



2025 Minnesota Student Survey Tables

November 2025

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In Appreciation

The Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) Interagency Team is indebted to the students, parents, teachers, district assessment coordinators, school and district administrators, principals, and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the MSS when it was administered in the first half of 2025. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time, and we are grateful for their efforts.

The planning and implementation of the 2025 Minnesota Student Survey administration resulted from an important collaborative effort among members of the MSS Interagency team, local educators and health professionals, researchers, and community members throughout the state of Minnesota – all of whom encouraged and supported school participation in the MSS.

Members of the MSS Interagency Team include Seyma Birinci, Tai Do, Holly Ponto, and Lana Peterson at the Department of Education; Bob Kuziej, Kat Panas, Molly Meyer, Mark Lee, and Dan Fernandez-Baca at the Department of Health; Phyllis Bengtson, Jeffrey Carpenter, Andrea Orengo, Michele Maruska, Marcos Perez, and Andrea Abel at the Department of Human Services; and Amy Dorman at the Department of Public Safety.

We also thank Allie Hawley March at the Department of Health, Maira Rosas-Lee (formerly with the Department of Education), and Jacquelyn Freund of EpiCog for their valuable contributions to the successful collection of 2025 MSS data.

2025 Minnesota Student Survey

Survey Participation

The 2025 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) was administered in the first half of 2025 to students in grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. The survey was voluntary at all levels; districts, schools, parents, and students could all choose to opt out. Many traditional public school districts (61%) chose to participate. Across the state, approximately 50% of fifth graders, 50% of eighth graders, 46% of ninth graders, and 36% of eleventh graders participated in the 2025 MSS. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 45% of total enrollment.

Results from regular public schools, charter schools, and online schools are included in these tables. Results from nonpublic schools, alternative learning centers, and juvenile correctional facilities are released separately.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating (Juvenile Correctional Facilities are exempt from this requirement).

Mode of Administration

In 2025, all levels of the MSS were administered online. Only Juvenile Correctional Facilities could choose to administer the MSS on paper.

Items on the Tables

The tables in this report include the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables by an overarching subject area; the order that items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order that they appeared on the survey.

The table of contents is provided on pages vi-vii. The grade five survey version was shorter than the grade eight survey version, which in turn was shorter than the grade nine and eleven version. The grade five and grade eight versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

Gender Breakdown in Reports

This report comes in two formats: by grade and grade-and-gender. Fifth grade surveys asked “are you a boy or girl” while all other grades were asked about their sex assigned at birth (as on original birth certificate). The grade-and-gender breakdowns are available when counts for sex assigned at birth are at least 25 male and 25 female respondents in each grade level cell.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

While most MSS survey questions stayed the same as previous administrations, other questions were updated with changes to the question or response options. Some entirely new questions were added, and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, the student populations change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Caution was taken to identify invalid responses and remove them from the survey results. Surveys were removed when responses were highly inconsistent, when there was a pattern of likely exaggeration, when the survey was completed outside of school hours (this did not apply to online students), or when the survey was clearly a test of the online system. In addition, surveys were removed when only the background section of the survey was answered. In total, approximately 3.5% of cases were removed from the 2025 survey data.

Online Access to MSS Data

Data from the Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) are available on the Minnesota Department of Education's [Data Reports and Analytics page](https://pub.education.mn.gov/MDEAnalytics/DataTopic.jsp?TOPICID=242) (<https://pub.education.mn.gov/MDEAnalytics/DataTopic.jsp?TOPICID=242>). This web report provides access to all state, county, and district level data and provides options for filtering the data in multiple ways.

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TABLE 1A
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade					
	8th grade		9th grade		11th grade	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys						
	570	100%	485	100%	587	100%
What was your sex assigned at birth (as on your original birth certificate)?^						
Male	96	17%	90	19%	129	22%
Female	458	80%	386	80%	447	76%
No answer	16	3%	9	2%	11	2%
Age^^						
10 years old	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
11 years old	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
12 years old	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
13 years old	236	41%	1	0%	0	0%
14 years old	329	58%	210	43%	0	0%
15 years old	3	1%	259	53%	3	1%
16 years old	0	0%	9	2%	243	41%
17 years old	0	0%	0	0%	331	56%
18 years old	0	0%	0	0%	9	2%
19-20 years old	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
How do you describe yourself? (Mark ALL that apply)						
American Indian or Alaskan Native only	12	2%	11	2%	10	2%
Asian, South Asian or Asian American only	38	7%	35	7%	47	8%
Black, African or African American only	24	4%	25	5%	32	5%
Hispanic or Latino/Latina only	30	5%	17	4%	21	4%
Middle Eastern or North African only	1	0%	2	0%	0	0%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	3	1%	2	0%	1	0%
White only	370	65%	320	66%	376	64%
Multiple Races (checked more than one)	78	14%	66	14%	93	16%
No answer	14	2%	7	1%	7	1%

^ 5th grade survey asked "Are you a boy or girl" and included "Option not listed" as a response option

^^ Students who select "9 years old or younger" or "21 years old or older" were excluded from this report.

TABLE 1B
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade					
	8th grade		9th grade		11th grade	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
If you are American Indian or Alaskan Native, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)						
Anishinaabe/ Ojibwe	21	4%	21	4%	17	3%
Dakota/Lakota	7	1%	10	2%	5	1%
Other tribal affiliation	8	1%	8	2%	13	2%
If you are Asian or Asian American, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)						
Bangladeshi	2	0%	3	1%	3	1%
Burmese	3	1%	1	0%	1	0%
Chinese	7	1%	9	2%	13	2%
Filipino	3	1%	1	0%	8	1%
Hmong	19	3%	13	3%	21	4%
Indian	2	0%	2	0%	5	1%
Karen	3	1%	2	0%	3	1%
Korean	4	1%	5	1%	7	1%
Lao	0	0%	4	1%	6	1%
Nepali	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%
Pakistani	0	0%	0	0%	3	1%
Vietnamese	8	1%	2	0%	12	2%
Other Asian	11	2%	12	2%	11	2%
If you are Black, African or African American, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)						
African American	35	6%	41	8%	51	9%
Ethiopian – Oromo	2	0%	1	0%	2	0%
Ethiopian – Other	5	1%	1	0%	4	1%
Liberian	1	0%	1	0%	6	1%
Nigerian	4	1%	7	1%	5	1%
Somali	4	1%	2	0%	6	1%
Other Black, African or African American	12	2%	17	4%	20	3%

TABLE 1B (CONT.)
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade					
	8th grade		9th grade		11th grade	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
If you are Hispanic or Latino/Latina, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)						
Colombian	4	1%	1	0%	1	0%
Ecuadoran	7	1%	1	0%	2	0%
Guatemalan	0	0%	2	0%	3	1%
Mexican	40	7%	33	7%	36	6%
Puerto Rican	8	1%	4	1%	8	1%
Salvadoran	1	0%	1	0%	6	1%
Spanish/Spanish-American	12	2%	4	1%	9	2%
Other Hispanic or Latino/Latina	11	2%	4	1%	14	2%
If you are Middle Eastern or North African, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)						
Egyptian	0	0%	1	0%	2	0%
Iranian	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
Iraqi	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Lebanese	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
Palestinian	0	0%	0	0%	2	0%
Other Middle Eastern or North African	2	0%	1	0%	6	1%

TABLE 2
GENDER EXPRESSION; SEXUAL ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way they walk or talk may affect how people describe them. How do you think other people at school would describe you?			
Very or mostly feminine	9%	11%	14%
Somewhat feminine	21%	22%	24%
Equally feminine and masculine	44%	41%	41%
Somewhat masculine	18%	18%	16%
Very or mostly masculine	8%	7%	6%
How do you describe your sexual orientation?			
Straight (heterosexual)	7%	5%	5%
Asexual	8%	9%	9%
Bisexual	25%	24%	22%
Gay or Lesbian	18%	18%	18%
Questioning/Not sure	6%	5%	3%
Pansexual	24%	22%	21%
Queer	7%	11%	18%
I don't describe myself in any of these ways	5%	4%	4%
I am not sure what this question means	1%	1%	0%
What is your gender identity? (Mark ALL that apply)			
Agender	0%	0%	0%
Boy/man (cisgender, which means your gender identity matches your sex assigned at birth)	2%	4%	4%
Boy/man (transgender, which means your gender identity does not match your sex assigned at birth)	8%	8%	9%
Genderfluid, gender non-conforming, or genderqueer	52%	60%	52%
Girl/woman (cisgender, which means your gender identity matches your sex assigned at birth)	12%	9%	9%
Girl/woman (transgender, which means your gender identity does not match your sex assigned at birth)	2%	2%	2%
Nonbinary	55%	45%	57%
Two spirit	1%	2%	1%
Questioning/ unsure	0%	0%	0%
Identity not listed	3%	1%	2%

