

2013 Minnesota Student Survey Prevention Region Tables

Fall 2013

**Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:
Minnesota Department of Education
Minnesota Department of Human Services
Minnesota Department of Health
Minnesota Department of Public Safety**

**For more information contact:
Sheila Oehrlein, Supervisor
Safety, Health and Nutrition, Minnesota Department of Education
ph: 651-582-8448 e: sheila.oehrlein@state.mn.us**

or

**Ann Kinney, Senior Research Scientist
Minnesota Center for Health Statistics, Minnesota Department of Health
ph: 651-201-5946 e: ann.kinney@state.mn.us**

In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, parents, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the first half of 2013. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Minnesota Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2013 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2013 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the first half of 2013 to public school students in Grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 334 public operating districts, 280 agreed to participate (84% of public operating school districts).

Public school student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 66% of fifth graders, 71% of eighth graders, 69% of ninth graders, and 62% of eleventh graders participated in the 2013 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 67% of total enrollment.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating.

Mode of Administration

In 2013, for the first time, schools could choose to administer the survey by computer or by using the traditional paper and pencil survey. Each participating school had to choose one method or the other. Overall, 35% of students took the survey by computer and 65% used the paper survey. The survey questions that students saw on their computer screens were the same as those in the paper survey booklets.

Researchers find that the mode of administration (in this case, computer or paper) may sometimes influence survey results in subtle ways. Students may feel that one method offers more privacy or anonymity than the other, or they may simply feel more comfortable with one method. The Minnesota Student Survey research team will be analyzing the results of the 2013 survey to see if they can detect any influence of the mode of administration on survey results.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on pages v-vi. The Grade 5 survey version was shorter than the Grade 8 survey version, which in turn was shorter than the Grade 9/11 version. The Grade 5 and Grade 8 versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

Many of the 2013 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2010 survey instrument. While some questions stayed the same, other questions had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 2% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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**TABLE 1
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
Metro**

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		22,023	100%	22,673	100%	22,349	100%	19,900	100%
Gender	Male	11,260	51%	11,458	51%	11,091	50%	10,006	50%
	Female	10,763	49%	11,215	49%	11,258	50%	9,894	50%
Age	10 or younger	9,808	45%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	11	11,882	54%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	226	1%	44	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	7	0%	9,731	43%	40	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	12,576	55%	9,103	41%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	258	1%	12,794	57%	42	0%
	16	0	0%	7	0%	334	1%	8,215	41%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	25	0%	11,281	57%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	284	1%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	35	0%
	No answer	100	0%	57	0%	53	0%	43	0%
Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?[^] Hispanic or Latino/a	Yes	1,822	8%	2,120	9%	1,866	8%	1,435	7%
	No	17,972	82%	18,774	83%	18,577	83%	16,869	85%
	Not answered	2,229	10%	1,779	8%	1,906	9%	1,596	8%
Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?[^] Somali	Yes	522	2%	353	2%	251	1%	212	1%
	No	18,968	86%	19,907	88%	19,474	87%	17,463	88%
	Not answered	2,533	12%	2,413	11%	2,624	12%	2,225	11%
Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?[^] Hmong	Yes	949	4%	829	4%	1,112	5%	1,101	6%
	No	18,497	84%	19,549	86%	18,894	85%	16,940	85%
	Not answered	2,577	12%	2,295	10%	2,343	10%	1,859	9%
In addition, what is your race?[^] (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	446	2%	256	1%	208	1%	101	1%
	Asian only	1,950	9%	1,821	8%	2,052	9%	1,950	10%
	Black, African or African American only	2,471	11%	2,056	9%	1,920	9%	1,571	8%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander only	114	1%	78	0%	101	0%	72	0%
	White only	13,610	62%	15,003	66%	14,782	66%	13,872	70%
	Multiple race (checked more than one)	1,582	7%	2,163	10%	2,087	9%	1,383	7%
	No answer	1,850	8%	1,296	6%	1,199	5%	951	5%

[^] New question in 2013.

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TABLE 2
SCHOOL PLANS; IEP PARTICIPATION; CHANGING SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE
Metro

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right AFTER high school?*	I don't plan to graduate from high school			1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Get my GED			1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college			6%	4%	7%	5%	14%	11%
	Go to a four-year college or university			71%	80%	71%	82%	71%	81%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field			4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	2%
	Attend an apprenticeship program			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Join the military			8%	2%	8%	2%	6%	1%
	Work at a job			4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%
	Other			4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%
Do you have an IEP or get special education services?	Yes	15%	9%	11%	7%	12%	7%	11%	7%
	No	85%	91%	89%	93%	88%	93%	89%	93%
Since the beginning of this school year, how many times have you changed schools?	0 times	87%	88%	94%	94%	94%	95%	96%	96%
	1 time	8%	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	2 times	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
How would you describe your grades this school year?^	Mostly As	30%	37%	38%	54%	37%	49%	32%	44%
	Mostly Bs	34%	30%	40%	32%	38%	33%	41%	39%
	Mostly Cs	10%	7%	16%	10%	18%	12%	21%	14%
	Mostly Ds	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	Mostly Fs	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Mostly Incompletes	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	None of these letter grades	23%	23%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 3
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL[^]
Metro**

		Grade								
		5th		8th		9th		11th		
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
How often do you care about doing well in school?	All of the time	52%	65%	45%	55%	46%	56%	41%	57%	
	Most of the time	37%	29%	42%	36%	41%	35%	44%	35%	
	Some of the time	10%	6%	12%	9%	11%	8%	13%	7%	
	None of the time	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	
How often do you pay attention in class?	All of the time	24%	34%	19%	22%	18%	20%	17%	20%	
	Most of the time	62%	58%	66%	66%	66%	67%	65%	69%	
	Some of the time	13%	8%	15%	12%	15%	12%	17%	11%	
	None of the time	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	
	Most of the time	7%	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%	6%	3%	
	Some of the time	50%	42%	48%	35%	45%	35%	49%	40%	
	None of the time	39%	50%	44%	60%	46%	59%	42%	55%	
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.	Strongly agree	45%	43%	52%	45%	55%	47%	66%	58%
		Agree	51%	54%	45%	52%	43%	50%	33%	41%
		Disagree	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
		Strongly disagree	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	I think things I learn in school are useful.	Strongly agree	46%	49%	25%	20%	22%	15%	17%	13%
		Agree	47%	46%	59%	64%	59%	66%	60%	66%
		Disagree	5%	4%	13%	14%	15%	16%	19%	18%
		Strongly disagree	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.	Strongly agree	33%	36%	21%	20%	20%	20%	19%	22%
		Agree	48%	48%	50%	52%	49%	51%	47%	50%
		Disagree	16%	14%	24%	24%	25%	24%	27%	24%
		Strongly disagree	4%	2%	5%	4%	6%	4%	7%	4%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 4
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL; SKIPPING SCHOOL^
Metro**

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	44%	46%	26%	23%	29%	24%	27%	23%
		Agree	43%	42%	52%	57%	54%	59%	57%	61%
		Disagree	10%	9%	16%	16%	13%	14%	12%	13%
		Strongly disagree	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	Adults at my school listen to the students.	Strongly agree	43%	45%	22%	17%	23%	18%	22%	17%
		Agree	45%	45%	54%	57%	57%	60%	59%	62%
		Disagree	9%	8%	18%	21%	16%	19%	16%	18%
		Strongly disagree	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	36%	43%	21%	19%	24%	21%	19%	19%
		Agree	46%	45%	54%	56%	56%	61%	56%	61%
		Disagree	13%	10%	19%	20%	16%	15%	19%	17%
		Strongly disagree	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	3%	6%	3%
	At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	62%	67%	31%	30%	30%	27%	29%	27%
		Agree	33%	30%	56%	58%	57%	61%	61%	62%
		Disagree	4%	3%	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.	Strongly agree	34%	41%	19%	18%	18%	15%	19%	17%
		Agree	51%	48%	51%	52%	51%	51%	52%	52%
		Disagree	12%	9%	23%	24%	25%	28%	24%	26%
		Strongly disagree	4%	2%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%
During the last 30 days, how many times have you skipped school or cut classes, but NOT a full day of school, without being excused?*	None			87%	87%	86%	85%	77%	78%	
	Once or twice			9%	10%	9%	10%	15%	15%	
	3 to 5 times			2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	
	6 to 9 times			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	
	10 or more times			1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
During the last 30 days, how many times have you skipped school or cut a FULL day of school or classes, without being excused?*	None			90%	91%	91%	91%	88%	89%	
	Once or twice			7%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	
	3 to 5 times			2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	
	6 to 9 times			0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	
	10 or more times			1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 5
TIME AWAY FROM CLASS[^]**

