



# 2022 Minnesota Student Survey Statewide Tables

December 2022

## **Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:**

Minnesota Department of Corrections

Minnesota Department of Education

Minnesota Department of Health

Minnesota Department of Human Services

Minnesota Department of Public Safety

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## In Appreciation

The Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) Interagency Team is indebted to the students, parents, teachers, district assessment coordinators, school and district administrators, principals, and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the MSS when it was administered in the first half of 2022. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time, and we are grateful for their efforts.

The planning and implementation of the 2022 Minnesota Student Survey administration resulted from an important collaborative effort among members of the MSS Interagency team, local educators and health professionals, researchers, and community members throughout the state of Minnesota – all of whom encouraged and supported school participation in the MSS.

Members of the MSS Interagency Team include: Lisa Burton and Maira Rosas-Lee at the Department of Education; Sharrilyn Helgertz and Bob Kuziej at the Department of Health; Phyllis Bengtson, Megan Loew, Michele Maruska and Marin Phelps at the Department of Human Services; and Valerie Clark at the Department of Corrections.

We also thank Kerri Sawyer, Dan Fernandez-Baca and Ann Kinney (retired) at Department of Health, Tricia Hummel at Department of Public Safety, Jacquelyn Freund of EpiCog, and Wilder Research for their contributions to the successful collection of 2022 MSS data.

# 2022 Minnesota Student Survey

## Survey Participation

The 2022 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) was administered in the first half of 2022 to students in grades five, eight, nine, and eleven statewide. The survey was voluntary at all levels; districts, schools, parents, and students could all choose to opt out. Most public school districts (70%) chose to participate. Across the state, approximately 56% of fifth graders, 56% of eighth graders, 51% of ninth graders, and 41% of eleventh graders participated in the 2022 MSS. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 51% of total enrollment.

Results from regular public schools, charter schools, and online schools are included in these tables. Results from nonpublic schools, alternative learning centers, and juvenile correctional facilities are released separately.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating (Juvenile Correctional Facilities are exempt from this requirement).

## Mode of Administration

In 2022, all levels of the MSS were administered online. Only Juvenile Correctional Facilities could choose to administer the MSS on paper.

## Items on the Tables

The tables in this report include the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables by an overarching subject area; the order that items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order that they appeared on the survey.

The table of contents is provided on pages v-vi. The grade five survey version was shorter than the grade eight survey version, which in turn was shorter than the grade nine and eleven version. The grade five and grade eight versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

## Gender Breakdowns in Reports

This report comes in two formats: by grade and grade-and-gender. Fifth grade surveys asked “are you a boy or girl” while all other grades were asked about their sex assigned at birth (as on original birth certificate). The grade-and-gender breakdowns are available when counts for sex assigned at birth are at least 25 male and 25 female respondents in each grade level cell.

## **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

While most MSS survey questions stayed the same as previous administrations, other questions were updated with changes to the question or response options. Some entirely new questions were added, and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, the student populations change between administrations of the survey.

## **Validity of Responses**

Caution was taken to identify invalid responses and remove them from the survey results. Surveys were removed when responses were highly inconsistent, when there was a pattern of likely exaggeration, when the survey was completed outside of school hours (this did not apply to online students), or when the survey was clearly a test of the online system. In addition, surveys were removed when only the background section of the survey was answered. In total, approximately 3% of cases were removed from the 2022 survey data.

## **Online Access to MSS Data**

Data from the 2022 MSS are available on the Minnesota Department of Education's [Data Reports and Analytics, MSS Report's page](#). This web report provides access to all state, county and district-level data and provides options for filtering the data in multiple ways.

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**TABLE 1A  
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION  
Black, African, or African American**

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Total number of surveys</b>		4,530	100%	5,082	100%	4,026	100%	2,800	100%
<b>What is your biological sex?^</b>	<b>Male</b>	2,223	49%	2,554	50%	1,970	49%	1,360	49%
	<b>Female</b>	2,274	50%	2,513	49%	2,052	51%	1,431	51%
	<b>No answer</b>	33	1%	15	0%	4	0%	9	0%
<b>Age^^</b>	<b>10 years old</b>	1,875	41%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>11 years old</b>	2,562	57%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>12 years old</b>	76	2%	5	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>13 years old</b>	2	0%	2,116	42%	13	0%	0	0%
	<b>14 years old</b>	0	0%	2,864	56%	1,774	44%	0	0%
	<b>15 years old</b>	0	0%	88	2%	2,161	54%	8	0%
	<b>16 years old</b>	0	0%	3	0%	67	2%	1,279	46%
	<b>17 years old</b>	0	0%	0	0%	6	0%	1,428	51%
	<b>18 years old</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	74	3%
	<b>19-20 years old</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	6	0%
<b>How do you describe yourself? (Mark ALL that apply)</b>	<b>Black, African or African American only</b>	3,628	80%	3,728	73%	2,876	71%	2,028	72%
	<b>Multiple Races (checked more than one)</b>	902	20%	1,354	27%	1,150	29%	772	28%

^ 5th grade surveys asked "Are you male or female?"