* 5th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

TABLE 3
SCHOOL PLANS; ACADEMIC ADVISING; IEP; CHANGING SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do RIGHT AFTER high school?*			
I don't plan to graduate from high school	1%	2%	1%
Get my GED	1%	2%	1%
Go to a two-year community or technical college	6%	9%	15%
Go to a four-year college or university	48%	53%	52%
Get a license or certificate in a career field	5%	4%	5%
Attend an apprenticeship program	1%	1%	2%
Join the military	3%	3%	2%
Work at a job	17%	15%	13%
Other	17%	13%	10%
Has an adult in your school helped you think about education options for after high school (college or other training program)?**			
Yes		69%	81%
No		31%	19%
Has an adult in your school helped you find career-focused field experiences (job shadowing, work-based learning, service learning, career camps, apprenticeships)?**			
Yes		46%	53%
No		54%	47%
Do you receive special education services as part of an IEP (individualized education program)?			
Yes	17%	22%	24%
No	55%	54%	63%
Not sure	28%	24%	14%
Since the beginning of this school year, have you changed schools?			
Yes	6%	5%	4%
No	94%	95%	96%
How would you describe your grades this school year?			
Mostly A's	39%	44%	42%
Mostly B's	28%	30%	31%
Mostly C's	20%	18%	17%
Mostly D's	5%	4%	6%
Mostly F's	4%	2%	2%
Mostly Incompletes	4%	2%	1%
None of these letter grades	1%	1%	1%

* 5th grade surveys did not ask this question.

** 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

TABLE 4
TRANSPORTATION TO AND FROM SCHOOL^**
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade
	8th grade
	%
On a typical school day, how do you normally travel to and from school? (Mark ALL that apply)	
Walk	15%
Bike	4%
School bus	62%
Family vehicle (riding with others from your family)	49%
Carpools (riding with children from other families)	4%
Transit (city bus, light rail, etc.)	1%
Other (skateboard, scooter, inline skates, etc)	2%

* 9th and 11th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording from 2022.

TABLE 5
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss a full day of school? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)^			
None	31%	38%	36%
Once or twice	44%	40%	39%
3 to 5 times	19%	18%	16%
6 or more times	7%	4%	9%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss part of a day of school such as coming late, leaving early or missing class time during the day? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic, or music events)			
None	30%	35%	31%
Once or twice	40%	37%	40%
3 to 5 times	17%	19%	15%
6 to 9 times	6%	5%	7%
10 or more times	6%	4%	6%
AMONG THOSE WHO MISSED PART OF OR A FULL DAY OF SCHOOL: What are the reasons you missed a full or part of a day of school in the last 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)			
Felt sick	63%	61%	62%
Medical, dental or other health-related appointment	45%	48%	45%
Felt very sad, hopeless, anxious, stressed or angry	31%	27%	32%
Didn't get enough sleep	22%	21%	24%
Didn't feel safe at school	7%	7%	3%
Had to work (for pay or to help with a family business or chores)	1%	1%	2%
Had to take care of or help someone else (child, sibling, relative, etc.)^	4%	5%	5%
Behind in schoolwork or not prepared for a test or class assignment	6%	5%	13%
Bored with or not interested in school	10%	7%	9%
Suspended from school	1%	1%	0%
Other reason	15%	14%	12%
Was in quarantine^^	3%	2%	3%
Did not want to go^^	14%	13%	20%
Did not feel like I belonged at school^^	8%	6%	6%
Hung out with friends instead^^	0%	2%	2%
Was out of town^^	9%	10%	9%
Had a religious holiday or cultural event^^	1%	1%	2%
Had issues with transportation^^	10%	9%	11%

^ Change in response option wording from 2022.

^^ New response option in 2025.

TABLE 6
DISCIPLINE; FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you get sent out of the classroom for discipline?			
None	90%	94%	97%
Once or twice	8%	3%	2%
3 to 5 times	0%	0%	0%
6 to 9 times	1%	1%	0%
10 or more times	1%	1%	1%
How often do you care about doing well in school?			
All of the time	35%	35%	38%
Most of the time	44%	45%	43%
Some of the time	19%	18%	17%
None of the time	3%	3%	2%
How often do you go to class unprepared?			
All of the time	4%	2%	4%
Most of the time	9%	8%	8%
Some of the time	44%	46%	57%
None of the time	43%	43%	31%
How often do you pay attention in class?			
All of the time	15%	15%	14%
Most of the time	59%	59%	65%
Some of the time	24%	24%	20%
None of the time	3%	2%	1%

TABLE 7
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	%	%	%
If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.			
Strongly agree	52%	57%	64%
Agree	45%	42%	35%
Disagree	2%	1%	1%
Strongly disagree	1%	0%	1%
I think things I learn at school are useful.			
Strongly agree	9%	8%	10%
Agree	65%	66%	66%
Disagree	22%	22%	21%
Strongly disagree	4%	4%	3%
Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.			
Strongly agree	6%	8%	9%
Agree	27%	28%	30%
Disagree	44%	45%	42%
Strongly disagree	22%	20%	18%
Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.			
Strongly agree	18%	15%	16%
Agree	55%	63%	63%
Disagree	22%	17%	17%
Strongly disagree	5%	5%	3%
Adults at my school listen to the students.			
Strongly agree	12%	11%	14%
Agree	58%	63%	60%
Disagree	26%	22%	21%
Strongly disagree	5%	4%	5%
The school rules are fair			
Strongly agree	11%	9%	9%
Agree	54%	67%	63%
Disagree	28%	20%	23%
Strongly disagree	7%	4%	5%
At my school, teachers care about students.			
Strongly agree	23%	19%	24%
Agree	62%	70%	66%
Disagree	12%	8%	7%
Strongly disagree	3%	4%	2%
Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.			
Strongly agree	16%	14%	19%
Agree	49%	50%	51%
Disagree	27%	28%	24%
Strongly disagree	7%	8%	6%

TABLE 8A
PRESENCE OF A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Is there a police officer or School Resource Officer (SRO) at your school?			
Yes	54%	60%	67%
No	13%	8%	11%
I don't know	33%	32%	22%
IF POLICE OFFICER OR SRO AT SCHOOL: If I knew about something unsafe or illegal at my school, I would tell the SRO or police officer.			
Strongly agree	34%	28%	20%
Agree	45%	45%	47%
Disagree	18%	20%	24%
Strongly disagree	4%	7%	8%
IF POLICE OFFICER OR SRO AT SCHOOL: I would feel comfortable going to my school's police officer or SRO if I was having problems or needed help.			
Strongly agree	20%	16%	13%
Agree	36%	38%	40%
Disagree	31%	34%	35%
Strongly disagree	12%	11%	12%
IF POLICE OFFICER OR SRO AT SCHOOL: I think it is a good idea to have an SRO or police officer at our school.			
Strongly agree	52%	49%	37%
Agree	42%	39%	50%
Disagree	4%	8%	9%
Strongly disagree	1%	4%	5%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 8B
COMFORT GOING TO POLICE OFFICER*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

		Grade
		8th grade
		%
I would feel comfortable going to the police if I was having problems or needed help.		
Strongly agree		12%
Agree		48%
Disagree		29%
Strongly disagree		11%

* 9th and 11th grade surveys did not ask this question.

TABLE 9
PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school.			
Strongly agree	27%	28%	33%
Agree	62%	62%	57%
Disagree	9%	8%	8%
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%
I feel safe at school.			
Strongly agree	16%	19%	20%
Agree	54%	55%	58%
Disagree	24%	21%	19%
Strongly disagree	6%	5%	3%
I feel safe in my neighborhood.			
Strongly agree	36%	36%	35%
Agree	56%	57%	55%
Disagree	7%	6%	9%
Strongly disagree	1%	2%	1%
I feel safe at home.			
Strongly agree	50%	48%	50%
Agree	42%	43%	43%
Disagree	6%	6%	6%
Strongly disagree	1%	3%	1%

TABLE 10
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During a typical week, where do you go after school?^ (Mark ALL that apply)			
I stay at my school or go to another school	23%	28%	35%
My home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's	92%	92%	92%
A rec, community or other youth center	7%	5%	5%
A park or other outdoor space	12%	9%	9%
A library	7%	7%	8%
A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place	3%	3%	3%
During a typical week, how often are you home alone or somewhere unsupervised after school?*			
0 days	33%		
1 day	25%		
2 days	18%		
3 days	11%		
4 days	5%		
5 days	9%		

* 9th and 11th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording and response options from 2022.