Metro

<i>During the last 30 days, how many times have you...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...gone to the nurses office?	None	49%	45%	64%	54%	75%	65%	78%	66%
	Once or twice	35%	38%	28%	35%	20%	28%	18%	28%
	3 to 5 times	10%	11%	5%	8%	3%	5%	2%	4%
	6 to 9 times	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 or more times	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
...stayed home because you were sick?	None	51%	48%	54%	49%	58%	51%	57%	48%
	Once or twice	35%	37%	34%	38%	33%	36%	34%	39%
	3 to 5 times	10%	10%	9%	10%	7%	10%	7%	11%
	6 to 9 times	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	10 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
...been sent to the office for discipline?	None	87%	95%	82%	91%	89%	93%	92%	96%
	Once or twice	10%	4%	13%	6%	8%	5%	6%	3%
	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 times	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
...had in-school suspension (ISS)?	None	96%	99%	93%	96%	96%	98%	97%	99%
	Once or twice	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...been suspended from school (out-of-school suspension/OSS)?	None	98%	99%	96%	98%	97%	98%	98%	99%
	Once or twice	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 6
PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY; AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION
Metro

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	61%	58%	59%	49%	57%	49%	63%	54%
		Agree	34%	36%	36%	45%	38%	46%	33%	42%
		Disagree	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	60%	61%	52%	44%	51%	42%	57%	47%
		Agree	33%	33%	40%	47%	42%	49%	37%	46%
		Disagree	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	5%
		Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	58%	57%	62%	54%	62%	53%	65%	57%
		Agree	32%	34%	33%	40%	33%	41%	31%	38%
		Disagree	7%	7%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%
		Strongly disagree	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	I feel safe at home.^	Strongly agree	81%	80%	75%	68%	74%	66%	76%	71%
		Agree	17%	18%	22%	28%	23%	30%	22%	27%
		Disagree	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Where do you usually GO after school?^ (Mark all that apply)	I stay at my school or go to another school	13%	15%	19%	23%	29%	33%	30%	32%	
	Your home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's	88%	89%	91%	93%	87%	91%	84%	89%	
	A rec, community or other youth center	8%	8%	10%	9%	9%	8%	10%	7%	
	A park or other outdoor space	13%	13%	13%	11%	11%	8%	11%	7%	
	A library	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%	7%	4%	8%	
	A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%	8%	4%	7%	
	A job*					5%	4%	26%	33%	
	Some other place, such as a mall or movie theatre	13%	16%	15%	22%	12%	18%	13%	19%	
During a typical week, how often are you home alone or somewhere unsupervised after school?	0 days	47%	48%	28%	25%	29%	27%	26%	24%	
	1 day	22%	21%	20%	18%	19%	17%	15%	14%	
	2 days	12%	12%	16%	17%	16%	16%	16%	16%	
	3 days	8%	8%	12%	14%	12%	14%	13%	15%	
	4 days	3%	3%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	
	5 days	8%	7%	18%	19%	18%	19%	23%	23%	

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 7
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS[^]
Metro**

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	91%	92%	86%	88%	88%	90%	90%	92%
	Once or twice	6%	6%	9%	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%
	About once a week	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Your religion	Never	93%	93%	92%	92%	92%	92%	93%	93%
	Once or twice	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Your gender (being male or female)	Never	93%	89%	96%	90%	97%	92%	98%	92%
	Once or twice	5%	9%	2%	8%	1%	6%	1%	6%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Because you are gay or lesbian or because someone thought you were*	Never			90%	92%	92%	94%	95%	96%
	Once or twice			6%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%
	About once a week			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day			2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
A physical or mental disability	Never	93%	94%	94%	95%	95%	96%	96%	96%
	Once or twice	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Your weight or physical appearance	Never	80%	79%	78%	70%	83%	76%	85%	81%
	Once or twice	13%	15%	14%	21%	11%	16%	9%	14%
	About once a week	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%
	Several times a week	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 8
VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL; CYBERBULLYING^
Metro

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days have other students at school...	...stolen or deliberately damaged your property such as clothing, books or car?	0 days	86%	88%	82%	85%	87%	89%	89%	92%
		1 day	8%	8%	11%	9%	8%	7%	7%	6%
		2 or 3 days	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%
		4 or 5 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
		6 or more days	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	...offered, sold or given you an illegal drug?	0 days	99%	99%	91%	94%	85%	87%	79%	86%
		1 day	1%	0%	4%	3%	6%	6%	7%	6%
		2 or 3 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	4%	6%	4%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
		6 or more days	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	2%	7%	3%
	...threatened or injured you with a weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.)?	0 days	94%	96%	93%	96%	94%	97%	95%	98%
		1 day	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
		2 or 3 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
		6 or more days	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites or texting?	Never	89%	84%	90%	80%	91%	83%	93%	87%	
	Once or twice	9%	13%	7%	15%	6%	13%	5%	10%	
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Every day	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9
BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL[^]
Metro**

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students at school...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?	Never	72%	77%	80%	86%	87%	90%	92%	94%
	Once or twice	21%	18%	14%	11%	9%	8%	6%	5%
	About once a week	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
...threatened to beat you up?	Never	80%	88%	84%	90%	88%	92%	93%	96%
	Once or twice	15%	9%	11%	8%	8%	6%	5%	3%
	About once a week	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Several times a week	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
...spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	71%	64%	80%	66%	84%	72%	87%	76%
	Once or twice	21%	27%	15%	24%	11%	20%	10%	19%
	About once a week	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	Several times a week	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never			82%	72%	84%	74%	83%	73%
	Once or twice			10%	17%	9%	16%	8%	18%
	About once a week			3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%
	Several times a week			2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	Every day			3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	75%	62%	81%	66%	86%	72%	87%	75%
	Once or twice	18%	27%	13%	23%	10%	20%	9%	18%
	About once a week	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	Several times a week	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10
BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL[^]
Metro**

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 30 days, how many times at school have YOU... [^]	...pushed, shoved slapped, hit or kicked someone when you weren't kidding around?	Never	88%	93%	86%	92%	89%	94%	93%	97%
		Once or twice	11%	6%	11%	6%	8%	5%	5%	3%
		About once a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	...threatened or beat someone up?	Never	94%	97%	89%	93%	90%	94%	92%	96%
		Once or twice	5%	3%	9%	5%	7%	5%	6%	3%
		About once a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	...spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	93%	91%	94%	90%	94%	92%	94%	93%
		Once or twice	6%	8%	5%	9%	4%	7%	4%	6%
		About once a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards someone else?*	Never			87%	92%	86%	91%	83%	91%
		Once or twice			8%	6%	8%	6%	9%	6%
		About once a week			2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
		Several times a week			1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
		Every day			2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%
...excluded someone from friends, other students or activities?	Never	90%	87%	88%	84%	91%	88%	91%	90%	
	Once or twice	9%	12%	9%	14%	7%	11%	7%	9%	
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club ON SCHOOL PROPERTY?	0 days	99%	99%	96%	99%	96%	98%	95%	99%	
	1 day	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.
[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11A
USE OF TIME[^]**