^^ Students who selected "9 years old or younger" or "21 years old or older" were excluded from this report.

^^^ New response option in 2022.



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**TABLE 1B**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION**  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
If you are American Indian or Alaskan Native, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)	Anishinaabe/Ojibwe	50	1%	91	2%	69	2%	41	1%
	Dakota/Lakota	31	1%	50	1%	37	1%	21	1%
	Other tribal affiliation	84	2%	108	2%	76	2%	52	2%
If you are Asian or Asian American, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)	Bangladeshi <sup>^</sup>	4	0%	3	0%	2	0%	2	0%
	Burmese	1	0%	4	0%	1	0%	1	0%
	Chinese	10	0%	17	0%	17	0%	15	1%
	Filipino	5	0%	15	0%	14	0%	16	1%
	Hmong	10	0%	16	0%	10	0%	3	0%
	Indian	10	0%	13	0%	12	0%	10	0%
	Karen	1	0%	4	0%	4	0%	3	0%
	Korean	12	0%	28	1%	19	0%	11	0%
	Lao	16	0%	27	1%	15	0%	13	0%
	Nepali <sup>^</sup>	1	0%	4	0%	2	0%	2	0%
	Pakistani <sup>^</sup>	3	0%	3	0%	3	0%	5	0%
	Vietnamese	5	0%	15	0%	19	0%	15	1%
	Other Asian	24	1%	57	1%	31	1%	24	1%
If you are Black, African or African American, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)	African American	2,312	51%	2,528	50%	2,018	50%	1,304	47%
	Ethiopian – Oromo	219	5%	238	5%	164	4%	115	4%
	Ethiopian – other	250	6%	235	5%	193	5%	130	5%
	Liberian	139	3%	288	6%	233	6%	175	6%
	Nigerian	192	4%	283	6%	196	5%	162	6%
	Somali	991	22%	1,024	20%	835	21%	636	23%
	Other Black, African or African American	1,099	24%	1,177	23%	897	22%	615	22%
If you are Hispanic or Latino/Latina, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply)	Colombian	9	0%	15	0%	10	0%	9	0%
	Ecuadoran	2	0%	6	0%	2	0%	3	0%
	Guatemalan	5	0%	5	0%	7	0%	4	0%
	Mexican	86	2%	145	3%	124	3%	70	3%
	Puerto Rican	36	1%	60	1%	62	2%	36	1%
	Salvadoran	6	0%	7	0%	7	0%	5	0%
	Spanish/Spanish-American	55	1%	51	1%	24	1%	16	1%
	Other Hispanic or Latino/Latina	39	1%	75	1%	46	1%	40	1%
If you are Middle Eastern of North African, which group best describes you? (Mark ALL that apply) <sup>^^</sup>	Egyptian	12	0%	16	0%	16	0%	11	0%
	Iranian	5	0%	3	0%	3	0%	1	0%
	Iraqi	4	0%	4	0%	6	0%	2	0%
	Lebanese	3	0%	4	0%	7	0%	5	0%
	Palestinian	5	0%	3	0%	6	0%	2	0%
	Other Middle Eastern or North African	54	1%	67	1%	65	2%	31	1%

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2022.

<sup>^^</sup> New question in 2022.

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**TABLE 2**  
**GENDER EXPRESSION; SEXUAL ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<b>A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way they walk or talk may affect how people describe them. How do you think other people at school would describe you?</b>	Very or mostly feminine	4%	43%	3%	42%	2%	45%
	Somewhat feminine	5%	30%	3%	33%	2%	32%
	Equally feminine and masculine	11%	23%	10%	21%	9%	18%
	Somewhat masculine	19%	2%	22%	4%	21%	3%
	Very or mostly masculine	61%	2%	63%	1%	66%	1%
<b>How do you describe your sexual orientation?^</b>	Straight (heterosexual)^	90%	65%	89%	66%	88%	67%
	Asexual^^	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	Bisexual	2%	14%	2%	14%	3%	12%
	Gay or Lesbian	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%
	Questioning/Not sure	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%	4%
	Pansexual	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%	5%
	Queer	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	I don't describe myself in any of these ways	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	I am not sure what this question means	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
<b>What is your gender identity? (Mark ALL that apply)^^^</b>	Agender	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	Boy/man (cisgender, which means your gender identity matches your sex assigned at birth)	95%	0%	95%	1%	95%	1%
	Boy/man (transgender, which means your gender identity does not match your sex assigned at birth)	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	Genderfluid, gender non-conforming, or genderqueer	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%
	Girl/woman (cisgender, which means your gender identity matches your sex assigned at birth)	0%	89%	1%	91%	0%	90%
	Girl/woman (transgender, which means your gender identity does not match your sex assigned at birth)	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Nonbinary	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	4%
	Two spirit	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Questioning/unsure	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	Identity not listed	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