TABLE 11
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you?^			
Never	39%	50%	61%
Once or twice	36%	30%	28%
Three or more times	24%	20%	11%
IF BULLIED DURING THE LAST 30 DAYS, for which of these reasons were you harassed or bullied?^^ (Mark ALL that apply)			
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	9%	10%	9%
Your religion or religious beliefs, including a lack of religious beliefs (e.g., agnosticism or atheism)	14%	11%	7%
Your sex or gender (being male, female, transgender, genderqueer, genderfluid.)^^^	50%	45%	49%
Your gender expression (your style, dress, or the way you walk or talk)*	57%	49%	52%
Because you are bisexual, gay, lesbian, asexual, pansexual, queer, or because someone thought you were*	52%	47%	42%
A physical or mental disability	20%	22%	19%
Your size or weight	32%	24%	31%
Your physical appearance	51%	48%	44%
Reason not listed^^^^	33%	34%	32%

* 5th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2025.

^^ Change in question wording from 2022.

^^^ 5th grade survey item was worded "Your gender (being male or female)".

^^^^ New response option in 2025.

TABLE 12
BEING BULLIED OR HARRASSED AT SCHOOL
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 30 days, how often have other students at school...	%	%	%
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?			
Never	71%	84%	90%
Once or twice	20%	12%	8%
About once a week	4%	1%	1%
Several times a week	3%	2%	0%
Every day	2%	0%	1%
...threatened to beat you up?			
Never	79%	85%	89%
Once or twice	16%	9%	7%
About once a week	2%	3%	2%
Several times a week	2%	2%	2%
Every day	1%	1%	1%
...spread mean rumors or lies about you?			
Never	59%	67%	72%
Once or twice	26%	22%	21%
About once a week	8%	5%	4%
Several times a week	4%	4%	2%
Every day	4%	2%	2%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*			
Never	49%	60%	65%
Once or twice	27%	22%	21%
About once a week	9%	8%	6%
Several times a week	9%	5%	4%
Every day	6%	5%	4%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?			
Never	47%	58%	67%
Once or twice	29%	23%	19%
About once a week	8%	8%	6%
Several times a week	9%	6%	4%
Every day	6%	4%	3%
Bullied once or more in the last 30 days^			
No	25%	34%	44%
Yes	75%	66%	56%
Bullied weekly or more in last 30 days^			
No	58%	68%	75%
Yes	42%	32%	25%
Bullied daily in the last 30 days^			
No	89%	92%	93%
Yes	11%	8%	7%

* 5th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ These are computed variables based on combinations of responses to the first five questions on this table.

TABLE 13
BEING CYBERBULLIED
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been cyberbullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok or other social media)^			
Never	76%	83%	85%
Once or twice	18%	12%	11%
Three or more times	6%	5%	4%

^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 14A
AVAILABILITY OF COMMUNITY PROGRAMS
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?			
Yes	70%	76%	77%
No	4%	4%	5%
I don't know what programs are available in my community	26%	20%	18%

TABLE 14B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During a typical week, how often do you participate in activities outside of the regular school day?^			
0 days	32%	30%	29%
1 day	13%	20%	13%
2 days	15%	15%	15%
3 days	14%	14%	12%
4 days	11%	6%	10%
5 or more days	14%	16%	20%
During a typical week, do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?^^ (Mark ALL that apply)			
Sports activities or physical activities^ ^^	51%	53%	55%
School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess, or science club	32%	39%	44%
Tutoring, homework help, or academic programs	4%	4%	6%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils, or committees	5%	5%	9%
Artistic activities, such as music, dance, drawing, photography, or pottery	29%	31%	36%
Cultural heritage programs	2%	2%	2%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs, or Community Ed	5%	9%	6%
Religious activities such as religious services, education, or youth group	8%	6%	4%

^ New question in 2025.

^^ Response options changed from 2022.

^^^ New response option in 2025.

TABLE 15
REASONS FOR NOT PARTICIPATING IN ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
IF NO PARTICIPATION: What are the reasons you don't participate in any activities, programs or clubs outside of the regular school day? (Mark ALL that apply)			
I do not know what is available in my community.	29%	30%	27%
Activities are not available in my community.	1%	2%	3%
Activities cost too much.	19%	20%	16%
My parents (or guardians) won't let me.	11%	10%	5%
My friends are not there.	23%	27%	21%
I am not interested.	64%	59%	64%
I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework.	28%	25%	47%
I don't have a way to get there or home.	21%	20%	28%
I have to take care of other family members.	12%	8%	10%
It is not a safe place.	1%	5%	3%
Other	18%	19%	14%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16
QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES[^]
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
When you do spend time doing activities outside of the regular school day, how often do you...	%	%	%
...feel safe?			
Rarely or never	3%	3%	3%
Sometimes	17%	16%	10%
Often	45%	42%	41%
Very often	36%	39%	47%
...learn skills like teamwork or leadership?			
Rarely or never	13%	11%	11%
Sometimes	36%	37%	33%
Often	32%	36%	34%
Very often	19%	16%	23%
...develop trusting relationships with peers your age?			
Rarely or never	17%	14%	13%
Sometimes	34%	31%	25%
Often	29%	35%	37%
Very often	20%	20%	24%
...develop trusting relationships with adults?			
Rarely or never	19%	18%	14%
Sometimes	39%	33%	29%
Often	27%	35%	38%
Very often	14%	14%	19%
...help make decisions?			
Rarely or never	12%	13%	10%
Sometimes	42%	41%	33%
Often	32%	34%	39%
Very often	13%	12%	18%
...do something that gives you joy and energy?			
Rarely or never	6%	9%	5%
Sometimes	25%	25%	20%
Often	36%	33%	39%
Very often	32%	33%	36%
...learn skills that you can use in a future job?			
Rarely or never	17%	15%	10%
Sometimes	37%	39%	35%
Often	28%	29%	33%
Very often	17%	17%	22%

[^] These items are a subscale of the Constructive Use of Time Scale from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) (Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN).

TABLE 17
LIVING SITUATIONS
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Have you ever been in foster care?^			
Yes	5%	6%	6%
No	95%	94%	94%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?^* (Mark ALL that apply)			
No	91%	92%	94%
Yes, I was with my parents or an adult family member	9%	7%	5%
Yes, I was on my own without any adult family member	0%	1%	2%
Has there been an adult in your household who makes sure your basic needs were met, such as looking after your safety and making sure you have clean clothes and enough to eat?*^^			
Never	1%	2%	1%
Rarely	2%	2%	2%
Sometimes	4%	6%	6%
Most of the time	22%	21%	21%
Always	70%	69%	71%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison?*^			
Yes	24%	25%	22%
No	76%	75%	78%
IF YOU HAVE OR HAVE HAD PARENT OR GUARDIAN IN JAIL OR PRISON: Did you live with a parent or guardian at the time they went to jail or prison?*			
No	61%	59%	54%
Yes	39%	41%	46%

* 5th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ Response options changed from 2022.

^^ New question in 2025.

