COVID-19 Organized Sports Practice and Games Guidance for Youth and Adults

5/20/2021

This guidance applies to all business and places of public accommodation—defined by Executive Order 21-11, as amended by 21-21 and EO 21-23 (“EO”)—that offer organized youth and adult sports from Friday, May 7, 2021, at 12:00 p.m. (noon) through May 27, 2021. Businesses and places of public accommodation must continue to follow all other applicable Stay Safe Industry Guidance (staysafe.mn.gov/industry-guidance/index.jsp). The EO requires all businesses to have and implement a written COVID-19 Preparedness Plan that addresses EO requirements and applicable Stay Safe Industry Guidance. For more information about plan requirements, refer to applicable guidance on Stay Safe Guidance for All Business Entities (staysafe.mn.gov/industry-guidance/all-businesses.jsp).

Organized adult and youth sports are any sports activity where participants are organized by entities, associations, clubs, or organizations providing for registration of participants and oversight on a regular basis for a defined period of time.

This guidance does not apply to teams or athletes participating in professional or intercollegiate sports activities. Intercollegiate sports teams and athletes must follow the guidance for sports activities in Recommendations for Different Levels of COVID-19 Transmission Among Higher Education Institutions, available at Institutes of Higher Education: COVID-19 (www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/schools/ihe.html). Professional sports participants and organizations must follow the COVID-19 Professional Sports Guidance, available at Stay Safe Guidance for Organized Sports (staysafe.mn.gov/industry-guidance/organized-sports.jsp).

This guidance has been updated to align with EO 21-11, 21-21, and 21-23, a CDC transmission of COVID-19 update (5/13/2021), and removal of face covering EO requirements (5/14/2021).

Recommendations to prevent the spread of COVID-19

COVID-19 spreads when an infected person breathes out droplets and very small particles that contain the virus. These droplets and particles can be breathed in by other people; land in their eyes, nose, or mouth; or land on surfaces that people touch. The risk of COVID-19 transmission increases when people gather with other households. Several key strategies can reduce the risk of getting sick or transmitting COVID-19:

✓ Wear a face covering when recommended by MDH or CDC.
  
  ▪ There is no longer a statewide requirement to wear face coverings in most settings. However, other federal, state, and/or local laws may require face coverings in some settings, and businesses may set their own requirements. Additionally, Minnesota’s Safe Learning Plan, along with the existing face covering guidance for schools and childcare settings, remains in effect.
  
  ▪ For more information about face covering recommendations, refer to Face Covering Requirements and Recommendations (www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/facecover.html).

✓ If you are not vaccinated:
  
  ▪ Keep at least 6 feet of physical distance from other households and follow the face covering recommendations in the above MDH resources.

✓ Vaccinated or not vaccinated, MDH strongly recommends that everyone:
  
  ▪ Wash their hands often.
  
  ▪ Follow guidance on staying home (quarantine) if you were exposed to someone who has COVID-19. People who are fully vaccinated may not need to quarantine in many situations. Refer to Quarantine Guidance for COVID-19 (www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/quarguide.pdf) for more details.
  
  ▪ Stay home if they are sick. Visit If You Are Sick: COVID-19 (www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/sick.html).
  
  ▪ Follow testing recommendations for when they travel, have COVID-19 symptoms, or are exposed to COVID-19. Visit COVID-19 Testing (www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/testsites/index.html) for information about who should get tested and how to get a test.
  
  ▪ Work from home if possible. Employers must provide reasonable accommodations as required under existing federal and state law. Employers are strongly encouraged to provide reasonable accommodations to employees with one or more members of their household who have underlying medical conditions and who are unable to be vaccinated.

The decision to participate in sports does not mean engaging in sports is without risk. A number of factors impact the level of risk associated with sports activities:

✓ A sport or training that takes place indoors is riskier than if the activity is done outdoors.

✓ The more physical or face-to-face contact that occurs, the greater the risk in spreading illness.