^^ Change in response option wording from 2019.

^^^ New response option in 2022.

^^^^ New question in 2022.

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**TABLE 3**  
**SCHOOL PLANS; ACADEMIC ADVISING; IEP; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE**  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>What is the MAIN thing you plan to do RIGHT AFTER high school?*</b>	I don't plan to graduate from high school			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Get my GED			3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college			7%	6%	8%	8%	16%	16%
	Go to a four-year college or university			55%	66%	57%	68%	58%	68%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field			5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	4%
	Attend an apprenticeship program			0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	Join the military			3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	Work at a job			11%	9%	11%	7%	7%	4%
	Other			14%	9%	14%	8%	8%	5%
<b>Has an adult in your school helped you think about education options for after high school (college or other training program)?**</b>	Yes					63%	60%	74%	75%
	No					37%	40%	26%	25%
<b>Has an adult in your school helped you find career-focused field experiences (job shadowing, work-based learning, service learning, career camps, apprenticeships)?**</b>	Yes					43%	39%	53%	50%
	No					57%	61%	47%	50%
<b>Do you receive special education services as part of an IEP (individual education plan)?</b>	Yes	13%	8%	12%	7%	12%	8%	12%	9%
	No	56%	61%	67%	70%	69%	73%	74%	80%
	Not sure	30%	31%	22%	22%	19%	19%	14%	11%
<b>How would you describe your grades this school year?</b>	Mostly A's	26%	30%	32%	41%	28%	39%	25%	37%
	Mostly B's	38%	34%	40%	32%	36%	31%	39%	35%
	Mostly C's	13%	11%	17%	16%	22%	18%	24%	17%
	Mostly D's	2%	2%	4%	3%	6%	6%	8%	6%
	Mostly F's	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	Mostly Incompletes	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	None of these letter grades	19%	21%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

\*\*5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 4  
TRANSPORTATION TO AND FROM SCHOOL\*<sup>^</sup>  
Black, African, or African American**

		Grade			
		5th		8th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
On a typical school day, how do you travel to school? (Mark ALL that apply)	Walk	9%	8%	11%	8%
	Bike	5%	2%	5%	2%
	School bus	62%	61%	65%	64%
	Family vehicle (riding with others from your family)	49%	50%	49%	53%
	Carpools (riding with children from other families)	2%	3%	3%	4%
	Transit (city bus, light rail, etc.)	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Other (skateboard, scooter, inline skates, etc)	1%	1%	2%	1%
On a typical school day, how do you travel home from school? (Mark ALL that apply)	Walk	10%	9%	14%	11%
	Bike	4%	2%	5%	2%
	School bus	63%	63%	67%	67%
	Family vehicle (riding with others from your family)	43%	43%	42%	46%
	Carpools (riding with children from other families)	3%	3%	4%	5%
	Transit (city bus, light rail, etc.)	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other (skateboard, scooter, inline skates, etc)	1%	1%	2%	1%

\* 9th and 11th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

<sup>^</sup> Both questions in this table were new in 2022.

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**TABLE 5  
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE  
Black, African, or African American**

