%	17%
...use marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	58%	56%	58%
	Slight risk	24%	21%	19%
	Moderate risk	6%	10%	14%
	Great risk	12%	13%	8%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?	No risk	44%	15%	19%
	Slight risk	16%	13%	11%
	Moderate risk	20%	29%	28%
	Great risk	20%	43%	42%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?^	No risk	53%	22%	25%
	Slight risk	31%	38%	39%
	Moderate risk	10%	28%	22%
	Great risk	6%	13%	14%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42A
PERCEPTIONS OF PARENTS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE
USE***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	17%	4%	20%
	A little bit wrong	15%	3%	3%
	Wrong	15%	18%	20%
	Very wrong	54%	75%	57%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	21%	0%	17%
	A little bit wrong	10%	6%	9%
	Wrong	15%	15%	17%
	Very wrong	54%	79%	57%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	27%	18%	29%
	A little bit wrong	17%	7%	14%
	Wrong	6%	10%	9%
	Very wrong	50%	65%	49%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	15%	0%	14%
	A little bit wrong	11%	0%	3%
	Wrong	15%	12%	6%
	Very wrong	60%	88%	77%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to vape or use e-cigarettes?^	Not at all wrong	23%	6%	23%
	A little bit wrong	19%	12%	11%
	Wrong	15%	21%	11%
	Very wrong	44%	61%	54%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 42B
PERCEPTIONS OF FRIENDS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE*
MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	28%	26%	37%
	A little bit wrong	13%	16%	20%
	Wrong	26%	22%	23%
	Very wrong	34%	35%	20%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	28%	16%	40%
	A little bit wrong	17%	35%	31%
	Wrong	23%	22%	11%
	Very wrong	32%	26%	17%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	49%	43%	57%
	A little bit wrong	11%	22%	17%
	Wrong	15%	12%	9%
	Very wrong	26%	24%	17%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	26%	12%	26%
	A little bit wrong	23%	13%	9%
	Wrong	21%	26%	29%
	Very wrong	30%	49%	37%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to vape or use e-cigarettes? [^]	Not at all wrong	45%	38%	51%
	A little bit wrong	21%	25%	26%
	Wrong	11%	16%	11%
	Very wrong	23%	21%	11%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 43
PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
		%	%	%
How do you feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	48%	44%	47%
	Agree	28%	29%	35%
	Neither agree nor disagree	11%	22%	9%
	Disagree	7%	3%	6%
	Strongly disagree	7%	1%	3%
How do you feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	42%	45%	41%
	Agree	31%	19%	18%
	Neither agree nor disagree	13%	28%	29%
	Disagree	4%	6%	9%
	Strongly disagree	9%	1%	3%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	25%	24%	24%
	Agree	23%	22%	35%
	Neither agree nor disagree	36%	34%	32%
	Disagree	11%	15%	6%
	Strongly disagree	5%	4%	3%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	20%	21%	21%
	Agree	20%	19%	26%
	Neither agree nor disagree	34%	31%	29%
	Disagree	18%	22%	18%
	Strongly disagree	7%	6%	6%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 44
USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND E-
CIGARETTES***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
<i>How often do you use each of the following?</i>		%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	82%	74%	78%
	Tried once or twice	7%	9%	3%
	Once or twice a year	4%	0%	3%
	Once a month	0%	0%	0%
	Twice a month	0%	3%	0%
	Once a week	7%	5%	3%
	Daily	0%	9%	13%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	76%	65%	50%
	Tried once or twice	7%	14%	16%
	Once or twice a year	7%	6%	0%
	Once a month	7%	9%	6%
	Twice a month	4%	5%	3%
	Once a week	0%	2%	25%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	71%	69%	55%
	Tried once or twice	4%	6%	9%
	Once or twice a year	4%	3%	0%
	Once a month	2%	2%	6%
	Twice a month	7%	2%	3%
	Once a week	11%	8%	3%
	Daily	0%	11%	24%
Vaping device or e-cigarette [^]	Never	62%	64%	64%
	Tried once or twice	9%	15%	6%
	Once or twice a year	4%	3%	6%
	Once a month	4%	5%	9%
	Twice a month	9%	3%	9%
	Once a week	11%	5%	6%
	Daily	0%	6%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL,
MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