✓ Social activities and gatherings outside of practices and games are sources of transmission among teammates. Permitted social gatherings must follow the Stay Safe in Social Gatherings (staysafe.mn.gov/individuals-families/social-gatherings.jsp) guidance.
Requirements and recommendations for holding athletic events

COVID-19 preparedness plan requirements

- All businesses (sports facilities, gyms, associations, sports clubs/teams, etc.) are required to develop a program-specific plan. Templates for developing a program-specific plan can be found at Stay Safe MN (staysafe.mn.gov).
  - COVID-19 preparedness plans must be available and accessible to participants, volunteers, and employees.
- Identify a plan administrator for your organization’s COVID-19 plan.
  - Communicate your COVID-19 plan requirements to participants, staff, volunteers, officials, umpires, and trainers.
  - Whenever possible, identify a COVID-19 coordinator (which can also be the COVID-19 preparedness plan administrator).
  - This person will be the point person for any cases or outbreaks in the team or association.
  - This person will report COVID-19 cases to MDH, and work with MDH, local public health, and school health professionals to ensure close contacts are quickly identified, that isolation and quarantine are followed, and that parents and athletes are quickly identified.
- Create protocols that are considerate of coaches, staff, players, volunteers, and participants at highest risk of complications from COVID-19.

Follow physical distancing guidance

Requirements for sports taking place indoors

- Maintain at least 6 feet between participants who are not playing (e.g., on the bench, in the dugout, on the sideline, in locker rooms, attending team meetings, and other similar situations).
- In indoor venues, spectator groups of no more than 10 people must maintain at least 6 feet between other spectators groups according to the Stay Safe Guidance for Entertainment and Meeting Venues (staysafe.mn.gov/industry-guidance/entertainment.jsp).

Recommendations for sports taking place indoors

- It is strongly recommended that spectators remain at least 12 feet from the closest sports participant. See below for additional spectator guidance and more detail on venue requirements if this distance is not maintained.


Recommendations for sports taking place outdoors

☑ Physical distancing is recommended for participants who are not playing (e.g., on the bench, in the dugout, on the sideline, in locker rooms, attending team meetings, and other similar situations).

☑ Physical distancing is recommended for spectators in outdoor venues. Visit Stay Safe Guidance for Entertainment and Meeting Venues (staysafe.mn.gov/industry-guidance/entertainment.jsp).


Follow guidance requirements for the venue or event setting

☑ Follow the applicable Stay Safe Guidance for Entertainment and Meeting Venues (staysafe.mn.gov/industry-guidance/entertainment.jsp), which contain requirements and recommendations for indoor and outdoor venue settings. In addition, all venues must follow the applicable Stay Safe Guidance for All Business Entities (staysafe.mn.gov/industry-guidance/all-businesses.jsp).

☑ For indoor sports, do not exceed the number of people allowed in the venue or event setting.

   ▪ For organized sport activities held in an indoor venue, if 12 feet cannot be maintained between the participants in the game (e.g., athletes, coaches, student managers, timekeepers, officials, bands, and cheerleaders) and spectators, participants must be included in the total occupancy count.

   ▪ If spectators and participants can be clearly separated by at least 12 feet, then participants do not need to be included in the total occupancy count.

☑ Additionally, follow guidance outlined in sections below for spectators at practices and games.

Additional recommendations for venues and event settings

☑ Stagger game and practice times to avoid crowding and congestion when participants are arriving, playing, and leaving.

☑ Remind parents and athletes to stay socially distant when waiting for entry to the facility.

☑ Post instructions for patrons throughout the venue or event setting and at entrances that inform patrons of the following:

   ▪ Not to enter if they are experiencing symptoms of COVID-19.

   ▪ The venue’s attendance limits.

   ▪ That they are required to adhere to hygiene and social distancing instructions, should not cluster at entry or exit points, observe signage and markings that promote social distancing.