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss a full day of school? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)	None	36%	34%	39%	33%	40%	34%	40%	34%
	Once or twice	32%	35%	35%	35%	33%	36%	34%	34%
	3 to 5 times	18%	18%	16%	20%	16%	19%	16%	20%
	6 to 9 times	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%	5%	7%
	10 or more times	8%	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss part of a day of school such as coming late, leaving early or missing class time during the day? (Do not include school-sponsored activities)	None	41%	41%	42%	34%	40%	36%	37%	32%
	Once or twice	36%	41%	38%	41%	35%	36%	33%	35%
	3 to 5 times	14%	12%	13%	16%	15%	15%	15%	17%
	6 to 9 times	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%
	10 or more times	6%	3%	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%
AMONG THOSE WHO MISSED PART OF OR A FULL DAY OF SCHOOL: What are the reasons you missed a full or part of a day of school in the last 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)	Felt sick <sup>^</sup>	51%	54%	49%	53%	51%	54%	52%	56%
	Had or exposed to COVID-19 <sup>^^</sup>	26%	25%	20%	19%	22%	23%	22%	22%
	Medical, dental or other health-related appointment	24%	31%	28%	36%	27%	37%	27%	38%
	Vacation or trip	15%	14%	12%	11%	11%	9%	8%	9%
	Felt very sad, hopeless, anxious, stressed or angry	6%	10%	6%	18%	8%	21%	10%	29%
	Didn't get enough sleep	13%	17%	17%	22%	19%	25%	23%	27%
	Didn't feel safe at school	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%
	Missed your ride or didn't have a way to get to school	13%	16%	17%	20%	18%	19%	16%	16%
	Had to work (for pay or to help with a family business or chores)	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	Had to take care of or help a family member, sibling or friend	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%
	Behind in schoolwork or not prepared for a test or class assignment	2%	2%	2%	5%	5%	10%	9%	19%
	Bored with or not interested in school	4%	4%	6%	11%	10%	13%	12%	16%
	Suspended from school	4%	2%	7%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%
Other reason	23%	24%	18%	20%	19%	18%	18%	18%	

<sup>^</sup> Change in response option wording from 2019.

<sup>^^</sup> New response option in 2022.

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**TABLE 6**  
**DISCIPLINE; FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL**  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 30 days, how many times did you get sent out of the classroom for discipline?</b>	<b>None</b>	63%	78%	70%	84%	86%	93%	94%	97%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	24%	15%	21%	11%	10%	6%	5%	2%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	8%	5%	6%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>6 to 9 times</b>	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>10 or more times</b>	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
<b>How often do you care about doing well in school?</b>	<b>All of the time</b>	45%	54%	35%	41%	39%	46%	39%	49%
	<b>Most of the time</b>	36%	33%	43%	40%	43%	40%	41%	37%
	<b>Some of the time</b>	16%	12%	19%	17%	16%	14%	17%	13%
	<b>None of the time</b>	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
<b>How often do you go to class unprepared?</b>	<b>All of the time</b>	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%
	<b>Most of the time</b>	13%	10%	12%	9%	11%	8%	10%	8%
	<b>Some of the time</b>	49%	46%	51%	50%	54%	50%	52%	49%
	<b>None of the time</b>	32%	39%	31%	37%	30%	40%	33%	40%
<b>How often do you pay attention in class?</b>	<b>All of the time</b>	23%	28%	18%	18%	19%	17%	18%	20%
	<b>Most of the time</b>	58%	56%	60%	60%	59%	63%	58%	61%
	<b>Some of the time</b>	18%	15%	20%	22%	21%	19%	22%	18%
	<b>None of the time</b>	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 7  
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL  
Black, African, or African American**

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.	Strongly agree	37%	32%	40%	36%	43%	40%	51%	48%
	Agree	56%	61%	56%	61%	54%	58%	47%	50%
	Disagree	6%	6%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	Strongly disagree	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I think things I learn at school are useful.	Strongly agree	29%	30%	13%	11%	11%	8%	8%	9%
	Agree	54%	57%	56%	61%	55%	59%	54%	56%
	Disagree	12%	10%	24%	24%	27%	28%	29%	30%
	Strongly disagree	5%	3%	7%	4%	8%	5%	9%	5%
Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.	Strongly agree	24%	23%	14%	12%	12%	11%	13%	15%
	Agree	43%	49%	43%	42%	45%	42%	41%	43%
	Disagree	25%	22%	32%	36%	33%	37%	34%	32%
	Strongly disagree	8%	6%	11%	10%	10%	11%	12%	11%
Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	32%	30%	16%	9%	17%	9%	19%	9%
	Agree	45%	48%	52%	52%	59%	58%	61%	60%
	Disagree	17%	17%	22%	29%	18%	26%	14%	24%
	Strongly disagree	7%	5%	10%	11%	6%	7%	6%	7%
Adults at my school listen to the students.	Strongly agree	28%	25%	13%	7%	13%	6%	12%	7%
	Agree	52%	56%	55%	51%	62%	58%	63%	56%
	Disagree	14%	16%	25%	34%	21%	30%	20%	31%
	Strongly disagree	5%	4%	7%	8%	5%	5%	5%	6%
The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	25%	26%	10%	7%	11%	6%	13%	8%
	Agree	49%	53%	52%	48%	61%	61%	60%	55%
	Disagree	19%	18%	29%	35%	23%	27%	21%	31%
	Strongly disagree	7%	3%	9%	10%	6%	5%	6%	6%
At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	49%	49%	21%	13%	19%	11%	19%	12%
	Agree	43%	45%	62%	65%	66%	68%	64%	70%
	Disagree	4%	5%	11%	18%	12%	18%	14%	15%
	Strongly disagree	3%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.	Strongly agree	23%	26%	14%	9%	10%	7%	14%	8%
	Agree	52%	53%	51%	51%	55%	49%	50%	49%
	Disagree	18%	17%	26%	31%	29%	36%	28%	34%
	Strongly disagree	7%	4%	10%	8%	7%	9%	9%	8%