TABLE 18
COMMUNICATION WITH ADULTS
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Which of these adults can you talk to about problems you are having? (Mark ALL that apply)			
Parent or guardian	68%	66%	68%
Adult at school	30%	27%	38%
Some other adult	28%	29%	35%
I don't have any adults that I can talk to about problems I am having	20%	22%	17%

TABLE 19
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How much do you feel...	%	%	%
...your parents care about you?			
Not at all	3%	3%	3%
A little	5%	8%	6%
Some	16%	17%	14%
Quite a bit	28%	29%	30%
Very much	48%	44%	48%
...other adult relatives care about you?			
Not at all	5%	5%	4%
A little	10%	12%	10%
Some	24%	27%	24%
Quite a bit	33%	31%	32%
Very much	29%	26%	29%
...friends care about you?			
Not at all	4%	4%	3%
A little	7%	7%	5%
Some	20%	16%	20%
Quite a bit	27%	27%	32%
Very much	41%	47%	41%
...teachers at school care about you?			
Not at all	7%	8%	5%
A little	21%	23%	17%
Some	34%	39%	36%
Quite a bit	27%	23%	33%
Very much	10%	8%	11%
...other adults at school care about you?			
Not at all	14%	17%	11%
A little	23%	25%	27%
Some	35%	32%	34%
Quite a bit	21%	20%	21%
Very much	8%	6%	7%
...adults in your community care about you?			
Not at all	18%	21%	20%
A little	25%	25%	26%
Some	28%	27%	32%
Quite a bit	19%	20%	15%
Very much	10%	7%	7%

TABLE 20
ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?			
Yes	13%	13%	14%
No	87%	87%	86%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs?			
Yes	5%	5%	7%
No	95%	95%	93%
Do you live with anyone who is depressed or has any other mental health issues?			
Yes	53%	56%	57%
No	47%	44%	43%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down?			
Yes	22%	25%	21%
No	78%	75%	79%
Has a parent or other adult in your home ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way?			
Yes	15%	19%	15%
No	85%	81%	85%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up?			
Yes	9%	13%	12%
No	91%	87%	88%
Has anyone who was not a relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you against your wishes?			
Yes	17%	19%	16%
No	83%	81%	84%
Has any relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you?			
Yes	10%	11%	9%
No	90%	89%	91%
Have you ever traded sex or sexual activity to receive money, food, drugs, alcohol, a place to stay, or anything else?*			
Yes		3%	3%
No		97%	97%
ACEs Score-short^			
None	30%	24%	28%
One	30%	32%	28%
Two	16%	17%	19%
Three	12%	11%	11%
Four or more	12%	17%	14%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ An adverse childhood experience (ACE) describes a traumatic experience in a person's life occurring before age 18. The ACEs Score-short is a measure of cumulative exposure to adverse childhood conditions, and combines the responses to all but the last question in this table plus the responses to the first question about parental incarceration (See Table 17).

TABLE 21A
GUN VIOLENCE^
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Have you ever experienced people using guns to threaten or hurt others in person?			
Yes	9%	9%	9%
No	91%	91%	91%

^ New question in 2025.

TABLE 21B
RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever physically hurt you on purpose (shoved, kicked, slapped, punched, pulled hair, strangled, injured you with an object or weapon, etc.)?			
Yes	8%	9%	10%
No	92%	91%	90%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever verbally hurt or controlled you (called you names, told you what you could wear or eat, told you who you could see or talk to, threatened you, blamed you for their behavior, etc.)?			
Yes	21%	23%	24%
No	79%	77%	76%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual, or did something sexual to you against your wishes?*			
Yes		17%	24%
No		83%	76%
Have YOU ever pressured, tricked, or forced someone to do something sexual, or have you done something sexual to someone against their wishes?*			
Yes		5%	4%
No		91%	91%
Not sure		4%	5%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 22
PHYSICAL HEALTH
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
How would you describe your health in general?			
Excellent	7%	7%	6%
Very good	24%	24%	27%
Good	37%	35%	40%
Fair	27%	28%	21%
Poor	5%	6%	6%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.			
Yes	26%	29%	29%
No	74%	71%	71%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?			
Yes	3%	3%	1%
No	97%	97%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?			
Yes	4%	5%	4%
No	96%	95%	96%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?			
Yes	18%	16%	20%
No	82%	84%	80%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?			
Yes	5%	5%	5%
No	95%	95%	95%
Weight status according to Body Mass Index (BMI)*			
Normal	59%	62%	58%
Underweight	3%	3%	6%
Overweight	19%	16%	14%
Obese	19%	19%	22%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question. Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. Underweight: Less than the 5th percentile Not overweight or underweight: 5th to less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

TABLE 23
MENTAL HEALTH
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*			
Yes	73%	73%	79%
No	27%	27%	21%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem? (Mark ALL that apply)			
No	48%	42%	35%
Yes, during the last year	39%	43%	47%
Yes, more than a year ago	21%	30%	37%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*			
No	97%	96%	97%
Yes, during the last year	2%	3%	2%
Yes, more than a year ago	1%	1%	1%
When you are feeling upset, stressed or having problems, how comfortable are you talking to a counselor or social worker at school?			
Very comfortable	9%	6%	9%
Somewhat comfortable	46%	46%	47%
Not at all comfortable	44%	47%	43%
There is no counselor or social worker at my school	1%	1%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 24
ORAL HEALTH
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, or teeth cleaning or other dental work?			
During the last year	77%	73%	74%
Between 1 and 2 years ago	11%	14%	15%
More than 2 years ago	7%	10%	9%
Never	4%	4%	3%
Have you had any dental problems during the past 12 months?^			
Yes	29%	28%	33%
No	71%	72%	67%
Have you had any of the following dental problems during the past 12 months? (Mark ALL that apply)			
Toothaches or pain	16%	15%	19%
Decayed teeth or cavities	16%	17%	21%
Swollen, painful or bleeding gums	6%	4%	8%
Could not eat certain foods because of a dental problem	5%	4%	6%
Missed one or more school days because of a dental problem	4%	6%	7%
IF ONE OR MORE DENTAL PROBLEMS: Have you had this dental problem treated by a dentist?			
Yes	63%	67%	65%
No, but I will see a dentist	26%	22%	26%
No, I am not able to get dental treatment	10%	11%	9%

^ New question in 2025.

TABLE 25A
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND SLEEP
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?			
0 days	15%	18%	26%
1 day	13%	12%	12%
2 days	18%	14%	16%
3 days	17%	16%	13%
4 days	12%	10%	10%
5 days	11%	15%	12%
6 days	4%	6%	5%
7 days	10%	9%	6%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?			
4 hours or less	20%	17%	11%
5 hours	14%	16%	18%
6 hours	20%	20%	25%
7 hours	23%	23%	26%
8 hours	16%	16%	14%
9 hours	6%	6%	3%
10 or more hours	3%	2%	2%

TABLE 25B
SOCIAL MEDIA USE[^]
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During an average week when you are in school, on how many school nights do you use technology between midnight and 5AM? (Count time spent playing games, watching videos, texting, or using social media on your devices.)			
0 school nights	31%	38%	33%
1 school night	12%	13%	16%
2 school nights	11%	11%	14%
3 school nights	9%	8%	11%
4 school nights	7%	6%	6%
5 school nights	29%	24%	20%
In a typical week, how often do you use social media?*			
I do not use social media	13%	11%	9%
Less than once a week	6%	5%	3%
A couple days a week	13%	7%	9%
About once a day	13%	12%	12%
Several times a day	39%	48%	51%
About once an hour or more	15%	16%	16%
IF USE SOCIAL MEDIA: Do you feel that you might have a problem with spending too much time on social media?*			
Yes	39%	36%	40%
No	61%	64%	60%
IF USE SOCIAL MEDIA: Do you skip important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to be on social media?*			
Yes	13%	11%	8%
No	87%	89%	92%
IF USE SOCIAL MEDIA: Do you have trouble getting your homework, chores, or other major responsibilities done because you were spending time on social media?*			
Yes	39%	35%	42%
No	61%	65%	58%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] New questions in 2025.

TABLE 26A
EATING LUNCH
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? (Mark the number of days for each)	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
I don't eat lunch^^			
0 days	52%	55%	56%
1 day	14%	12%	12%
2 days	13%	8%	12%
3 days	5%	5%	6%
4 days	4%	4%	3%
5 days	11%	16%	11%
Regular school lunch from the cafeteria			
0 days	19%	23%	22%
1 day	6%	6%	5%
2 days	6%	4%	8%
3 days	10%	8%	9%
4 days	11%	8%	9%
5 days	48%	51%	47%
The a la carte line (buy individual items)			
0 days	83%	74%	74%
1 day	5%	11%	8%
2 days	4%	3%	5%
3 days	3%	4%	5%
4 days	2%	3%	2%
5 days	3%	5%	5%
School store or vending machine			
0 days	88%	77%	79%
1 day	6%	14%	9%
2 days	3%	5%	4%
3 days	2%	1%	4%
4 days	0%	0%	1%
5 days	0%	2%	2%
Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school			
0 days	76%	81%	72%
1 day	11%	12%	11%
2 days	8%	4%	8%
3 days	3%	1%	4%
4 days	0%	0%	0%
5 days	1%	2%	4%
I bring lunch from home			
0 days	72%	77%	68%
1 day	9%	5%	7%
2 days	3%	2%	4%
3 days	3%	1%	4%
4 days	2%	1%	2%
5 days	10%	14%	15%

^ Response options have changed from 2022.

^^ Change in question wording from 2022.