Metro

<i>During a typical school day, how many hours do you do each of the following outside of school?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
Study or do homework	0 hours	14%	9%	17%	10%	15%	8%	16%	7%
	1 hour	69%	70%	56%	49%	51%	40%	43%	30%
	2 hours	14%	17%	21%	29%	24%	33%	26%	31%
	3 to 5 hours	3%	3%	6%	10%	8%	16%	14%	27%
	6 or more hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	5%
Read for pleasure	0 hours	29%	21%	60%	46%	70%	56%	72%	61%
	1 hour	55%	57%	30%	35%	22%	29%	21%	27%
	2 hours	10%	14%	6%	10%	4%	8%	4%	7%
	3 to 5 hours	4%	6%	2%	6%	2%	4%	2%	4%
	6 or more hours	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Do creative things such as music or arts and crafts	0 hours	45%	20%	53%	27%	54%	33%	52%	41%
	1 hour	37%	45%	29%	37%	27%	35%	26%	33%
	2 hours	11%	21%	9%	18%	9%	16%	12%	14%
	3 to 5 hours	4%	9%	5%	11%	6%	10%	6%	8%
	6 or more hours	3%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Go outside, take a walk or go for a bike ride	0 hours	28%	29%	28%	36%	34%	42%	37%	45%
	1 hour	43%	46%	41%	43%	39%	39%	36%	38%
	2 hours	17%	16%	17%	13%	16%	12%	16%	11%
	3 to 5 hours	8%	6%	9%	5%	8%	4%	7%	4%
	6 or more hours	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%
During a typical week, how many hours do you work for pay outside of the regular school day?[*]	0 hours			67%	70%	73%	76%	53%	50%
	1 to 2 hours			17%	17%	11%	12%	7%	7%
	3 to 5 hours			8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	11%
	6 to 10 hours			4%	3%	4%	3%	10%	12%
	11 to 20 hours			2%	1%	2%	1%	14%	15%
	21 to 30 hours			1%	0%	1%	0%	7%	5%
	31 or more hours			1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%

^{*} 5th grade survey did not ask this question.
[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11B
USE OF TIME[^]
Metro**

<i>During a typical school day, how many hours do you do each of the following outside of school?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Watch TV shows, movies or videos on a TV, computer or phone	0 hours	14%	16%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	12%
	1 hour	42%	46%	34%	32%	33%	32%	32%	34%
	2 hours	24%	21%	28%	27%	29%	26%	29%	27%
	3 to 5 hours	12%	11%	18%	20%	18%	20%	19%	18%
	6 or more hours	8%	6%	11%	12%	10%	12%	10%	9%
Talk on the phone or use an app	0 hours	46%	40%	26%	20%	29%	21%	28%	22%
	1 hour	37%	40%	40%	34%	38%	33%	37%	32%
	2 hours	10%	11%	17%	21%	17%	19%	17%	20%
	3 to 5 hours	4%	5%	9%	14%	9%	14%	10%	13%
	6 or more hours	3%	3%	8%	12%	7%	13%	8%	12%
Text	0 hours	71%	56%	35%	21%	33%	19%	24%	15%
	1 hour	19%	28%	32%	28%	32%	26%	30%	25%
	2 hours	5%	8%	12%	15%	12%	14%	15%	16%
	3 to 5 hours	3%	4%	9%	14%	9%	15%	13%	16%
	6 or more hours	2%	4%	12%	23%	14%	27%	18%	28%
Play video or online games	0 hours	25%	57%	23%	69%	27%	75%	33%	82%
	1 hour	38%	29%	29%	18%	28%	14%	28%	10%
	2 hours	18%	7%	21%	6%	20%	5%	18%	4%
	3 to 5 hours	11%	4%	15%	4%	14%	3%	12%	2%
	6 or more hours	8%	3%	13%	3%	11%	2%	9%	2%
Use the computer	0 hours	37%	41%	28%	27%	27%	27%	20%	20%
	1 hour	38%	40%	36%	35%	35%	33%	33%	33%
	2 hours	13%	10%	16%	17%	17%	19%	21%	22%
	3 to 5 hours	7%	5%	11%	11%	12%	13%	15%	15%
	6 or more hours	6%	4%	9%	10%	10%	9%	12%	9%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12A
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES[^]**

Metro

		Grade								
		5th		8th		9th		11th		
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?	Yes	66%	71%	69%	71%	71%	71%	71%	72%	
	No	11%	8%	7%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	
	I don't know what programs are available in my community	23%	21%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%	
During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?	Club or community sports teams, such as park and rec teams, in-house teams or traveling teams	0 days	43%	50%	41%	47%	57%	59%	63%	68%
		1 day	11%	13%	7%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%
		2 days	15%	15%	11%	10%	10%	8%	9%	8%
		3 to 4 days	17%	14%	18%	18%	10%	12%	9%	9%
		5 or more days	13%	8%	23%	18%	15%	14%	12%	9%
	School sports teams*	0 days					52%	57%	51%	60%
		1 day					5%	3%	4%	2%
		2 days					5%	4%	4%	3%
		3 to 4 days					9%	8%	8%	7%
		5 or more days					29%	29%	33%	28%
	School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club	0 days	81%	74%	82%	74%	82%	76%	75%	66%
		1 day	12%	15%	9%	11%	8%	11%	10%	14%
		2 days	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%	8%
		3 to 4 days	1%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%
		5 or more days	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES^
Metro**

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	85%	83%	88%	86%	88%	85%	84%	78%
	1 day	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	13%
	2 days	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%
	3 to 4 days	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or committees	0 days	91%	89%	93%	89%	92%	89%	85%	76%
	1 day	6%	8%	5%	8%	5%	7%	9%	16%
	2 days	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%
	3 to 4 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Lessons, such as music, dance, tennis or karate lessons	0 days	68%	47%	80%	60%	83%	69%	84%	75%
	1 day	18%	26%	11%	17%	9%	14%	8%	12%
	2 days	6%	12%	4%	9%	4%	7%	4%	6%
	3 to 4 days	4%	8%	3%	7%	2%	5%	2%	4%
	5 or more days	4%	7%	2%	7%	2%	6%	2%	4%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed	0 days	84%	82%	90%	92%	91%	93%	91%	91%
	1 day	11%	13%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%
	2 days	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	70%	66%	59%	49%	62%	54%	71%	63%
	1 day	22%	25%	29%	33%	26%	29%	19%	22%
	2 days	6%	7%	11%	14%	10%	14%	7%	11%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	5 or more days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13
REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES**

Metro

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
What are the reasons you participate in activities, programs or clubs outside of the regular school day?* (Mark all that apply)	To have fun			87%	89%				
	To be with my friends			74%	79%				
	To try new things			34%	46%				
	To help me succeed in school			22%	25%				
	To help me get into college			35%	39%				
	To be a leader or make a difference			23%	25%				
	To feel more connected to my community			15%	15%				
	My parents (or guardians) want me to			27%	29%				
	It is a safe place			10%	13%				
	Other			23%	22%				
What are the reasons you don't participate in activities, programs or clubs outside of the regular school day? (Mark all that apply)	I do not know what is available in my community	24%	22%	20%	21%	20%	23%	17%	19%
	Activities are not available in my community	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Activities cost too much	18%	23%	14%	21%	13%	21%	14%	21%
	My parents (or guardians) won't let me	10%	12%	6%	8%	5%	7%	3%	5%
	My friends are not there	18%	22%	26%	30%	27%	34%	25%	26%
	I am not interested	57%	51%	65%	61%	67%	57%	65%	53%
	I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework	37%	48%	32%	45%	39%	53%	53%	70%
	I don't have a way to get there or home	10%	15%	13%	21%	16%	26%	13%	19%
	I have to take care of other family members	7%	10%	5%	10%	6%	11%	5%	9%
	It is not a safe place	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Other	32%	32%	19%	16%	19%	18%	16%	12%