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 8A**  
**PRESENCE OF A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Is there a police officer or School Resource Officer (SRO) at your school?	Yes	63%	61%	70%	70%	76%	74%
	No	14%	14%	6%	6%	7%	6%
	I don't know	23%	25%	25%	25%	17%	20%
IF POLICE OFFICER OR SRO AT SCHOOL: If I knew about something unsafe or illegal at my school, I would tell the SRO or police officer.	Strongly agree	24%	23%	18%	17%	17%	19%
	Agree	44%	46%	42%	50%	45%	44%
	Disagree	22%	23%	27%	25%	25%	28%
	Strongly disagree	9%	7%	12%	8%	13%	10%
IF POLICE OFFICER OR SRO AT SCHOOL: I would feel comfortable going to my school's police officer or SRO if I was having problems or needed help.	Strongly agree	17%	14%	15%	10%	14%	12%
	Agree	42%	35%	42%	37%	45%	36%
	Disagree	29%	37%	30%	38%	28%	35%
	Strongly disagree	12%	15%	14%	15%	13%	17%
IF POLICE OFFICER OR SRO AT SCHOOL: I think it is a good idea to have an SRO or police officer at our school.	Strongly agree	40%	35%	38%	30%	36%	30%
	Agree	50%	55%	52%	60%	54%	52%
	Disagree	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	12%
	Strongly disagree	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.



2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 8B**  
**COMFORT GOING TO POLICE OFFICER\*^**  
***Black, African, or African American***

		Grade			
		5th		8th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>I would feel comfortable going to the police if I was having problems or needed help.</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	29%	29%	17%	13%
	<b>Agree</b>	37%	38%	44%	36%
	<b>Disagree</b>	19%	21%	27%	35%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	16%	12%	13%	17%

\* 9th and 11th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY**  
*Black, African, or African American*

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>I feel safe going to and from school.</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	44%	42%	41%	27%	35%	24%	39%	26%
	<b>Agree</b>	46%	49%	53%	64%	57%	66%	54%	65%
	<b>Disagree</b>	7%	8%	4%	7%	6%	8%	4%	7%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
<b>I feel safe at school.</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	40%	37%	29%	17%	27%	14%	30%	16%
	<b>Agree</b>	48%	50%	57%	64%	60%	65%	59%	62%
	<b>Disagree</b>	9%	11%	11%	16%	11%	18%	8%	19%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
<b>I feel safe in my neighborhood.</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	48%	42%	49%	36%	45%	31%	46%	32%
	<b>Agree</b>	40%	46%	45%	58%	50%	62%	49%	61%
	<b>Disagree</b>	10%	10%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<b>I feel safe at home.</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	72%	68%	66%	56%	63%	52%	64%	54%
	<b>Agree</b>	24%	29%	32%	39%	35%	43%	33%	42%
	<b>Disagree</b>	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10A  
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION  
Black, African, or African American**

<i>During a typical week, how often do you go to the following places after school?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>I stay at my school or go to another school</b>	<b>0 days</b>	78%	80%	72%	70%	51%	51%	53%	50%
	<b>1 day</b>	4%	5%	4%	8%	7%	10%	8%	10%
	<b>2 days</b>	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	6%	9%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	3%	3%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%	8%
	<b>5 days</b>	10%	8%	14%	12%	28%	24%	25%	22%
<b>My home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's</b>	<b>0 days</b>	33%	26%	27%	22%	17%	16%	18%	16%
	<b>1 day</b>	17%	18%	13%	13%	12%	9%	9%	9%
	<b>2 days</b>	12%	12%	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%	10%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	6%	8%	7%	8%	9%	11%	9%	11%
	<b>5 days</b>	32%	36%	43%	46%	51%	52%	52%	54%
<b>A rec, community or other youth center</b>	<b>0 days</b>	78%	84%	74%	85%	71%	85%	73%	87%
	<b>1 day</b>	8%	7%	9%	6%	9%	7%	9%	6%
	<b>2 days</b>	7%	4%	8%	4%	9%	4%	8%	4%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	4%	2%	6%	3%	7%	2%	6%	2%
	<b>5 days</b>	4%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%
<b>A park or other outdoor space</b>	<b>0 days</b>	39%	39%	44%	55%	51%	61%	60%	67%
	<b>1 day</b>	21%	22%	16%	18%	15%	16%	14%	16%
	<b>2 days</b>	15%	20%	18%	16%	18%	15%	14%	12%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	13%	12%	14%	8%	11%	5%	8%	4%
	<b>5 days</b>	11%	8%	8%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%
<b>A library</b>	<b>0 days</b>	66%	63%	80%	80%	83%	76%	82%	73%
	<b>1 day</b>	18%	20%	11%	12%	9%	13%	10%	13%
	<b>2 days</b>	8%	9%	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%	8%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	5%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%
	<b>5 days</b>	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
<b>A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place</b>	<b>0 days</b>	57%	58%	62%	66%	63%	69%	65%	70%
	<b>1 day</b>	21%	19%	20%	19%	20%	17%	21%	15%
	<b>2 days</b>	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%	9%	8%	10%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	6%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
	<b>5 days</b>	6%	5%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10B  
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION\***