TABLE 26B
EATING BREAKFAST; SKIPPING MEALS
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your breakfast? (Mark the number of days for each)	%	%	%
I don't eat breakfast^			
0 days	40%	38%	40%
1 day	9%	9%	6%
2 days	11%	12%	10%
3 days	8%	9%	11%
4 days	8%	7%	8%
5 days	24%	25%	26%
Regular school breakfast from the cafeteria^			
0 days	58%	55%	56%
1 day	11%	8%	8%
2 days	8%	7%	9%
3 days	8%	7%	6%
4 days	5%	7%	5%
5 days	11%	16%	15%
The a la carte line (buy individual items)^			
0 days	97%	96%	93%
1 day	2%	1%	3%
2 days	0%	1%	1%
3 days	1%	0%	0%
4 days	0%	0%	0%
5 days	0%	1%	2%
School store or vending machine^			
0 days	95%	93%	94%
1 day	3%	4%	3%
2 days	2%	2%	2%
3 days	0%	0%	1%
4 days	0%	1%	0%
5 days	0%	1%	1%
Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school^			
0 days	86%	89%	90%
1 day	8%	6%	4%
2 days	2%	2%	3%
3 days	2%	1%	1%
4 days	0%	0%	0%
5 days	1%	1%	2%
I eat breakfast from home^			
0 days	40%	48%	45%
1 day	12%	9%	10%
2 days	8%	9%	8%
3 days	8%	5%	6%
4 days	6%	4%	4%
5 days	25%	25%	28%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food?			
Yes	8%	7%	8%
No	92%	93%	92%

^ New questions in 2025.

TABLE 26C
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CONSUMPTION*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 7 days, how many times did you...?	%	%	%
...drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks or other fruit-flavored drinks)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	30%	37%	32%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	36%	32%	36%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	15%	15%	13%
1 time per day	8%	6%	10%
2 times per day	4%	5%	4%
3 times per day	2%	2%	2%
4 or more times per day	4%	3%	4%
...eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	9%	11%	11%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	26%	25%	28%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	22%	21%	24%
1 time per day	14%	16%	13%
2 times per day	14%	15%	15%
3 times per day	6%	5%	5%
4 or more times per day	8%	7%	4%
...eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables? (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	12%	14%	14%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	25%	24%	23%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	21%	19%	22%
1 time per day	18%	19%	21%
2 times per day	12%	13%	13%
3 times per day	5%	7%	4%
4 or more times per day	6%	4%	3%
...eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?			
I did NOT eat or drink this	32%	28%	23%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	52%	57%	59%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	8%	7%	9%
1 time per day	4%	4%	5%
2 times per day	1%	1%	1%
3 times per day	1%	1%	1%
4 or more times per day	2%	2%	1%
Servings of fruits, fruit juice and vegetables per day during the last 7 days^			
Less than five	83%	83%	88%
Five or more	17%	17%	12%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to the first three questions on this table.

TABLE 26D
MILK AND WATER CONSUMPTION*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink...?	%	%	%
... a glass of milk? (Count the milk you drank in a cup, from a carton, or with cereal)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	28%	30%	37%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	23%	22%	20%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	15%	13%	16%
1 time per day	14%	16%	13%
2 times per day	9%	12%	9%
3 times per day	5%	3%	3%
4 or more times per day	7%	5%	3%
... a glass or drink of tap water from a drinking fountain, faucet or sink?			
I did NOT eat or drink this	16%	16%	16%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	10%	13%	11%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	11%	11%
1 time per day	10%	12%	14%
2 times per day	10%	13%	13%
3 times per day	11%	12%	10%
4 or more times per day	25%	23%	24%
... a bottle of water (plain water that is not flavored or carbonated)?			
I did NOT eat or drink this	22%	27%	31%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	13%	13%	13%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	18%	14%	12%
1 time per day	9%	10%	10%
2 times per day	10%	10%	9%
3 times per day	8%	7%	8%
4 or more times per day	20%	19%	17%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 26E
SUGAR-SWEETENED BEVERAGE CONSUMPTION*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink...?	%	%	%
... a can, bottle or glass of pop or soda, such as Coke, Pepsi or Sprite (Do not count diet pop or diet soda)?			
I did NOT eat or drink this	25%	28%	28%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	43%	38%	41%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	14%	15%	12%
1 time per day	9%	10%	8%
2 times per day	5%	4%	6%
3 times per day	2%	1%	1%
4 or more times per day	2%	4%	3%
... a can, bottle or glass of a sports drink, such as Gatorade or Powerade? (Do not count low-calorie sports drinks such as Propel or G2)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	64%	68%	72%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	21%	18%	15%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	7%	7%	7%
1 time per day	4%	4%	4%
2 times per day	2%	1%	1%
3 times per day	1%	0%	1%
4 or more times per day	1%	1%	1%
... a can, bottle or glass of an energy drink, such as Rockstar, Red Bull, Monster or Full Throttle?			
I did NOT eat or drink this	66%	63%	61%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	17%	18%	20%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	6%	7%	5%
1 time per day	6%	7%	7%
2 times per day	3%	3%	3%
3 times per day	0%	0%	1%
4 or more times per day	2%	3%	2%
... a can, bottle or glass of coffee or tea that had sugar, syrups or honey added to it? (Count coffee/ tea you added a sweetener to/ already had sweetener, e.g. Arizona Iced Tea/Frappuccinos. Don't count artificial sweeteners e.g. Splenda/diet drinks)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	51%	53%	47%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	28%	26%	32%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	9%	8%	9%
1 time per day	7%	8%	7%
2 times per day	3%	2%	3%
3 times per day	1%	0%	1%
4 or more times per day	2%	3%	1%
... a can, bottle or glass of a sweetened fruit drink, such as Kool-Aid, Capri Sun or lemonade? (Do not include 100% fruit juice, such as 100% pure orange juice)			
I did NOT eat or drink this	55%	57%	58%
1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	30%	26%	30%
4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	9%	9%	5%
1 time per day	2%	4%	3%
2 times per day	3%	1%	2%
3 times per day	0%	1%	1%
4 or more times per day	1%	1%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 27
VEHICLE SAFETY
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you handle your phone to do things like send or read text messages, take pictures, use social media, stream videos, or videochat?* [^]			
I don't drive a car, truck or SUV		80%	46%
Never		16%	42%
Sometimes		3%	9%
Always		1%	3%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you are driving or riding in a car, truck, or SUV? [^] ^{^^}			
Never	2%	3%	2%
Sometimes	13%	13%	9%
Always	85%	85%	89%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

[^] Response options changed from 2022.

^{^^} On the 5th grade survey, this question was worded 'How often do you wear a seat belt when you are riding in a car, truck or SUV?'

TABLE 28A
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?	%	%	%
I feel in control of my life and future.^{^^}			
Not at all or rarely	17%	19%	14%
Somewhat or sometimes	41%	44%	45%
Very or often	33%	29%	30%
Extremely or almost always	9%	8%	10%
I feel good about myself.			
Not at all or rarely	26%	24%	19%
Somewhat or sometimes	47%	48%	46%
Very or often	21%	21%	30%
Extremely or almost always	6%	6%	6%
I feel good about my future.			
Not at all or rarely	24%	26%	20%
Somewhat or sometimes	39%	38%	44%
Very or often	27%	26%	28%
Extremely or almost always	10%	10%	8%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.			
Not at all or rarely	23%	17%	15%
Somewhat or sometimes	39%	45%	43%
Very or often	28%	30%	34%
Extremely or almost always	10%	8%	9%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.			
Not at all or rarely	21%	22%	13%
Somewhat or sometimes	47%	45%	46%
Very or often	26%	26%	33%
Extremely or almost always	6%	7%	8%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.^{^^^}			
Not at all or rarely	12%	12%	8%
Somewhat or sometimes	29%	27%	25%
Very or often	32%	33%	34%
Extremely or almost always	28%	28%	33%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

^{^^} On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded 'I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future.'

^{^^^} On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded 'I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up.'