<i>In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?</i>		Grade		
		8th %	9th %	11th %
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	40%	12%	18%
	Tried once or twice	22%	12%	9%
	Once or twice a year	4%	3%	6%
	Once a month	7%	6%	6%
	Twice a month	2%	0%	3%
	Once a week	16%	14%	24%
	Daily	9%	53%	33%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	40%	12%	21%
	Tried once or twice	18%	5%	6%
	Once or twice a year	7%	2%	0%
	Once a month	9%	6%	0%
	Twice a month	4%	8%	12%
	Once a week	18%	35%	47%
	Daily	4%	33%	15%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	38%	11%	21%
	Tried once or twice	11%	5%	3%
	Once or twice a year	2%	0%	0%
	Once a month	9%	6%	0%
	Twice a month	4%	2%	9%
	Once a week	13%	21%	26%
	Daily	22%	56%	41%
Vaping device or e-cigarette [^]	Never	31%	11%	24%
	Tried once or twice	16%	3%	6%
	Once or twice a year	4%	3%	0%
	Once a month	7%	5%	0%
	Twice a month	4%	2%	6%
	Once a week	13%	24%	18%
	Daily	24%	53%	47%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 46A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		%	%	%
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	Did not use past 12 months	56%	51%	33%
	Yes	14%	11%	19%
	No	30%	38%	47%
...have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	Did not use past 12 months	56%	52%	33%
	Yes	10%	6%	6%
	No	34%	42%	61%
...have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	Did not use past 12 months	56%	52%	33%
	Yes	10%	11%	14%
	No	34%	37%	53%
...were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn't resist or could not think of anything else?	Did not use past 12 months	57%	52%	33%
	Yes	10%	10%	11%
	No	33%	38%	56%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	56%	52%	33%
	0 times	36%	34%	56%
	1 time	2%	6%	6%
	2 times	2%	3%	3%
	3 or more times	4%	6%	3%
...how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	56%	52%	33%
	0 times	36%	41%	61%
	1 time	4%	1%	3%
	2 times	2%	3%	0%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	3%
...how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	Did not use past 12 months	56%	53%	33%
	0 times	40%	44%	64%
	1 time	2%	1%	3%
	2 times	0%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	2%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 46B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade		
		8th	9th	11th
<i>During the last 12 months, how many times...</i>		%	%	%
...how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs? **	Did not use past 12 months		52%	33%
	0 times		42%	56%
	1 time		1%	3%
	2 times		1%	0%
	3 or more times		3%	8%
...how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	Did not use past 12 months	57%	52%	33%
	0 times	43%	44%	64%
	1 time	0%	1%	3%
	2 times	0%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	1%	0%
...how many times have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	Did not use past 12 months	56%	53%	33%
	0 times	32%	33%	42%
	1 time	4%	6%	8%
	2 times	6%	3%	11%
	3 or more times	2%	6%	6%
...how many times have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	Did not use past 12 months	56%	52%	33%
	0 times	32%	35%	44%
	1 time	6%	4%	6%
	2 times	2%	6%	8%
	3 or more times	4%	3%	8%
...how many times has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Did not use past 12 months	57%	52%	33%
	0 times	33%	37%	50%
	1 time	8%	3%	3%
	2 times	0%	1%	8%
	3 or more times	2%	7%	6%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 47A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

		Grade	
		9th	11th
		%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	17%	58%
	No	83%	42%
During the last 12 months, with how many different people have you had sexual intercourse?^	None	84%	47%
	1 person	9%	17%
	2 persons	4%	19%
	3 persons	3%	6%
	4 persons	0%	0%
	5 persons	0%	3%
	6 or more persons	0%	8%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47B
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR***

MAHNOMEN COUNTY

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		Grade	
		9th	11th
		%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Never	9%	55%
	Not with every partner	9%	0%
	At least once with every partner	82%	45%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	8%	35%
	Not with every partner	0%	5%
	At least once with every partner	92%	60%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what method or methods did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? (Mark ALL that apply)^	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	0%	11%
	Birth control pills	27%	50%
	Condoms	64%	50%
	Depo-Provera shot (or any birth control shot), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant) or any IUD	18%	17%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	55%	33%
	Some other method	0%	6%
	Not sure	9%	0%
	The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	58%
	No	42%	45%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the LAST time?	Yes	42%	38%
	No	58%	62%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question from 2016 from "Mark only one" to "Mark ALL that apply".