*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade			
		5th		8th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>During a typical week, how often are you home alone or somewhere unsupervised after school?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	56%	56%	52%	47%
	<b>1 day</b>	20%	21%	20%	18%
	<b>2 days</b>	10%	9%	11%	14%
	<b>3 days</b>	6%	6%	7%	9%
	<b>4 days</b>	2%	2%	3%	4%
	<b>5 days</b>	6%	6%	7%	8%

\*9th and 11th grade surveys did not ask this question.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11A**  
**BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS**  
*Black, African, or African American*

During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	71%	70%	69%	63%	74%	69%	78%	75%
	Once or twice	18%	21%	16%	22%	13%	21%	12%	18%
	About once a week	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	Several times a week	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%
	Every day	3%	2%	7%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%
Your religion	Never	80%	79%	85%	84%	89%	87%	91%	89%
	Once or twice	11%	14%	8%	11%	6%	9%	4%	8%
	About once a week	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Several times a week	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
Your sex or gender (being male, female, transgender, genderqueer, genderfluid)^	Never	82%	73%	93%	87%	94%	90%	93%	92%
	Once or twice	9%	17%	3%	8%	3%	7%	3%	6%
	About once a week	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	6%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Your gender expression (your style, dress, or the way you walk or talk)*	Never			82%	72%	86%	77%	86%	83%
	Once or twice			10%	18%	9%	16%	8%	12%
	About once a week			3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%
	Several times a week			2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Every day			3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%

\* 5th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording from 2019; 5th grade survey item was worded "Your gender (being male or female)".

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11B  
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS  
Black, African, or African American**

During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<b>Because you are bisexual, gay, lesbian, asexual, pansexual, queer, or because someone thought you were*</b>	Never			93%	85%	94%	89%	92%	92%
	Once or twice			3%	10%	3%	8%	4%	5%
	About once a week			1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Several times a week			1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day			2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<b>A physical or mental disability</b>	Never	89%	89%	92%	91%	93%	93%	94%	95%
	Once or twice	7%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%
	About once a week	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
<b>Your size or weight</b>	Never	69%	68%	74%	70%	78%	77%	82%	84%
	Once or twice	19%	21%	16%	19%	13%	15%	10%	12%
	About once a week	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%
	Several times a week	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Every day	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
<b>Your physical appearance</b>	Never	68%	65%	74%	65%	78%	72%	82%	80%
	Once or twice	20%	24%	16%	23%	13%	19%	10%	15%
	About once a week	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	Several times a week	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%
	Every day	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%

\* 5th grade surveys did not ask this question.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12A  
BEING CYBERBULLIED  
Black, African, or African American**

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 30 days, how often have you been cyberbullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok or other social media)^</b>	<b>Never</b>	75%	71%	86%	81%	89%	87%	90%	88%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	15%	20%	8%	13%	6%	10%	5%	8%
	<b>About once a week</b>	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>Every day</b>	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12B  
BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL  
Black, African, or African American**