* Only the 8th grade survey asked this question.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 14
FAMILY COMPOSITION AND SITUATIONS
Metro

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	71%	70%	69%	68%	68%	66%	68%	66%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Mother and stepfather	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Mother and partner	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Father and partner	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Mother only	12%	13%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	16%
	Father only	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%
	Other (relatives, foster care, etc)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	No adults	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?* [^]	No			94%	95%	94%	95%	95%	96%
	Yes, with my parents or an adult family member			5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%
	Yes, on my own without any adult family members			1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison?* [^]	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison			86%	85%	86%	84%	88%	87%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now			2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past			12%	13%	12%	14%	11%	12%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 15
PARENTAL COMMUNICATION**

Metro

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	48%	36%	46%	30%	46%	31%	47%	34%
	Yes, some of the time	29%	33%	28%	32%	27%	30%	26%	30%
	No, not very often	12%	17%	12%	19%	13%	20%	13%	18%
	No, not at all	4%	6%	5%	9%	6%	9%	6%	9%
	My father is not around	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%
Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	63%	70%	55%	57%	54%	54%	54%	56%
	Yes, some of the time	25%	22%	28%	26%	28%	28%	28%	27%
	No, not very often	8%	6%	10%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%
	No, not at all	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%
	My mother is not around	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 16
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING
Metro

<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
... your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	A little	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%
	Some	3%	3%	5%	8%	5%	9%	7%	8%
	Quite a bit	8%	8%	14%	16%	16%	18%	17%	18%
	Very much	87%	86%	78%	71%	74%	67%	72%	70%
... other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	A little	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%
	Some	6%	5%	8%	12%	9%	13%	12%	13%
	Quite a bit	21%	19%	27%	26%	27%	27%	30%	28%
	Very much	70%	73%	60%	56%	58%	52%	52%	50%
... friends care about you?	Not at all	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	A little	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%
	Some	16%	11%	17%	13%	18%	15%	17%	16%
	Quite a bit	38%	32%	42%	31%	40%	32%	38%	34%
	Very much	37%	51%	34%	49%	36%	46%	38%	43%
... teachers/other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	3%	2%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%
	A little	9%	6%	15%	16%	16%	18%	16%	17%
	Some	16%	14%	29%	31%	31%	33%	34%	35%
	Quite a bit	33%	32%	30%	30%	29%	27%	28%	29%
	Very much	39%	45%	18%	15%	17%	13%	16%	13%
... adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	9%	7%	13%	16%	15%	17%	16%	17%
	A little	15%	12%	19%	20%	19%	20%	22%	22%
	Some	22%	21%	27%	26%	27%	26%	28%	27%
	Quite a bit	27%	29%	24%	24%	23%	22%	20%	21%
	Very much	26%	32%	16%	14%	16%	13%	14%	12%

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17
FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE; PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE**

Metro

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol? [^]	Yes	6%	6%	9%	9%	9%	11%	10%	11%
	No	94%	94%	91%	91%	91%	89%	90%	89%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs? [^]	Yes	2%	2%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%
	No	98%	98%	95%	95%	94%	93%	93%	93%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down? [^]	Yes	11%	10%	12%	17%	11%	18%	10%	14%
	No	89%	90%	88%	83%	89%	82%	90%	86%
Has a parent or other adult in your household ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way? [^]	Yes	16%	11%	13%	14%	13%	14%	12%	13%
	No	84%	89%	87%	86%	87%	86%	88%	87%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up? [^]	Yes	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%
	No	92%	93%	94%	93%	94%	92%	95%	93%
Has any adult or other person outside of the family ever touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Yes	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	6%
	No	98%	98%	98%	95%	98%	94%	98%	94%
Has any older or stronger member of your family ever touched you or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%
	No	99%	98%	99%	97%	99%	97%	99%	96%

[^] New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18
RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*^**

Metro

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who called you names or put you down verbally?	Yes	5%	7%	6%	10%	8%	16%
	No	95%	93%	94%	90%	92%	84%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who hit, slapped or physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%
	No	97%	97%	96%	96%	95%	94%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who pressured you into having sex when you did not want to?*	Yes			4%	8%	5%	13%
	No			96%	92%	95%	87%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: called him/her names or put him/her down verbally?	Yes	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	9%
	No	97%	97%	96%	95%	94%	91%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: hit, slapped or physically hurt him/her on purpose?	Yes	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%
	No	99%	99%	98%	98%	98%	96%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: pressured him/her into having sex when he/she did not want to?*	Yes			3%	1%	4%	1%
	No			97%	99%	96%	99%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 19
GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS
Metro**

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
How would you describe your health in general?^	Excellent	36%	36%	37%	27%	35%	24%	35%	21%
	Very good	39%	41%	37%	40%	37%	39%	35%	38%
	Good	21%	20%	21%	25%	21%	27%	22%	30%
	Fair	3%	3%	5%	8%	6%	9%	6%	9%
	Poor	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	Yes	16%	14%	15%	17%	14%	17%	13%	15%
	No	84%	86%	85%	83%	86%	83%	87%	85%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	15%	12%	18%	16%	18%	18%	18%	18%
	No	85%	88%	82%	84%	82%	82%	82%	82%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^	Yes	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	No	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^	Yes	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	No	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?^	Yes	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
	No	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	97%	97%	96%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	Yes	10%	8%	10%	13%	10%	15%	10%	17%
	No	90%	92%	90%	87%	90%	85%	90%	83%
How would YOU describe your weight?	Underweight	14%	12%	12%	9%	12%	7%	13%	6%
	About the right weight	77%	78%	75%	71%	75%	69%	73%	72%
	Overweight	8%	10%	13%	21%	13%	23%	14%	23%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Not overweight			78%	85%	75%	83%	75%	84%
	Overweight			13%	10%	14%	12%	13%	11%
	Obese			9%	5%	11%	6%	12%	5%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile
Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile
Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 20
HEALTH CARE ACCESS**

Metro

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	During the last year	72%	75%	71%	69%	70%	67%	60%	60%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	15%	16%	22%	25%	21%	25%	28%	29%
	More than 2 years ago	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	10%	9%
	Never	6%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
When was the last time you saw a dentist or dental hygienist for a regular check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?^	During the last year	81%	83%	83%	85%	82%	83%	80%	81%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	11%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%	12%
	More than 2 years ago	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%
	Never	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	No			88%	87%	89%	85%	87%	80%
	Yes, during the last year			6%	8%	6%	10%	6%	13%
	Yes, more than a year ago			7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	10%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	No			98%	99%	97%	98%	97%	98%
	Yes, during the last year			2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 21
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE[^]**

Metro

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	0 days	11%	10%	7%	9%	9%	11%	11%	16%
	1 day	9%	9%	6%	8%	6%	9%	7%	12%
	2 days	10%	12%	9%	13%	9%	11%	10%	14%
	3 days	12%	15%	13%	16%	11%	14%	12%	15%
	4 days	12%	14%	12%	15%	11%	12%	10%	11%
	5 days	14%	14%	17%	17%	18%	19%	16%	13%
	6 days	9%	9%	11%	10%	12%	11%	12%	9%
	7 days	24%	17%	25%	12%	24%	13%	22%	10%
During a typical school week, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE or gym) classes?	0 days	5%	4%	21%	31%	43%	49%	71%	84%
	1 day	14%	14%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	2 days	45%	45%	10%	9%	4%	3%	1%	1%
	3 days	17%	19%	31%	32%	8%	10%	2%	1%
	4 days	8%	8%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	5 days	10%	10%	33%	23%	40%	35%	23%	11%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%
	5 hours	3%	2%	5%	7%	6%	10%	10%	13%
	6 hours	5%	4%	11%	15%	16%	21%	25%	27%
	7 hours	11%	8%	25%	28%	30%	32%	34%	33%
	8 hours	23%	22%	35%	32%	31%	25%	21%	18%
	9 hours	28%	30%	16%	11%	10%	6%	4%	3%
	10 or more hours	27%	32%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?*	0 times			97%	95%	96%	89%	95%	76%
	1 or 2 times			1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%
	3 to 9 times			1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	8%
	10 to 19 times			0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	6%
	20 to 39 times			0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%
	40 or more times			1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 22
EATING MEALS**