Recommendations to promote testing in sports participants

☑ Those participating in sports programs and activities (including athletes, coaches, officials, and other participants) are strongly recommended to test weekly, especially those in K-12 schools. Prioritize testing 72 hours prior to a game.
MDH also strongly recommends that those who participate in wrestling get tested prior to each competition.

- Wrestling is a sport that confers high risk for transmission of the virus that causes COVID-19 because of close proximity and contact with another person.
- Minnesota and other states have identified multiple outbreaks associated with wrestling. Because the virus that causes COVID-19 can be transmitted by asymptomatic people, MDH strongly recommends that wrestlers test for COVID-19 frequently, including 48–72 hours prior to a meet.
- When planning, it is important to take into account the time needed for test results to be available prior to the match.

For more information about testing options available to sports teams, go to COVID-19 Testing for Minnesota Organized Sports Participants (www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/sporttest.pdf).

Health screening requirements

- Create protocols to maintain health checks and screening of participants, spectators, staff, and volunteers.
  - Follow the health screening requirements in the applicable Stay Safe Guidance for All Business Entities (staysafe.mn.gov/industry-guidance/all-businesses.jsp).
  - Be aware that people can get a positive COVID-19 test even if they do not have symptoms.

Requirements and recommendations for practices

- Follow the “Requirements for holding athletic events,” in addition to the following:

Spectator requirements

- If it is necessary for spectators to be at practices, ensure that spectators are complying with venue guidance—including applicable capacity limits for sports held indoors.

Indoor practice requirements

- Participants must maintain 6 feet of social distancing when not actively playing (team meetings, sidelines, waiting for a turn).
- Keep practices small in size. For youth and adult organized sport practices or training (non-game or competition activities), create pods. Pod sizes cannot exceed 50 people indoors.
  - A “pod” is a group of people that only practice or play with members of their own pod, which limits the potential for transmission in the event of an exposure or outbreak. Teams and organizations are responsible for ensuring that members of different pods do not practice together, interact, or otherwise come into close contact while organized sports are occurring.
  - Pods must either practice in physically separate rooms, facilities, or areas, or steps must be taken to ensure that pods are kept separated by a distance of no less than 12 feet at all times.
Teams must also avoid reassigning athletes to different pods to the maximum extent possible. The smaller the pod size, the more the team can minimize broader transmission of COVID-19 among teammates.

Additional indoor practice recommendations

- Spectators at indoor practices are strongly discouraged. If spectators must attend practices, consider limiting to one per participant.
- Avoid using locker rooms and facility showers.

Requirements and recommendations for games, scrimmages, and competitions

Spectator requirements

- For indoor sports, the total number of spectators at games must comply with indoor venue guidance and capacity limits (refer to “Follow guidance for the event setting” section above).
  - Strongly consider limiting spectators to one to two people per participant to minimize transmission and to comply with applicable venue guidance and capacity limits.
- For indoor sports, require reservations or ticketing (e.g., online, app-based, email, will-call, walk-up) according to the requirements in the Stay Safe Guidance for Entertainment and Meeting Venues (staysafe.mn.gov/industry-guidance/entertainment.jsp).

Spectator recommendations

- Schedule arrival times for longer than their typical duration to minimize the congregation of patrons waiting. Establish staggered admission or entry times and durations to minimize overlap and congregating of patrons at choke points (e.g., access points, security check points, admission areas, concession areas).

Multi-team (more than two teams) events and tournaments

MDH strongly recommends against holding tournaments or sporting events that will bring teams together from different states or from outside your local area. If teams choose to host multi-team events, the following guidelines apply.

Requirements for indoor settings

- The occupancy requirements that apply to the venue or event setting must be followed (refer to the “follow guidance for the event setting” section above).
- People who are spectators can get food and eat either in designated food areas or at their seats, if allowed by the venue or event setting.
Allow only one team in a locker room at any one time and limit the amount of time each team spends in the locker room.

Teams should only arrive early enough to warm up before their competition, and teams should leave as soon as their game is over. If athletes linger after a game to eat or watch games, they must be counted toward the overall occupancy of the venue (for indoor venues) and follow guidance requirements that apply to the venue or event.