During the last 30 days, on how many days have other students at school...		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?	Never	59%	63%	78%	81%	85%	89%	91%	95%
	Once or twice	28%	27%	15%	13%	10%	9%	6%	3%
	About once a week	7%	5%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Several times a week	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
...threatened to beat you up?	Never	66%	71%	79%	81%	85%	88%	90%	93%
	Once or twice	23%	21%	15%	14%	11%	10%	6%	6%
	About once a week	6%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Several times a week	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
...spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	60%	58%	72%	67%	82%	74%	85%	81%
	Once or twice	26%	30%	19%	23%	13%	19%	10%	13%
	About once a week	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%
	Several times a week	5%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Every day	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never			78%	70%	85%	75%	85%	80%
	Once or twice			10%	19%	8%	16%	7%	13%
	About once a week			3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%
	Several times a week			3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	Every day			6%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	67%	56%	83%	67%	88%	73%	87%	80%
	Once or twice	22%	30%	11%	21%	8%	18%	8%	13%
	About once a week	4%	6%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	Several times a week	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	Every day	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Bullied once or more in the last 30 days^	No	33%	33%	50%	41%	63%	50%	70%	61%
	Yes	67%	67%	50%	59%	37%	50%	30%	39%
Bullied weekly or more in the last 30 days^	No	73%	74%	78%	76%	85%	81%	87%	85%
	Yes	27%	26%	22%	24%	15%	19%	13%	15%
Bullied daily in the last 30 days^	No	90%	92%	90%	93%	95%	95%	94%	97%
	Yes	10%	8%	10%	7%	5%	5%	6%	3%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ These are computed variables based on combinations of responses to the first five questions on this table.



2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13**  
**BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL**  
**Black, African, or African American**

<i>During the last 30 days, how many times at school have YOU...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked someone when you weren't kidding around?	Never	68%	77%	81%	83%	87%	93%	92%	97%
	Once or twice	25%	19%	14%	13%	10%	5%	5%	3%
	About once a week	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Several times a week	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
...threatened to beat someone up?	Never	79%	85%	80%	84%	86%	90%	89%	92%
	Once or twice	17%	12%	15%	12%	11%	8%	7%	6%
	About once a week	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
...spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	84%	86%	91%	90%	94%	92%	95%	95%
	Once or twice	12%	12%	6%	8%	4%	6%	2%	4%
	About once a week	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards someone else?*	Never			85%	93%	88%	93%	90%	94%
	Once or twice			9%	5%	7%	5%	5%	4%
	About once a week			2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week			2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	Every day			2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%
...excluded someone from friends, other students or activities?	Never	80%	79%	88%	86%	91%	91%	93%	93%
	Once or twice	14%	16%	9%	11%	6%	7%	5%	6%
	About once a week	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 14A**  
**AVAILABILITY OF COMMUNITY PROGRAMS**  
***Black, African, or African American***

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?	Yes	47%	47%	63%	61%	65%	61%	64%	59%
	No	12%	10%	8%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%
	I don't know what programs are available in my community	41%	43%	29%	33%	30%	34%	30%	35%

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**TABLE 14B**  
**ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**  
*Black, African, or African American*

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Sports teams, such as park and rec teams, school teams, in-house teams or traveling teams</b>	<b>0 days</b>	48%	58%	45%	64%	48%	67%	52%	70%
	<b>1 day</b>	9%	12%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%
	<b>2 days</b>	14%	13%	13%	8%	9%	6%	8%	5%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	13%	9%	17%	11%	12%	8%	10%	8%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	15%	8%	20%	11%	26%	15%	24%	13%
<b>School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club</b>	<b>0 days</b>	78%	79%	84%	80%	81%	77%	80%	71%
	<b>1 day</b>	9%	10%	5%	8%	7%	10%	7%	10%
	<b>2 days</b>	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	9%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
<b>Tutoring, homework help or academic programs</b>	<b>0 days</b>	73%	75%	83%	83%	81%	81%	81%	77%
	<b>1 day</b>	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%
	<b>2 days</b>	8%	9%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	6%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
<b>Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or committees</b>	<b>0 days</b>	81%	83%	89%	89%	91%	92%	89%	82%
	<b>1 day</b>	8%	8%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%	9%
	<b>2 days</b>	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	6%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%

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**TABLE 14C  
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