TABLE 28B
SELF DESCRIPTION^
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?	%	%	%
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.			
Not at all or rarely	10%	7%	5%
Somewhat or sometimes	19%	24%	19%
Very or often	32%	34%	34%
Extremely or almost always	39%	35%	42%
I build friendships with other people.			
Not at all or rarely	13%	12%	11%
Somewhat or sometimes	38%	36%	34%
Very or often	34%	33%	38%
Extremely or almost always	16%	19%	17%
I express my feelings in proper ways.			
Not at all or rarely	27%	22%	14%
Somewhat or sometimes	41%	44%	45%
Very or often	26%	25%	31%
Extremely or almost always	7%	8%	10%
I plan ahead and make good choices.			
Not at all or rarely	17%	15%	9%
Somewhat or sometimes	40%	40%	46%
Very or often	34%	34%	35%
Extremely or almost always	10%	11%	10%
I stay away from bad influences.			
Not at all or rarely	8%	11%	5%
Somewhat or sometimes	22%	23%	22%
Very or often	40%	36%	36%
Extremely or almost always	30%	30%	36%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.			
Not at all or rarely	8%	6%	4%
Somewhat or sometimes	32%	28%	25%
Very or often	40%	46%	46%
Extremely or almost always	20%	20%	25%

^ These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 28C
SELF DESCRIPTION^
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?	%	%	%
I accept people who are different from me.			
Not at all or rarely	1%	2%	1%
Somewhat or sometimes	4%	4%	4%
Very or often	27%	25%	24%
Extremely or almost always	67%	69%	71%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.			
Not at all or rarely	7%	6%	6%
Somewhat or sometimes	24%	22%	17%
Very or often	33%	35%	36%
Extremely or almost always	36%	37%	42%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.			
Not at all or rarely	20%	20%	14%
Somewhat or sometimes	41%	41%	40%
Very or often	29%	29%	35%
Extremely or almost always	11%	11%	10%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.			
Not at all or rarely	11%	11%	11%
Somewhat or sometimes	33%	33%	32%
Very or often	39%	37%	37%
Extremely or almost always	16%	18%	20%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.			
Not at all or rarely	10%	12%	7%
Somewhat or sometimes	34%	30%	32%
Very or often	40%	43%	42%
Extremely or almost always	16%	15%	18%

^ These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 29A
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...?	%	%	%
...little interest or pleasure in doing things?			
Not at all	24%	18%	21%
Several days	39%	39%	41%
More than half the days	18%	25%	21%
Nearly every day	20%	18%	17%
...feeling down, depressed or hopeless?			
Not at all	23%	23%	24%
Several days	32%	34%	37%
More than half the days	22%	20%	22%
Nearly every day	24%	23%	18%
...feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?			
Not at all	11%	12%	14%
Several days	32%	32%	30%
More than half the days	24%	25%	30%
Nearly every day	33%	31%	26%
...not being able to stop or control worrying?			
Not at all	22%	23%	24%
Several days	33%	30%	29%
More than half the days	19%	22%	27%
Nearly every day	26%	25%	19%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29B
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

No data in this table.

* Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.

TABLE 30
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, scratching or bruising yourself on purpose?			
0 times	39%	43%	54%
1 or 2 times	17%	16%	20%
3 to 5 times	13%	10%	12%
6 to 9 times	10%	10%	4%
10 to 19 times	9%	7%	4%
20 or more times	13%	15%	6%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)			
No	46%	40%	43%
Yes, during the last year	38%	35%	25%
Yes, more than a year ago	27%	39%	42%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)			
No	75%	72%	74%
Yes, during the last year	15%	12%	6%
Yes, more than a year ago	14%	20%	22%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 31
PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR*^
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 12 months, how often have you...	%	%	%
...run away from home?			
Never	91%	94%	94%
Once or twice	8%	5%	5%
More than 3 times	1%	1%	1%
...damaged or destroyed property?			
Never	79%	81%	87%
Once or twice	17%	16%	12%
More than 3 times	3%	2%	1%
...hit or beat up another person?			
Never	81%	88%	91%
Once or twice	16%	10%	7%
More than 3 times	3%	2%	2%
...taken something from a store without paying for it?			
Never	86%	83%	85%
Once or twice	10%	11%	10%
More than 3 times	4%	6%	5%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Response options have changed from 2022.

TABLE 32A
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often have you gambled, made bets, bought lottery tickets or scratch offs, or made purchases in online games?^			
Not at all	81%	80%	82%
Less than once a month	12%	12%	10%
About once a month	3%	4%	3%
About once a week	1%	1%	2%
2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%
Daily	2%	2%	3%
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ANY GAMBLING ACTIVITIES DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS: Which of the following activities did you do? (Mark ALL that apply)			
...Bet on informal games of personal skill such as playing cards, video games, pool, golf, etc.^ ^	45%	48%	37%
...Bet on formal sports/events or games including esports^ ^	14%	10%	11%
...Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs^ ^	27%	15%	17%
...Gambled in a casino^ ^	6%	4%	9%
...Purchased mystery or random paid items (weapons/tools, power ups, new graphics, etc.) in online games without previewing the content first^ ^	40%	33%	45%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2025.

^ ^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 32B
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*^
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

During the last 12 months, how often have you done the following gambling/betting activities? Includes all respondents, not just those who have gambled in the last 12 months.	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Bet on informal games of personal skill such as playing cards, video games, pool, golf, etc.			
Not at all	92%	90%	94%
Once or twice	5%	6%	4%
Once or twice a month	1%	2%	1%
Once a week	1%	1%	1%
Daily	0%	1%	1%
Bet on formal sports events or games including esports			
Not at all	98%	98%	97%
Once or twice	1%	1%	1%
Once or twice a month	0%	0%	1%
Once a week	0%	0%	1%
Daily	0%	0%	1%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs			
Not at all	96%	95%	95%
Once or twice	3%	4%	3%
Once or twice a month	1%	1%	1%
Once a week	0%	0%	0%
Daily	0%	0%	1%
Gambled in a casino			
Not at all	100%	99%	98%
Once or twice	0%	1%	1%
Once or twice a month	0%	0%	0%
Once a week	0%	0%	0%
Daily	0%	0%	1%
Gambled for money online including loot boxes			
Not at all	96%	95%	92%
Once or twice	2%	2%	4%
Once or twice a month	1%	1%	2%
Once a week	0%	1%	1%
Daily	1%	1%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 32C
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ANY GAMBLING ACTIVITIES DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS: During the last 12 months, how often have you...	%	%	%
...hidden your gambling/betting from your parents, other family members or teachers?			
Never	82%	84%	83%
Sometimes	12%	7%	10%
Many times	3%	3%	0%
All of the time	2%	7%	7%
...felt that you might have a problem with gambling/betting?			
Never	85%	83%	81%
Sometimes	8%	8%	11%
Many times	5%	1%	2%
All of the time	2%	8%	6%
...skipped hanging out with friends who do not gamble/bet to hang out with friends who do gamble/bet?			
Never	92%	90%	85%
Sometimes	3%	1%	5%
Many times	2%	1%	1%
All of the time	2%	7%	9%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Have you EVER used the following?^ (Mark ALL that apply)			
...Nicotine/tobacco	14%	14%	20%
...Alcoholic beverages to drink	14%	19%	28%
...Marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil) (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	7%	12%	22%
...I have never used any of the above	80%	76%	65%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days^ ^			
No	98%	97%	96%
Yes	2%	3%	4%
Use of any tobacco products, including e-cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days^ ^			
No	93%	92%	92%
Yes	7%	8%	8%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)^ ^			
No	100%	100%	99%
Yes	0%	0%	1%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)^ ^			
No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	81%	79%	70%
Used only alcohol in the past year	4%	6%	7%
Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	1%	3%	7%
Used marijuana or other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	11%	9%	12%
Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	3%	3%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2025.

^ ^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 34
SUBSTANCE ABUSE*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

No data in this table.

* Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.

TABLE 35A
TOBACCO USE*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the past 12 months, have you used the following?^			
...Nicotine/tobacco	8%	10%	10%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette?^^			
0 days	99%	97%	97%
1 to 19 days	1%	3%	3%
20 or more days	0%	0%	1%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?^^			
0 days	99%	100%	99%
1 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%
20 or more days	0%	0%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?^^			
0 days	99%	99%	100%
1 to 19 days	0%	1%	0%
20 or more days	0%	0%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you vape or use an e-cigarette that contains nicotine, such as JUUL, VUSE, NJOY, Puff Bar, Blu, or Bidi Stick?^^			
0 days	94%	93%	92%
1 to 19 days	5%	5%	4%
20 or more days	1%	2%	4%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?^^			
0 days	100%	99%	99%
1 to 19 days	0%	1%	0%
20 or more days	0%	0%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2025.