**Recommendations**

- Consider limiting or not allowing entertainment (including bands, cheer squads, or dance teams) at this time.
- Strongly consider limiting spectators to one to two people per participant to minimize transmission and to comply with applicable venue guidance and capacity limits.
- Limit the number of participants as much as possible, as well as minimize the number of parents or chaperones that travel with the team.
  - Remember that if a person tests positive for COVID-19 and was traveling with others in a vehicle for greater than 30 minutes, it could result in quarantine of everyone who traveled with that person in the same vehicle (e.g., bus, van, SUV, etc.).
- Avoid overnight stays as much as possible. Consider hosting events at a central location that does not require teams to stay overnight.
  - Remember that staying at hotels can create another environment where teammates gather in close proximity, which increases risk of transmission.

**Important risk considerations**

**Playing teams from different regions and states**

There may be an increased risk of COVID-19 when participating in sports, and COVID-19 activity may be different in different regions of the state, also contributing to a possible increase in risk.

Traveling out of state or to different regions of the state to participate in sports activities is strongly discouraged. However, if people or teams are considering traveling to other regions or states to participate in sports, they should be aware of COVID-19 activity in that area to inform their decision. Additionally, the Governor’s Executive Order recommends people quarantine and test upon return from out of state travel.

**Face coverings are required by the CDC** on planes, buses, trains, and other forms of public transportation traveling into, within, or out of the United States and in U.S. transportation hubs such as airports and stations. For more information, visit Requirement for Face Masks on Public Transportation Conveyances and at Transportation Hubs (www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/travelers/face-masks-public-transportation.html) and Protect Yourself & Others: Traveling (www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/prevention.html#travel).
Shared transportation (e.g., buses, vans)

- Face coverings are required by the CDC in shared transportation that is not a private vehicle (for example, a school or charter bus). See Requirement for Face Masks on Public Transportation Conveyances and at Transportation Hubs | CDC.
- Consider having assigned and documented seating arrangements, ensure 6 feet of social distancing between the driver and riders, and encourage social distancing between riders to the extent possible. Documented seating arrangements help with contact tracing in the event of a COVID-19 case.

Recommendations for slowing the spread of COVID-19 during play

- Consider whether contact in the sport can be modified. For example, can contact be reduced among players during practice in order to limit close contact?
- Consider whether practices can occur outside, as in general, being outside reduces the risk of COVID-19 transmission.
- Minimize sharing of objects.
  - Do not share individual water bottles, community snacks, or towels.
  - Encourage use of dedicated personal equipment such as bats, mitts, rackets, etc.

Requirements and recommendations when a member of your team or organization has COVID-19

Requirements

- Each sports team or organization is required to develop its own quarantine and isolation strategies that meet the minimum requirements in this section. However, participants, coaches, and others affiliated with a sports team or organization must follow any specific requirements in the team or organization COVID-19 preparedness plan that are more restrictive than the requirements of this section.
  - For example, school-affiliated sports teams or organizations may be required by the school to base their strategies on the school’s quarantine and isolation protocols, provided those protocols meet
the minimum requirements below. In addition, teams or organizations may choose to follow the recommended quarantine option of 14 days in all situations or limit the use of the shortened quarantine options below.

✓ A COVID-19 coordinator, coach, or any other team official responsible for compliance with the team’s COVID-19 preparedness plan who receives a report of a COVID-19 case must notify MDH by email at health.sports.covid19@state.mn.us. MDH will be available to answer questions you have and can provide guidance. MDH also has template notification letters for close contacts or others on the team who may have questions about their risk of COVID-19.

✓ Once you hear of a case on your team, the team or association COVID-19 contact or coach must review whether or not the person was infectious while with their teammates and whether or not an exposure occurred. The COVID-19 contact or coach can consult with MDH or their affiliated association to discuss exposure assessment or any other concerns.