Metro

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast? [^]	0 days	3%	3%	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%	7%
	1 day	2%	3%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%
	2 days	3%	3%	6%	9%	7%	10%	8%	9%
	3 days	4%	4%	6%	8%	7%	9%	9%	10%
	4 days	4%	4%	6%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%
	5 days	7%	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	11%
	6 days	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%
	7 days	70%	67%	54%	42%	49%	40%	44%	42%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food? [^]	Yes	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	No	95%	95%	95%	96%	95%	95%	95%	95%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? [^] (Mark ALL that apply)	I usually don't eat lunch	3%	2%	6%	11%	7%	14%	9%	12%
	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	81%	77%	78%	66%	76%	59%	74%	58%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	2%	2%	18%	19%	21%	23%	20%	24%
	School store or vending machine	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	7%	5%
	I bring lunch from home	33%	46%	22%	35%	18%	35%	19%	38%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?	Yes	29%	30%	26%	27%	27%	27%	24%	25%
	No	71%	70%	74%	73%	73%	73%	76%	75%

[^] New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 23A
NUTRITION[^]

Metro

During the last 7 days, how many times did you...		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice?	I did NOT eat or drink this	17%	16%	18%	20%	20%	22%	17%	21%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	39%	42%	37%	43%	36%	43%	35%	43%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	15%	16%	16%	14%	16%	13%	17%	13%
	1 time per day	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%	10%	12%	10%
	2 times per day	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	9%	6%
	3 times per day	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
	4 or more times per day	8%	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?	I did NOT eat or drink this	8%	4%	8%	5%	9%	6%	7%	5%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	26%	23%	27%	26%	25%	26%	25%	25%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	19%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	19%
	1 time per day	13%	15%	17%	17%	17%	16%	18%	17%
	2 times per day	13%	15%	14%	17%	15%	17%	16%	19%
	3 times per day	8%	9%	6%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%
	4 or more times per day	12%	13%	9%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)?	I did NOT eat or drink this	15%	9%	13%	8%	13%	8%	10%	6%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	31%	29%	30%	27%	29%	27%	26%	25%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	19%	19%	20%	19%	20%	20%	20%
	1 time per day	15%	17%	18%	20%	19%	20%	20%	21%
	2 times per day	10%	12%	10%	14%	11%	15%	13%	17%
	3 times per day	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%
	4 or more times per day	7%	9%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	I did NOT eat or drink this	33%	35%	29%	31%	29%	30%	23%	28%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	54%	54%	59%	58%	58%	58%	59%	59%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	10%	8%
	1 time per day	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	2 times per day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 times per day	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	4 or more times per day	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23B
NUTRITION**

Metro

<i>How many cans, bottles or glasses of each of the following did you drink yesterday?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0	15%	19%	15%	24%	16%	29%	16%	32%
	1 to 2	50%	53%	46%	50%	47%	50%	48%	50%
	3 to 4	22%	19%	24%	18%	24%	15%	23%	14%
	5 to 6	5%	4%	7%	4%	7%	3%	7%	3%
	7 or more	8%	6%	8%	3%	6%	2%	6%	2%
Pop or soda	0	55%	63%	48%	63%	52%	64%	52%	66%
	1 to 2	36%	31%	39%	30%	37%	30%	37%	29%
	3 to 4	6%	4%	8%	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%
	5 to 6	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	7 or more	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Sports drinks, such as Gatorade or Powerade	0	63%	74%	60%	76%	61%	75%	62%	81%
	1 to 2	25%	20%	27%	18%	27%	19%	27%	15%
	3 to 4	6%	3%	7%	4%	7%	4%	7%	3%
	5 to 6	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	7 or more	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
Energy drinks, such as Red Bull or Jolt[^]	0	89%	93%	87%	92%	89%	91%	88%	93%
	1 to 2	8%	5%	9%	6%	8%	6%	9%	5%
	3 to 4	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	5 to 6	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	7 or more	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Other sugar-sweetened drinks, such as sweet tea, lemonade, coffee drinks or juice drinks[^]	0	40%	36%	43%	41%	45%	42%	47%	43%
	1 to 2	45%	50%	41%	46%	41%	45%	39%	46%
	3 to 4	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%
	5 to 6	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	7 or more	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Water	0	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%
	1 to 2	19%	18%	20%	23%	21%	23%	20%	23%
	3 to 4	23%	25%	26%	29%	27%	29%	27%	31%
	5 to 6	16%	18%	19%	20%	19%	20%	22%	20%
	7 or more	39%	36%	30%	24%	28%	23%	26%	21%

[^] New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 24
VEHICLE SAFETY

Metro

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When driving a car, how often do you wear a seat belt?*	I don't drive a car					61%	66%	17%	18%
	I never do this					1%	0%	1%	0%
	Sometimes					2%	2%	2%	1%
	Often					4%	4%	4%	3%
	Always					32%	27%	76%	77%
When driving a car, how often do you read incoming text messages or emails?**^	I don't drive a car					69%	76%	21%	22%
	I never do this					22%	15%	38%	36%
	Sometimes					4%	3%	30%	32%
	Often					2%	2%	8%	7%
	Always					3%	4%	4%	3%
When driving a car, how often do you send text messages or emails?**^	I don't drive a car					69%	76%	21%	22%
	I never do this					23%	16%	46%	45%
	Sometimes					4%	3%	25%	25%
	Often					2%	2%	5%	5%
	Always					3%	3%	3%	2%
When driving a car, how often do you make or answer a phone call?**^	I don't drive a car					68%	76%	20%	22%
	I never do this					18%	13%	24%	26%
	Sometimes					8%	6%	37%	37%
	Often					3%	2%	14%	12%
	Always					3%	3%	6%	3%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the FRONT seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the front seat	20%	24%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Always	70%	70%	83%	86%	83%	86%	89%	91%
	Often	6%	4%	10%	8%	10%	9%	6%	5%
	Sometimes	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%
	I never wear a seatbelt	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the BACK seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the back seat	7%	4%	7%	5%	5%	3%	3%	2%
	Always	76%	82%	66%	68%	66%	66%	72%	73%
	Often	10%	8%	15%	15%	14%	17%	12%	13%
	Sometimes	6%	5%	8%	10%	11%	11%	10%	10%
	I never wear a seatbelt	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.
^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25A
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]**

Metro

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	14%	12%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	28%	27%	16%	23%	18%	26%	21%	28%
	Very or often	36%	36%	41%	41%	40%	39%	41%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	22%	25%	39%	31%	38%	29%	34%	25%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	3%	4%	3%	11%	4%	12%	4%	9%
	Somewhat or sometimes	11%	14%	15%	28%	16%	31%	19%	33%
	Very or often	34%	34%	40%	36%	40%	35%	41%	39%
	Extremely or almost always	51%	49%	42%	25%	40%	22%	36%	19%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	11%	11%	14%	18%	17%	22%	22%	26%
	Very or often	30%	29%	37%	36%	38%	37%	38%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	55%	56%	45%	40%	41%	35%	34%	28%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	11%	10%	9%	12%	8%	13%	7%	11%
	Somewhat or sometimes	28%	28%	27%	34%	26%	34%	27%	38%
	Very or often	39%	38%	41%	37%	41%	36%	42%	36%
	Extremely or almost always	22%	23%	24%	18%	25%	17%	24%	14%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	7%	6%	6%	11%	6%	12%	5%	9%
	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	23%	24%	30%	23%	32%	25%	34%
	Very or often	41%	39%	43%	37%	43%	36%	44%	39%
	Extremely or almost always	29%	32%	27%	22%	27%	20%	26%	18%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	5%	3%	9%	7%	9%	7%	7%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	10%	20%	20%	18%	19%	18%	18%
	Very or often	27%	24%	36%	35%	35%	35%	36%	37%
	Extremely or almost always	56%	63%	36%	39%	38%	39%	39%	41%

* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

** On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 25B
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

Metro

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	11%	8%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	12%	8%	16%	14%	17%	16%	24%	21%
	Very or often	18%	13%	25%	20%	27%	22%	29%	27%
	Extremely or almost always	60%	71%	53%	61%	50%	56%	40%	46%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	15%	19%	20%	20%	21%	21%	22%
	Very or often	39%	36%	42%	40%	43%	40%	42%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	38%	45%	35%	36%	34%	34%	33%	32%
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	9%	6%	8%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	24%	19%	26%	27%	25%	29%	26%	30%
	Very or often	39%	39%	42%	40%	41%	38%	42%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	28%	37%	24%	24%	25%	23%	24%	20%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	15%	24%	22%	25%	25%	28%	25%
	Very or often	40%	36%	41%	40%	41%	38%	41%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	34%	46%	30%	33%	29%	31%	26%	28%
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	5%	3%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	12%	8%	16%	16%	18%	18%	25%	22%
	Very or often	26%	20%	30%	25%	30%	25%	31%	27%
	Extremely or almost always	57%	69%	48%	53%	45%	49%	37%	43%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	3%
	Somewhat or sometimes	19%	11%	21%	19%	21%	21%	19%	21%
	Very or often	35%	30%	40%	39%	39%	38%	41%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	39%	54%	33%	38%	34%	36%	36%	34%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 25C
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

Metro

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Somewhat or sometimes	8%	5%	11%	6%	11%	7%	10%	7%
	Very or often	28%	20%	38%	31%	39%	32%	39%	33%
	Extremely or almost always	62%	73%	48%	61%	47%	60%	49%	59%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	8%	4%	8%	3%	7%	3%	5%	3%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	12%	23%	14%	22%	14%	20%	13%
	Very or often	37%	33%	40%	38%	40%	37%	41%	39%
	Extremely or almost always	35%	51%	30%	45%	31%	45%	34%	46%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	8%	5%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	15%	20%	24%	20%	27%	23%	30%
	Very or often	37%	33%	43%	38%	43%	38%	43%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	39%	47%	32%	29%	31%	27%	28%	23%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	5%	4%	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	16%	14%	18%	19%	18%	22%	20%	21%
	Very or often	36%	31%	39%	35%	40%	35%	41%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	43%	51%	37%	38%	36%	36%	33%	34%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%
	Somewhat or sometimes	16%	11%	18%	18%	18%	20%	20%	19%
	Very or often	38%	34%	43%	39%	43%	39%	44%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	42%	53%	35%	38%	34%	36%	32%	35%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26A
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*^**

Metro

<i>During the last 12 months, have you had SIGNIFICANT problems with...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...feeling very trapped, lonely, sad, blue, depressed or hopeless about the future?	Yes	18%	34%	21%	40%	26%	42%
	No	82%	66%	79%	60%	74%	58%
...sleep trouble, such as bad dreams, sleeping restlessly or falling asleep during the day?	Yes	25%	38%	26%	43%	31%	44%
	No	75%	62%	74%	57%	69%	56%
...feeling very anxious, nervous, tense, scared, panicked or like something bad was going to happen?	Yes	22%	39%	23%	42%	25%	42%
	No	78%	61%	77%	58%	75%	58%
...becoming very distressed and upset when something reminded you of the past?	Yes	23%	40%	24%	43%	26%	41%
	No	77%	60%	76%	57%	74%	59%
...thinking about ending your life or committing suicide?	Yes	9%	19%	10%	20%	10%	16%
	No	91%	81%	90%	80%	90%	84%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

Question introduction reads: This question asks about SIGNIFICANT problems. Problems are considered significant when you have them for two or more weeks, when they keep coming back, keep you from meeting your responsibilities, or make you feel like you can't go on.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26B
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*^**

Metro

<i>Thinking back the last 30 days, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I worry a lot	Strongly agree	9%	12%
	Agree	18%	24%
	Neither agree nor disagree	28%	28%
	Disagree	25%	22%
	Strongly disagree	22%	14%
I sometimes feel bad without knowing why	Strongly agree	12%	16%
	Agree	23%	30%
	Neither agree nor disagree	21%	20%
	Disagree	18%	16%
	Strongly disagree	26%	19%

* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 27
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR*^**

Metro

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	0 times	90%	77%	91%	77%	92%	82%
	1 or 2 times	5%	10%	4%	9%	4%	8%
	3 to 5 times	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	4%
	6 to 9 times	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 times	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	20 or more times	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	90%	79%	87%	76%	84%	75%
	Yes, during the last year	6%	15%	7%	17%	7%	13%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	9%	7%	12%	10%	16%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	97%	93%	96%	91%	95%	91%
	Yes, during the last year	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	4%
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28
PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR
Metro**

During the last 12 months...			Grade									
			5th		8th		9th		11th			
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
...did you do any of the following TWO OR MORE TIMES?^	Lie or con to get things you wanted or to avoid having to do something	Yes			52%	52%	52%	53%	57%	54%		
		No			48%	48%	48%	47%	43%	46%		
	Have a hard time paying attention at school, work or home	Yes			52%	55%	52%	60%	63%	66%		
		No			48%	45%	48%	40%	37%	34%		
	Have a hard time listening to instructions at school, work or home	Yes			40%	40%	41%	43%	46%	44%		
		No			60%	60%	59%	57%	54%	56%		
	Be a bully or threaten other people	Yes			9%	7%	8%	6%	7%	4%		
		No			91%	93%	92%	94%	93%	96%		
	Start fights with other people	Yes			8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%		
		No			92%	93%	93%	94%	93%	95%		
	...run away from home?	Never			95%	97%	94%	93%	93%	92%	94%	93%
		Once or twice			4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%
3 to 5 times				0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
6 to 9 times				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
10 or more times				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
...damaged or destroyed property?	Never			87%	94%	82%	89%	82%	90%	80%	92%	
	Once or twice			12%	5%	14%	8%	13%	8%	14%	7%	
	3 to 5 times			1%	0%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	
	6 to 9 times			0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	10 or more times			0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
...hit or beat up another person?	Never			81%	91%	84%	91%	86%	92%	89%	94%	
	Once or twice			14%	7%	11%	7%	10%	6%	8%	4%	
	3 to 5 times			2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
	6 to 9 times			1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	10 or more times			2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
...taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never			96%	97%	90%	92%	87%	89%	85%	87%	
	Once or twice			3%	2%	6%	5%	8%	7%	9%	8%	
	3 to 5 times			0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	
	6 to 9 times			0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	10 or more times			1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New questions in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 29
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE **

Metro

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	95%	96%	90%	92%	78%	89%
	Yes	5%	4%	10%	8%	22%	11%
Frequent (20+ days) use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	99%	99%	98%	99%	94%	97%
	Yes	1%	1%	2%	1%	6%	3%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	100%	100%	99%	99%	94%	97%
	Yes	0%	0%	1%	1%	6%	3%
Any alcohol, marijuana and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	81%	81%	73%	70%	50%	53%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	8%	9%	9%	12%	16%	20%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in the past year, but not other drugs	3%	3%	6%	6%	16%	14%
	Used marijuana or other drugs in the past year, but not alcohol	5%	4%	6%	5%	8%	4%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	4%	4%	6%	7%	10%	9%