^^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 35B
FLAVORED TOBACCO USE*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: Which flavors of ecigarettes (or e-juice) have you used in the past 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)			
Tobacco-flavored	12%	22%	8%
Menthol or mint	20%	33%	35%
Clove or spice	8%	4%	2%
Fruit	64%	74%	75%
Chocolate	0%	4%	8%
An alcoholic drink	8%	15%	10%
A non-alcoholic drink	12%	26%	10%
Candy, desserts, or other sweets	36%	44%	38%
Some other flavor	28%	33%	28%
No flavor (unflavored)	12%	4%	8%
IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used a flavored e-cigarette in the past 30 days^			
No	27%	7%	10%
Yes	73%	93%	90%
IF SMOKED CIGARETTE IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student smoked a flavored (i.e., menthol) cigarette in the past 30 days			
No	43%	42%	53%
Yes	57%	58%	47%
IF SMOKED CIGAR IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student smoked a flavored cigar in the past 30 days			
No	75%	0%	83%
Yes	25%	0%	17%
IF USED SMOKELESS TOBACCO IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used flavored smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days			
No	67%	100%	50%
Yes	33%	0%	50%
IF USED HOOKAH IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used flavored hookah in the past 30 days			
No	50%	100%	50%
Yes	50%	0%	50%
IF PAST 30 DAYS TOBACCO USE: Student used a flavored tobacco product in the past 30 days^^			
No	29%	12%	9%
Yes	71%	88%	91%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Tobacco-flavor is excluded from the definition of flavored e-cigarettes.

^^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 36
ACCESS TO E-CIGARETTES*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: When you vaped or used an e-cigarette during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)			
I bought it at stores other than vape/tobacco shops (e.g., gas stations, convenience stores, grocery stores, discount stores, drug stores)^	0%	4%	5%
I bought it on the internet	0%	4%	8%
I bought it at vape shops or other stores that sell only e-cigarettes	0%	0%	12%
I got it from friends	62%	59%	65%
I got it from my parents or other family members^	27%	26%	15%
I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me	12%	33%	25%
I took it from my home or a friend's home^	15%	11%	12%
I got it some other way	8%	48%	20%
I got it at parties^	4%	11%	5%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New response option in 2025.

TABLE 37
EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE AND SECONDHAND AEROSOL*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

No data in this table.

* Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.

TABLE 38
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the past 12 months, have you used the following?^			
...Alcoholic beverages to drink	8%	12%	18%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?^ ^			
0 days	96%	95%	90%
1-19 days	4%	5%	8%
20 or more days	0%	0%	1%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?^ ^			
0	91%	86%	79%
1-2	6%	7%	13%
3-9	3%	5%	5%
10 or more	0%	3%	3%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor, generally how much do you drink at one time?			
No alcohol use	93%	86%	79%
1 glass/can/drink	5%	9%	11%
2 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	3%	4%
3 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	1%	2%
4 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	1%	2%
5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	0%	1%	2%
Binge drinking (4 or more drinks in a row (females) or 5 or more drinks in a row (males) within a couple of hours)^ ^ ^			
0 days	99%	99%	97%
1 to 19 days	1%	1%	3%
20 or more days	0%	0%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2025.

^ ^ Change in response options from 2022.

^ ^ ^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 39
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS	%	%	%
When you used alcohol during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)			
I bought it at bars or restaurants or stores other than liquor stores (e.g., gas stations, convenience stores, grocery stores, discount stores, drug stores)^	6%	0%	6%
I bought it at liquor stores or other stores that sell only alcohol	0%	5%	4%
I bought alcohol on the internet	0%	0%	4%
I got alcohol from friends	11%	25%	22%
I got alcohol from my parents or other family members^	33%	35%	49%
I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy it for me	6%	10%	12%
I got alcohol at parties	6%	10%	20%
I took alcohol from my home or a friend's home^	17%	40%	18%
I got alcohol some other way	33%	25%	20%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New response option in 2025.

TABLE 40
USE OF MARIJUANA*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the past 12 months, have you used the following?^			
...Marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil) (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	5%	8%	16%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana?^^			
0 days	96%	94%	89%
1-19 days	3%	5%	8%
20 or more days	1%	1%	3%
IF EVER USED MARIJUANA, how old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?^			
8 years old or younger	6%	8%	3%
9 or 10 years old	12%	10%	5%
11 or 12 years old	38%	31%	14%
13 or 14 years old	44%	41%	41%
15 or 16 years old	0%	8%	36%
17 years old or older	0%	2%	2%
IF USED MARIJUANA IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, in which ways did you use marijuana or other THC-containing products (e.g., edibles, beverages)? (Mark ALL that apply)^			
Smoke it (for example, in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt)	79%	64%	64%
Eat it (for example, in gummies, brownies, cakes, cookies, or candy)	63%	50%	55%
Drink it (for example, in seltzers, tea, cola, or alcohol)	0%	9%	12%
Vape it (for example, in an e-cigarette-like vaporizer or another vaporizing)	58%	59%	57%
Dab it (for example, using a dabbing rig, knife, or dab pen)	11%	32%	12%
Use it some other way	5%	5%	9%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2025.

^^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 41
ACCESS TO MARIJUANA**
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED MARIJUANA IN THE LAST 30 DAYS	%	%	%
When you used marijuana or other THC-containing products (e.g., edibles, beverages) during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)			
I bought it at dispensaries or other stores that sells only marijuana and other THC-containing products	6%	10%	7%
I bought it at bars or restaurants or stores other than dispensaries (e.g., gas stations, convenience stores, grocery stores, discount stores, drug stores)	11%	5%	0%
I bought it on the internet	6%	15%	4%
I got it from friends	67%	65%	55%
I got it from my parents or other family members	33%	35%	38%
I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me	11%	25%	18%
I got it at parties	6%	10%	5%
I took it from my home or a friend's home	28%	10%	7%
I got it some other way	17%	30%	25%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2025.