▪ You can find more information on what contacts need to do at [What to Do if You Have Had Close Contact With a Person With COVID-19](www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/contact.pdf) and [Close Contacts and Tracing: COVID-19](www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/close.html).

▪ It is important to keep rosters of who was at practices and, when allowed, games each day so contact tracing can be done quickly.

✓ Follow isolation (When Positive for COVID-19 or Experiencing COVID-19 Symptoms) requirements.

▪ People who have COVID-19 are not allowed to return to team activities for 10 days from symptom onset. You can find the most up to date information on isolation of people with COVID-19 at [If You Are Sick](www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/sick.html).

▪ More information on what to do if you have a player who is symptomatic can be found at [Stay Safe Guidance for Schools, Colleges, and Universities](staysafe.mn.gov/industry-guidance/schools.jsp).

✓ Follow quarantine (When Exposed to COVID-19) requirements.

▪ MDH and the CDC recommend a 14-day quarantine as the most protective option for people who have been exposed to COVID-19.

▪ Teams and organizations may allow shortened quarantine periods (of either 10 or 7 days) or no quarantine as long as the exposed individual meets the criteria for shortened (or no) quarantine in the [Quarantine Guidance for COVID-19](www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/quarguide.pdf). Refer to additional recommendations below.

**Recommendations**

✓ Additional recommendations for shortened quarantine:

Teams and organizations that allow shortened quarantine periods should consider recommending that exposed unvaccinated participants wear a face covering, including during outdoor practice and play, until 14 days have passed since the exposure.
▪ For those who choose to return after meeting the requirements for seven-day quarantine (i.e., testing on days five through seven after exposure), test at least once within seven days after return to play.

▪ For those who choose to return after meeting requirements for 10-day quarantine, test at least once on days 11 through 14 following exposure.

## Team photography requirements and recommendations

☑ Follow requirements and consider recommendations in the COVID-19 Preparedness Plan Guidance: Requirements for All Businesses and Other Entities guidance on Stay Safe Guidance for All Business Entities (staysafe.mn.gov/industry-guidance/all-businesses.jsp).

## Sport-specific resources for return to play

Note: MDH is not promoting any resources but is including links here for your reference.

▪ CDC considerations for youth sports (can be applied to all ages): Considerations for Youth Sports (www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/schools-childcare/youth-sports.html)


▪ Minnesota Amateur Sports Commission (www.mnsports.org/)

▪ Minnesota State High School League (www.mshsl.org)

▪ Minnesota Youth Athletic Services (myas.org)

▪ Baseball: Minnesota Youth Athletic Services (myas.org)

▪ Basketball: Minnesota Youth Athletic Services (myas.org)


▪ Hockey: USA Hockey Player Safety & Health (www.usahockey.com/playersafety)


▪ Hockey: Minnesota Hockey (www.minnesotahockey.org/)

▪ Lacrosse: US Lacrosse Return to Play (www.uslacrosse.org/return-to-play)

▪ Soccer: USA Soccer Recommendations Guides (www.ussoccer.com/playon/guides/phase-1-grassroots)

▪ Soccer: Twin Cities Soccer League (TCSL) Soccer (www.tcslsoccer.com/covid-19/)

▪ Soccer: Minnesota Youth Soccer Association (mnyouthsoccer.org)
- Swimming: USA Swimming Coronavirus Resources (www.usaswimming.org/utility/landing-pages/coronavirus)


- Track and Field: USA Track and Field USATF Coronavirus 2019 (COVID-19) Information Page (www.usatf.org/covid19)


- Volleyball: USA Volleyball Return to Play (usavolleyball.org/usa-volleyballs-covid-19-updates/)

- Wrestling: USA Wrestling COVID-19 Update (www.teamusa.org/USA-Wrestling/Features/2020/March/14/COVID-19-Special-Section)

- Wrestling: USA Wrestling Return to the Mat Guidelines (content.themat.com/covid-19/USAW-Return-to-the-Mat-Guidelines.pdf)