** These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 30
SUBSTANCE USE AMONG 5TH GRADE STUDENTS*^**

Metro

		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	1%	0%
	No	99%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor?	Yes	4%	2%
	No	96%	98%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	Yes	1%	1%
	No	99%	99%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	Yes	2%	2%
	No	98%	98%

* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 31
TOBACCO USE***

Metro

<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you ...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...smoke a cigarette?	0 days	96%	97%	94%	93%	89%	91%
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
...smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	97%	98%	94%	97%	86%	95%
	1 to 2 days	2%	1%	3%	2%	8%	3%
	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
...use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	98%	99%	95%	99%	90%	99%
	1 to 2 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 32
EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE[^]

Metro

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was smoking cigarettes?	0 days	81%	82%	77%	75%	74%	72%	69%	70%
	1 or 2 days	13%	12%	14%	15%	15%	16%	18%	17%
	3 or 4 days	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%
	5 or 6 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	All 7 days	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	0 days	87%	87%	85%	83%	83%	81%	79%	79%
	1 or 2 days	7%	7%	8%	9%	10%	10%	12%	12%
	3 or 4 days	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%
	5 or 6 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	All 7 days	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY*

Metro

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	92%	91%	88%	85%	73%	74%
	1 or 2 days	5%	6%	7%	9%	14%	15%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	3%	3%	6%	6%
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	87%	86%	81%	76%	59%	58%
	1-2	7%	9%	9%	11%	14%	16%
	3-5	2%	3%	4%	5%	9%	10%
	6-9	1%	1%	2%	3%	6%	6%
	10-19	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%	6%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	40+	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor, generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one time?	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor	92%	91%	85%	81%	64%	63%
	1 glass/can/drink	5%	6%	6%	9%	8%	12%
	2 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	2%	3%	4%	6%	9%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	1%	2%	3%	6%	8%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	4%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	1%	1%	2%	2%	11%	4%
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?^	0 days	97%	97%	94%	93%	84%	87%
	1 day	1%	1%	3%	3%	7%	6%
	2 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 34
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

Metro

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol in the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply)	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	4%	1%	5%	1%	3%	1%
	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	I bought alcohol at liquor or other stores^	4%	3%	5%	3%	8%	5%
	I bought alcohol on the internet	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%
	I got alcohol from friends	24%	35%	38%	51%	53%	61%
	I got alcohol from my parents	16%	17%	11%	15%	10%	13%
	I got alcohol from other family members	11%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	12%	10%	16%	20%	30%	33%
	I got alcohol at parties^	23%	28%	30%	36%	40%	48%
	I took alcohol from my home	23%	31%	30%	32%	23%	23%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	12%	11%	13%	17%	8%	8%
	I took alcohol from stores	7%	2%	7%	2%	3%	2%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 35
AGE OF FIRST USE OF ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA***

Metro

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of an alcoholic beverage, such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor, other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	66%	65%	44%	45%
	10 years old or younger	7%	5%	5%	3%
	11 years old	3%	3%	2%	1%
	12 years old	5%	5%	4%	3%
	13 years old	7%	8%	6%	6%
	14 years old	9%	11%	9%	10%
	15 years old	3%	3%	13%	15%
	16 years old	0%	0%	14%	13%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	3%	2%
How old were you when you tried marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil) for the first time?	I have never tried marijuana or hashish	81%	83%	62%	70%
	10 years old or younger	2%	1%	2%	0%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	0%
	12 years old	2%	2%	2%	1%
	13 years old	5%	5%	4%	3%
	14 years old	7%	7%	7%	6%
	15 years old	2%	2%	10%	9%
	16 years old	0%	0%	10%	10%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	2%	1%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36
USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS***

Metro

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish?	0 days	93%	95%	88%	90%	77%	85%
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	4%	4%	7%	7%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish?	0	91%	94%	83%	86%	69%	76%
	1-2	3%	2%	4%	4%	6%	7%
	3-5	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%
	6-9	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	10-19	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	20-39	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	40+	2%	1%	5%	2%	11%	4%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs not prescribed for you? [^]	0 days	96%	96%	95%	93%	92%	93%
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 37
PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE*^

Metro

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions have you used any of the following prescription drugs that were NOT prescribed for you or that you took ONLY to get high?		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Stimulants such as Benzedrine (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills)	0	99%	99%	98%	98%	96%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others	0	99%	99%	98%	98%	96%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax or sedatives or barbiturates	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	98%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Responses for 30-day (found on Table 36) and 12-month misuse of prescription drugs are inconsistent for some students. This may be due to the misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey or to slight differences in how the questions were worded. Due to these methodological issues, the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 38
HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE*^**

Metro

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)?	0	99%	99%	98%	99%	96%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...MDMA (E, X, ecstasy), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	0	99%	100%	99%	99%	98%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...crack, coke or cocaine in any other form?	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...heroin?	0	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 39
METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG, SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE^{*^^}
Metro

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high? [^]	0	99%	99%	98%	98%	97%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...used synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high? [^]	0	99%	99%	98%	98%	98%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2013.

^{^^} Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 40
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE
Metro

<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
... smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	20%	17%	13%	8%	10%	6%	8%	5%
	Slight risk	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	8%
	Moderate risk	16%	15%	21%	20%	19%	19%	19%	17%
	Great risk	56%	60%	57%	62%	63%	66%	66%	71%
... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	21%	18%	13%	8%	11%	5%	9%	4%
	Slight risk	13%	11%	16%	14%	15%	13%	18%	13%
	Moderate risk	25%	25%	31%	32%	29%	31%	33%	32%
	Great risk	41%	45%	40%	47%	45%	50%	40%	52%
... smoke marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	22%	19%	20%	11%	22%	13%	30%	15%
	Slight risk	7%	7%	16%	13%	19%	16%	26%	23%
	Moderate risk	17%	19%	23%	24%	21%	25%	20%	26%
	Great risk	54%	54%	42%	51%	37%	46%	24%	36%
... use prescription drugs not prescribed for them? [^]	No risk	21%	19%	12%	7%	10%	5%	7%	3%
	Slight risk	5%	5%	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	7%
	Moderate risk	16%	16%	23%	23%	23%	24%	27%	25%
	Great risk	58%	60%	57%	62%	59%	64%	56%	65%

[^] New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 41
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE[^]
Metro

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
	A little bit wrong	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%
	Wrong	5%	4%	9%	9%	11%	11%	16%	13%
	Very wrong	91%	93%	85%	88%	82%	85%	75%	81%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
	A little bit wrong	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	8%	5%
	Wrong	7%	6%	10%	8%	13%	10%	18%	13%
	Very wrong	86%	90%	82%	87%	78%	84%	70%	80%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%
	A little bit wrong	0%	0%	3%	2%	5%	3%	8%	5%
	Wrong	2%	2%	7%	5%	10%	8%	15%	11%
	Very wrong	94%	95%	86%	91%	80%	86%	71%	81%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%
	A little bit wrong	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Wrong	5%	3%	7%	7%	7%	8%	10%	8%
	Very wrong	91%	93%	88%	90%	87%	89%	84%	88%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	4%	3%	8%	4%	10%	6%	14%	9%
	A little bit wrong	3%	1%	9%	6%	12%	10%	18%	14%
	Wrong	16%	10%	24%	18%	26%	22%	28%	24%
	Very wrong	76%	86%	60%	72%	52%	62%	40%	53%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	5%	3%	8%	5%	12%	8%	20%	11%
	A little bit wrong	4%	2%	10%	8%	15%	12%	23%	16%
	Wrong	15%	9%	24%	16%	25%	21%	27%	26%
	Very wrong	77%	86%	58%	71%	47%	58%	31%	47%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	4%	3%	12%	7%	19%	14%	33%	21%
	A little bit wrong	2%	1%	9%	7%	15%	12%	21%	17%
	Wrong	10%	6%	19%	13%	20%	16%	18%	18%
	Very wrong	84%	90%	60%	73%	46%	58%	28%	43%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	5%	3%	7%	4%	9%	5%	11%	6%
	A little bit wrong	2%	1%	6%	5%	9%	7%	15%	11%
	Wrong	12%	8%	21%	15%	23%	19%	26%	22%
	Very wrong	81%	88%	66%	76%	59%	68%	48%	61%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42
FEELINGS AND PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' FEELINGS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE*^**