TABLE 42
PRESCRIPTION AND OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG USE*[^]
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the past 12 months, have you used the following?^			
...Over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine, or diet pills that you took only to get high	2%	3%	2%
...Prescription stimulants such as Amphetamines or diet pills, without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it	1%	1%	1%
...Prescription ADHD or ADD drugs (Ritalin, Adderall, hyper pills), without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it	3%	2%	2%
...Prescription pain relievers (OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, or others), without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it	2%	3%	2%
...Prescription tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, Klonopin, Ativan, anxiety pills, sedatives, or benzos (downers)), without a doctor's prescription or differently tha	2%	2%	2%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 43
OTHER DRUG AND INHALANT USE*^
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
During the past 12 months, have you used the following?^			
...Sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high	5%	2%	2%
...LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints) or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)	1%	2%	2%
...MDMA (E, X, ecstasy, Molly), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies), or Ketamine (Special K)	1%	0%	0%
...Crack, coke, or cocaine in any form	1%	1%	1%
...Heroin (smack, junk, China White)	0%	1%	0%
...Methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)	1%	1%	1%
...Synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high	0%	1%	1%
...Any other synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) that you took only to get high	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 44
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...	%	%	%
...smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?			
No risk	15%	12%	10%
Slight risk	10%	9%	8%
Moderate risk	29%	28%	19%
Great risk	46%	50%	62%
...have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?			
No risk	14%	13%	9%
Slight risk	13%	14%	11%
Moderate risk	38%	31%	34%
Great risk	36%	42%	47%
...use marijuana once or twice per week?			
No risk	20%	23%	25%
Slight risk	28%	36%	43%
Moderate risk	31%	23%	17%
Great risk	21%	18%	15%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?			
No risk	16%	13%	9%
Slight risk	9%	9%	8%
Moderate risk	28%	29%	30%
Great risk	48%	49%	54%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?			
No risk	14%	12%	10%
Slight risk	19%	18%	17%
Moderate risk	32%	34%	36%
Great risk	35%	36%	37%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 45A
PERCEPTIONS OF PARENTS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How wrong do your PARENTS feel it would be for you to...	%	%	%
...smoke cigarettes?			
Not at all wrong	4%	4%	3%
A little bit wrong	7%	5%	8%
Wrong	20%	22%	22%
Very wrong	70%	69%	67%
...have one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
Not at all wrong	4%	3%	3%
A little bit wrong	5%	7%	8%
Wrong	19%	21%	22%
Very wrong	72%	70%	67%
...use marijuana?			
Not at all wrong	8%	7%	9%
A little bit wrong	7%	10%	19%
Wrong	17%	25%	22%
Very wrong	67%	58%	50%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?			
Not at all wrong	4%	2%	2%
A little bit wrong	3%	2%	5%
Wrong	15%	14%	15%
Very wrong	77%	81%	78%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?			
Not at all wrong	5%	4%	3%
A little bit wrong	6%	4%	6%
Wrong	18%	22%	23%
Very wrong	71%	71%	67%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 45B
PERCEPTIONS OF FRIENDS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How wrong do your FRIENDS feel it would be for you to...	%	%	%
...smoke cigarettes?			
Not at all wrong	6%	6%	8%
A little bit wrong	12%	16%	17%
Wrong	26%	31%	28%
Very wrong	56%	47%	46%
...have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?			
Not at all wrong	6%	5%	6%
A little bit wrong	7%	12%	13%
Wrong	27%	31%	31%
Very wrong	60%	52%	49%
...use marijuana?			
Not at all wrong	9%	15%	24%
A little bit wrong	13%	18%	23%
Wrong	19%	25%	21%
Very wrong	59%	43%	31%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?			
Not at all wrong	5%	4%	4%
A little bit wrong	8%	10%	8%
Wrong	20%	25%	26%
Very wrong	67%	61%	61%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?			
Not at all wrong	10%	13%	12%
A little bit wrong	9%	15%	19%
Wrong	24%	26%	26%
Very wrong	57%	47%	43%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 46
PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
How do you feel about each of the following statements? - Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.			
Strongly agree	60%	53%	59%
Agree	29%	34%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	8%	10%	7%
Disagree	1%	2%	1%
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%
How do you feel about each of the following statements? - Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.			
Strongly agree	62%	53%	47%
Agree	20%	25%	28%
Neither agree nor disagree	13%	18%	18%
Disagree	2%	3%	4%
Strongly disagree	3%	1%	3%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements? - Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.			
Strongly agree	23%	18%	18%
Agree	46%	47%	45%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	29%	30%
Disagree	5%	4%	6%
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements? - Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.			
Strongly agree	22%	18%	11%
Agree	40%	33%	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	37%	36%
Disagree	10%	10%	18%
Strongly disagree	3%	2%	5%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 47A
USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
How often do you use each of the following?	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)^			
Never	94%	91%	89%
Tried once or twice	4%	5%	7%
Once or twice a month	1%	2%	2%
Once a week	0%	1%	0%
Daily	0%	1%	1%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)^			
Never	81%	74%	66%
Tried once or twice	16%	19%	28%
Once or twice a month	2%	5%	5%
Once a week	0%	1%	1%
Daily	0%	1%	1%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)^			
Never	94%	89%	80%
Tried once or twice	3%	6%	11%
Once or twice a month	3%	2%	6%
Once a week	0%	2%	1%
Daily	1%	1%	2%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with nicotine^			
Never	87%	85%	81%
Tried once or twice	8%	9%	12%
Once or twice a month	3%	2%	3%
Once a week	1%	2%	1%
Daily	1%	3%	4%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with marijuana, THC or hash oil, or THC wax^			
Never	93%	90%	85%
Tried once or twice	5%	6%	8%
Once or twice a month	1%	1%	4%
Once a week	1%	1%	1%
Daily	0%	2%	3%
IF USED ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA: In the last year, how often did you use alcohol and marijuana or other THC-containing products (e.g., edibles, beverages) at the same time?^^			
Usually	17%	22%	8%
Sometimes	67%	50%	57%
Never	17%	28%	35%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in response options from 2022.

^^ New question in 2025.

TABLE 47B
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew) ^			
Never	53%	33%	37%
Tried once or twice	32%	42%	37%
Once or twice a month	9%	15%	14%
Once a week	4%	6%	7%
Daily	2%	4%	6%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) ^			
Never	41%	21%	16%
Tried once or twice	42%	44%	37%
Once or twice a month	12%	24%	31%
Once a week	3%	9%	11%
Daily	2%	3%	5%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil) ^			
Never	56%	30%	21%
Tried once or twice	25%	32%	28%
Once or twice a month	10%	17%	20%
Once a week	5%	13%	18%
Daily	3%	9%	13%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with nicotine ^			
Never	24%	12%	11%
Tried once or twice	32%	23%	20%
Once or twice a month	17%	17%	18%
Once a week	11%	17%	17%
Daily	17%	30%	34%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with marijuana, THC or hash oil, or THC wax ^			
Never	43%	27%	19%
Tried once or twice	27%	26%	24%
Once or twice a month	13%	14%	17%
Once a week	8%	15%	17%
Daily	8%	18%	23%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in response options from 2022.

TABLE 48A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 12 months ...	%	%	%
IF USED: Have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?			
Yes	10%	13%	18%
No	90%	87%	82%
IF USED: Have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?			
Yes	11%	16%	13%
No	89%	84%	87%
IF USED: Have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?			
Yes	13%	17%	11%
No	87%	83%	89%
IF USED: Were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn't resist or could not think of anything else?			
Yes	26%	27%	23%
No	74%	73%	77%
IF USED: How many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?			
0 times	83%	80%	81%
1 time	9%	12%	9%
2 times	3%	2%	4%
3 or more times	4%	6%	6%
IF USED: How many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?			
0 times	89%	82%	89%
1 time	2%	10%	5%
2 times	3%	4%	2%
3 or more times	5%	3%	4%
IF USED: How many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?			
0 times	95%	89%	90%
1 time	0%	7%	6%
2 times	1%	1%	3%
3 or more times	3%	3%	2%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 48B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
During the last 12 months ...	%	%	%
IF USED: How many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?*			
0 times		94%	93%
1 time		3%	4%
2 times		0%	1%
3 or more times		2%	3%
IF USED: How many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?			
0 times	94%	93%	95%
1 time	2%	3%	1%
2 times	0%	1%	1%
3 or more times	3%	2%	3%
IF USED: How many times have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?			
0 times	86%	83%	79%
1 time	7%	5%	6%
2 times	2%	7%	10%
3 or more times	5%	6%	6%
IF USED: How many times have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?			
0 times	84%	75%	71%
1 time	8%	11%	13%
2 times	3%	5%	7%
3 or more times	5%	9%	9%
IF USED: How many times has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?			
0 times	72%	59%	70%
1 time	12%	14%	15%
2 times	5%	13%	7%
3 or more times	10%	13%	8%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 49
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade	
	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%
Have you ever had sex?		
Yes	12%	26%
No	88%	74%
IF EVER HAD SEX: During the last 12 months, how many different partners have you had sex with?^		
None	92%	79%
1 person	5%	15%
2 persons	2%	4%
3 persons	0%	1%
4 or more persons	0%	1%
IF EVER HAD SEX: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sex the LAST time?		
Yes	18%	14%
No	82%	86%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in response option from 2022.

TABLE 50
PREVENTION OF PREGNANCY AND INFECTION*
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade	
	9th grade	11th grade
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEX	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?		
Never	16%	15%
Not with every partner	7%	11%
At least once with every partner	50%	63%
Does not apply to me^	27%	11%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?		
Never	18%	15%
Not with every partner	0%	9%
At least once with every partner	50%	55%
Does not apply to me^	32%	20%
The LAST time you had sex, what method or methods did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? (Mark ALL that apply)		
No method was used to prevent pregnancy	10%	8%
Birth control pills	21%	16%
Condoms	38%	43%
Birth control shot, ring, or patch^^	5%	5%
Implant or IUD^^	2%	18%
Withdrawal	12%	16%
Not sure	5%	3%
Not applicable	26%	25%
The LAST time you had sex, did you or your partner use a condom or dental dam (barrier)?^^^		
Yes	48%	50%
No	52%	50%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New response option in 2025.

^^ Change in response option wording from 2022.

^^^ Change in question wording from 2022.

TABLE 51
RESOURCES IN THE HOME (PROXY FOR SES)^
NONBINARY/GENDERFLUID/+

	Grade		
	8th grade	9th grade	11th grade
	%	%	%
About how many books are there in your home?			
Few (0-10)	8%	8%	8%
Enough to fill one shelf (11-25)	17%	17%	17%
Enough to fill one bookcase (26-100)	33%	30%	36%
Enough to fill several bookcases (more than 100)	41%	45%	40%
Do you have any of the following in your home?			
...Access to the internet	99%	97%	98%
...Your own bedroom	88%	88%	93%
...A desktop or laptop computer (including Chromebooks) that you can use	80%	86%	89%
...A tablet (for example, Surface Pro, iPad, Kindle Fire) that you can use	69%	64%	62%
...A smartphone (for example, iPhone, Samsung Galaxy, HTC One) that you can use	93%	94%	99%

^ Source: National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP)
 (https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/pdf/researchcenter/socioeconomic_factors.pdf).