# Moderna (2023-2024) COVID-19 Vaccine for Age 12 Years and Older

vaccine protocol for Persons Age 12 years and Older

**Document reviewed and updated:** **March 18, 2024**

## Condition for protocol

To reduce incidence of morbidity and mortality of COVID-19 disease.

## Policy of protocol

The nurse will implement this protocol for COVID-19 vaccination using the 2023-2024 Moderna vaccine product for people 12 years and older.

## Condition-specific criteria and prescribed actions

**Delete this entire paragraph before printing/signing protocol.**

[Instructions for persons adopting these protocols: The table below lists indication, contraindication, and precaution criteria and suggested prescribed actions that are necessary to implement the vaccine protocol. The prescribed actions include examples shown in brackets but may not suit your institution’s clinical situation and may not include all possible actions. A licensed prescriber must review the criteria and actions and determine the appropriate prescribing action.]

Indications

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Criteria | Prescribed action |
| Person is currently healthy and age 12 years or older | Proceed to vaccinate if meets remaining criteria. |
| Person has not received a primary series of COVID-19 vaccine. | Proceed to vaccinate. |
| Person is under 12 years of age. | Do not vaccinate with this product. Refer to protocol for *Moderna (2023-2024) COVID-19 Vaccine for Persons Age 6 Months Through 11 Years.* |
| Person is currently healthy but has a chronic medical condition. | Proceed to vaccinate. |
| Person with HIV infection, other immunocompromising conditions, or who takes immunosuppressive medications or therapies. | Proceed to vaccinate. Counsel the person about: 1) The potential for reduced immune responses.  2) The need to continue to follow [current guidance](https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/index.html) to protect themselves. |
| Person who falls into one of following categories of moderate to severe immunocompromise:   * Active treatment for solid tumor and hematologic malignancies * Receipt of solid-organ transplant and taking immunosuppressive therapy * Receipt of CAR-T-cell or hematopoietic stem cell transplant (within 2 years of transplantation or taking immunosuppression therapy) * Moderate or severe primary immunodeficiency (e.g., DiGeorge syndrome, Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome) * Advanced or untreated HIV infection   Active treatment with high-dose corticosteroids (i.e., ≥20mg prednisone or equivalent per day), alkylating agents, antimetabolites, transplant-related immunosuppressive drugs, cancer chemotherapeutic agents classified as severely immunosuppressive, tumor-necrosis (TNF) blockers, and other biologic agents that are immunosuppressive or immunomodulatory | Proceed to vaccinate using schedule for people with immunocompromising conditions.  [Refer to primary care provider if additional doses may be indicated.] |
| Person is pregnant. | Proceed to vaccinate. |
| Person is lactating. | Proceed to vaccinate. |

Contraindications

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| --- | --- |
| Criteria | Prescribed action |
| Person had a severe allergic reaction (e.g., anaphylaxis) to a previous dose of mRNA COVID-19 vaccine or any of its components. | Do not vaccinate. |

Precautions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Criteria | Prescribed action |
| Person has a moderate to severe illness defined as temperature \_\_\_\_°F/°C or higher with symptoms such as: {to be determined by medical prescriber} | Defer vaccination and {to be determined by medical prescriber} |
| Person has received monoclonal antibodies or convalescent plasma as part of COVID-19 treatment. | Proceed to vaccinate once recovered from acute illness and isolation period is complete. |
| Person received monoclonal antibodies or convalescent plasma as post-exposure prophylaxis. | Proceed to vaccinate when quarantine period is complete. |
| Person was previously ill with COVID-19 and had Multisystem Inflammatory Syndrome. | Refer to their primary care provider to receive an assessment of their current health condition and assessment of individual benefits and risks. |
| Person had a non-severe immediate (within 4 hours) allergic reaction to a previous dose of COVID-19 vaccine or a reaction of any severity to a product that contains polysorbates. | The person may be vaccinated but should seek counsel from an allergist-immunologist to discuss risks and benefits of vaccination.  Persons who choose vaccination should be observed for 30 minutes in a vaccination site that has equipment and personnel that is familiar with managing anaphylaxis. |
| History of severe allergic reaction (e.g., anaphylaxis) to any vaccine or injectable therapy (e.g., intramuscular, intravenous, or subcutaneous).  *This precaution does not include allergies not related to vaccines or injectable therapies (e.g., food, pet, environmental, or latex allergies; oral medications – including the oral equivalents of injectable medications).* | May be vaccinated.  Provide counseling on the unknown risks of developing a severe allergic reaction and balance these risks against the benefits of COVID-19 vaccination.  Observe them for 30 minutes after vaccination. |
| Person has a history of myocarditis or pericarditis after a previous dose of mRNA vaccine. | Refer to their primary care provider to receive an assessment of their current health condition and assessment of individual benefits and risks. |
| Person had a delayed local allergic reaction (e.g., erythema, induration, pruritis at the injection site). | Proceed to vaccinate. Give vaccine in the opposite arm from where the first dose was given. |

## Prescription

### Primary vaccination:

Give 2023-2024 Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine: 50 micrograms, 0.5 mL, intramuscular (IM).

* One 2023-2024 vaccine dose for those who were never vaccinated.
* Give one dose 2023-2024 vaccine at least 2 months following any previous COVID-19 vaccine dose.

### Persons 65 years and older previously vaccinated with the 2023-2024 COVID-19 vaccine:

Give one additional dose of 2023-2024 Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine: 50 micrograms, 0.5 mL, intramuscular (IM) at least 4 months following any previous 2023-2024 COVID-19 dose.

### For persons with immunocompromising conditions:

Give 2023-2024 Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine: 50 micrograms, 0.5 mL, intramuscular (IM), 3 dose series:

* Give second dose 4 weeks following the first dose.
* Give third dose at least 4 weeks following the second dose.
* If started series with previous COVID-19 vaccine complete series with 2023-2024 vaccine at the recommended intervals

May give one or more additional 2023-2024 vaccine doses at least 2 months following the last dose based on clinical condition.

## Medical emergency or anaphylaxis

Follow pre-established agency protocol for anaphylaxis.

## Question or concerns

**Insert overseeing medical consultant’s information below and delete this sentence before printing/signing.**

In the event of questions or concerns call (insert name) at (insert phone number).

**This protocol shall remain in effect until rescinded.**

Name of prescriber (please print):

Prescriber signature:

Date:

## Ingredient listing for 2023-2024 Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine for age 12 years and older

Each 0.5 mL dose of the 2023-2024 Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine contains 50 mcg nucleoside-modified messenger RNA (mRNA) encoding the pre-fusion stabilized Spike glycoprotein (S) of the SARS-CoV-2 Omicron variant lineage XBB.1.5.

Each 0.5 mL dose also includes the following ingredients:

* Lipids 1.01 mg (SM-102, polyethylene glycol [PEG] 2000 dimyristoyl glycerol [DMG], cholesterol, and 1,2-distearoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphocholine [DSPC]) SM-102 (Proprietary to Moderna).
* 0.25 mg Tromethamine.
* 1.2 mg Tromethamine hydrochloride.
* 0.021 mg Acetic acid.
* 0.1 mg Sodium acetate trihydrate.
* 43.5 mg Sucrose.

Taken from the *FULL EMERGENCY USE AUTHORIZATION (EUA) PRESCRIBING INFORMATION MODERNA COVID-19 VACCINE*found in [SPIKEVAX (COVID-19 Vaccine, mRNA) (https://www.fda.gov/media/155675/download?attachment)](https://www.fda.gov/media/155675/download?attachment).