Metro

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Strongly agree	60%	60%	51%	53%	43%	47%
	Agree	25%	25%	29%	29%	32%	33%
	Neither agree nor disagree	9%	9%	12%	12%	17%	14%
	Disagree	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Strongly disagree	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%
How do you feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	65%	67%	53%	54%	36%	38%
	Agree	18%	17%	23%	22%	23%	24%
	Neither agree nor disagree	8%	9%	14%	14%	24%	24%
	Disagree	3%	2%	4%	4%	10%	9%
	Strongly disagree	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Strongly agree	31%	20%	22%	14%	15%	11%
	Agree	39%	42%	36%	35%	35%	34%
	Neither agree nor disagree	21%	27%	29%	34%	33%	37%
	Disagree	5%	7%	8%	11%	11%	14%
	Strongly disagree	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	34%	23%	21%	13%	12%	8%
	Agree	34%	36%	30%	27%	22%	16%
	Neither agree nor disagree	20%	26%	30%	34%	34%	35%
	Disagree	7%	10%	12%	19%	22%	29%
	Strongly disagree	5%	6%	7%	8%	11%	12%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 43
USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*^
Metro

<i>How often do you use each of the following?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	94%	96%	90%	92%	78%	88%
	Tried once or twice	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	Once or twice a year	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	Once a month	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Twice a month	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Once a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	1%	6%	3%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	85%	85%	77%	75%	55%	56%
	Tried once or twice	8%	9%	10%	10%	12%	13%
	Once or twice a year	3%	3%	5%	5%	11%	11%
	Once a month	2%	2%	3%	4%	9%	8%
	Twice a month	1%	1%	2%	3%	7%	7%
	Once a week	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	5%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	91%	93%	83%	86%	67%	76%
	Tried once or twice	3%	3%	5%	4%	7%	7%
	Once or twice a year	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	5%
	Once a month	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%
	Twice a month	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	Once a week	1%	1%	3%	2%	6%	4%
	Daily	2%	1%	3%	2%	7%	2%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 44
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*^
Metro

<i>In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	54%	42%	29%	17%	16%	10%
	Tried once or twice	22%	28%	23%	24%	17%	17%
	Once or twice a year	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%
	Once a month	5%	6%	8%	9%	9%	10%
	Twice a month	3%	4%	5%	7%	7%	8%
	Once a week	6%	8%	13%	15%	18%	20%
	Daily	5%	7%	15%	20%	26%	29%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	44%	31%	21%	11%	9%	5%
	Tried once or twice	27%	31%	20%	18%	11%	7%
	Once or twice a year	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	5%
	Once a month	6%	8%	11%	12%	13%	11%
	Twice a month	4%	7%	10%	13%	15%	17%
	Once a week	6%	9%	17%	24%	32%	40%
	Daily	4%	5%	11%	15%	14%	15%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	50%	40%	25%	15%	12%	7%
	Tried once or twice	19%	23%	17%	17%	11%	10%
	Once or twice a year	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%
	Once a month	5%	6%	8%	9%	9%	9%
	Twice a month	4%	5%	8%	9%	10%	10%
	Once a week	8%	10%	16%	18%	23%	24%
	Daily	9%	12%	20%	27%	28%	35%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE***

Metro

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	98%	98%	96%	96%	92%	93%
	Yes	2%	2%	4%	4%	8%	7%
...have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	98%	98%	98%	97%	96%	96%
	Yes	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%
...have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	No or no use	98%	98%	96%	95%	95%	94%
	Yes	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%	6%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	97%	97%	94%	93%	86%	89%
	1 time	1%	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	3%	2%	7%	5%
...how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	0 times or no use	98%	98%	97%	96%	94%	95%
	1 time	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
...how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	0 times or no use	98%	99%	98%	98%	96%	96%
	1 time	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE***

Metro

<i>During the last 12 months, how many times...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?*	0 times or no use			98%	99%	88%	91%
	1 time			1%	1%	4%	4%
	2 times			0%	0%	2%	2%
	3 or more times			1%	0%	6%	3%
...have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	0 times or no use	99%	99%	98%	99%	97%	98%
	1 time	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
...have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	0 times or no use	97%	97%	94%	92%	86%	84%
	1 time	1%	2%	3%	4%	6%	7%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%
...have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	0 times or no use	97%	97%	95%	92%	88%	85%
	1 time	1%	2%	2%	4%	5%	7%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%
...has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	0 times or no use	97%	97%	95%	93%	92%	88%
	1 time	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%
...has alcohol or drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	98%	99%	97%	98%	94%	96%
	1 time	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	2 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46
SEXUAL ORIENTATION; SEXUAL BEHAVIOR***

Metro

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Which of the following best describes you?^	Heterosexual (straight)	95%	91%	95%	92%
	Bisexual	1%	5%	1%	4%
	Gay or lesbian	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Not sure (questioning)	3%	3%	2%	3%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	16%	11%	34%	34%
	No	84%	89%	66%	66%
During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	97%	90%	95%	69%
	1 person	1%	6%	2%	20%
	2 persons	0%	2%	1%	5%
	3 persons	0%	1%	0%	3%
	4 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%
	6 or more persons	1%	1%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	86%	98%	69%	97%
	1 person	6%	1%	17%	2%
	2 persons	2%	0%	6%	0%
	3 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%
	4 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%
	5 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more persons	3%	0%	3%	0%
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?	0 times	98%	99%	97%	98%
	1 time	1%	1%	1%	1%
	2 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Not sure	1%	0%	1%	0%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR***

Metro

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Never	37%	36%	30%	27%
	Not with every partner	15%	14%	13%	13%
	At least once with every partner	48%	50%	57%	61%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	33%	28%	23%	18%
	Not with every partner	13%	13%	12%	12%
	At least once with every partner	54%	58%	65%	70%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what ONE method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?^	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	15%	18%	8%	9%
	Birth control pills	9%	9%	18%	23%
	Condoms	53%	50%	57%	46%
	Depo-Provera/any birth control shot, Nuva Ring/any birth control ring, Implanon/any implant or any IUD	2%	5%	3%	8%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	13%	12%	10%	10%
	Some other method	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Not sure	7%	4%	3%	1%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	68%	62%	71%	62%
	No	32%	38%	29%	38%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the LAST time?^	Yes	21%	21%	20%	15%
	No	79%	79%	80%	85%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 48
REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE***

Metro

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	28%	67%	23%	57%
	My partner doesn't want to have sex [^]	9%	7%	12%	7%
	I have not had a chance to have sex [^]	37%	25%	43%	28%
	My friends don't have sex	14%	23%	9%	17%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	51%	74%	32%	54%
	I have chosen to wait until I am married	28%	43%	25%	40%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	21%	29%	22%	34%
	My parent(s) would object	39%	56%	30%	46%
	What my parents have taught me about sex	17%	29%	13%	26%
	What sex education at school has taught me	19%	29%	15%	24%
	Fear of pregnancy	30%	62%	31%	60%
	Fear of sexually transmitted diseases	34%	53%	29%	49%
	Other reason(s)	21%	20%	25%	21%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2013.