*Black, African, or African American*

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Artistic activities, such as music, dance, drawing, photography, or pottery</b>	<b>0 days</b>	67%	54%	82%	69%	83%	72%	82%	71%
	<b>1 day</b>	12%	12%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	7%
	<b>2 days</b>	7%	10%	4%	8%	4%	7%	4%	8%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	5%	9%	3%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	9%	15%	5%	9%	3%	8%	5%	7%
<b>Cultural heritage programs<sup>^</sup></b>	<b>0 days</b>	83%	83%	90%	89%	91%	88%	91%	87%
	<b>1 day</b>	8%	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%
	<b>2 days</b>	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
<b>Physical activity lessons, such as tennis or karate</b>	<b>0 days</b>	68%	75%	76%	83%	80%	84%	81%	86%
	<b>1 day</b>	9%	8%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
	<b>2 days</b>	9%	7%	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	7%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	3%
<b>Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed</b>	<b>0 days</b>	89%	92%	93%	95%	94%	96%	94%	95%
	<b>1 day</b>	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	<b>2 days</b>	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
<b>Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group</b>	<b>0 days</b>	75%	76%	76%	77%	78%	79%	80%	81%
	<b>1 day</b>	9%	10%	12%	12%	12%	11%	12%	10%
	<b>2 days</b>	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	4%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 15**  
**REASONS FOR NOT PARTICIPATING IN ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES\*^**  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>IF NO PARTICIPATION:</b> What are the reasons you don't participate in any activities, programs or clubs outside of the regular school day? (Mark ALL that apply)	I do not know what is available in my community.	24%	28%	26%	30%	18%	27%
	Activities are not available in my community.	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	Activities cost too much.	6%	13%	6%	15%	4%	11%
	My parents (or guardians) won't let me.	8%	8%	4%	10%	5%	8%
	My friends are not there.	15%	22%	14%	24%	13%	18%
	I am not interested.	66%	65%	62%	55%	60%	59%
	I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework.	22%	31%	30%	42%	45%	56%
	I don't have a way to get there or home.	9%	19%	10%	26%	14%	23%
	I have to take care of other family members.	6%	12%	7%	14%	7%	13%
	It is not a safe place.	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other	19%	18%	17%	16%	17%	15%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question

^ New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 16**  
**QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES<sup>^</sup>**  
*Black, African, or African American*

When you spend time doing activities outside of the regular school day, how often do you...		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...feel safe?	Rarely or never	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%
	Sometimes	14%	18%	9%	14%	9%	13%	8%	13%
	Often	28%	29%	33%	38%	33%	41%	36%	44%
	Very often	52%	50%	54%	46%	56%	43%	53%	41%
...learn skills like teamwork or leadership?	Rarely or never	14%	14%	12%	14%	11%	14%	13%	12%
	Sometimes	29%	28%	27%	33%	30%	34%	28%	28%
	Often	30%	32%	34%	33%	34%	33%	35%	37%
	Very often	27%	26%	27%	20%	25%	19%	25%	23%
...develop trusting relationships with peers your age?	Rarely or never	17%	16%	12%	16%	11%	17%	12%	16%
	Sometimes	27%	31%	22%	34%	27%	35%	25%	31%
	Often	29%	29%	37%	30%	35%	30%	35%	32%
	Very often	27%	24%	30%	20%	28%	19%	27%	21%
...develop trusting relationships with adults?	Rarely or never	19%	20%	17%	27%	17%	27%	20%	21%
	Sometimes	32%	32%	34%	38%	35%	41%	31%	38%
	Often	25%	27%	28%	23%	29%	23%	30%	27%
	Very often	25%	21%	21%	11%	19%	10%	19%	13%
...help make decisions?	Rarely or never	20%	16%	13%	13%	11%	12%	12%	10%
	Sometimes	38%	43%	35%	43%	37%	44%	34%	38%
	Often	28%	28%	35%	32%	36%	32%	38%	36%
	Very often	14%	13%	17%	12%	16%	12%	17%	16%
...do something that gives you joy and energy?	Rarely or never	8%	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	9%
	Sometimes	18%	21%	15%	27%	18%	29%	21%	29%
	Often	29%	31%	37%	36%	37%	38%	36%	38%
	Very often	45%	42%	42%	31%	40%	26%	34%	24%
...learn skills that you can use in a future job?	Rarely or never	17%	17%	13%	16%	12%	21%	13%	16%
	Sometimes	29%	35%	32%	41%	34%	39%	34%	38%
	Often	25%	26%	28%	27%	31%	27%	30%	29%
	Very often	29%	23%	26%	17%	22%	13%	22%	16%

<sup>^</sup> These items are a subscale of the Constructive Use of Time Scale from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) (Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN).

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17  
LIVING SITUATIONS  
Black, African, or African American**

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
Have you ever been in foster care? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	95%	94%	95%	95%	95%	95%	93%	95%
	Yes, during the last year	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No			94%	94%	95%	94%	95%	94%
	Yes, I was with my parents or adult family member			6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	Yes, I was on my own without any adult family members			1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison? (Mark ALL that apply)*	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison			77%	74%	78%	76%	79%	77%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now			5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past			20%	23%	20%	23%	19%	21%
IF YOU HAVE OR HAVE HAD PARENT OR GUARDIAN IN JAIL OR PRISON: Did you live with a parent or guardian at the time they went to jail or prison?*	Yes			53%	53%	44%	51%	51%	48%
	No			47%	47%	56%	49%	49%	52%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18**  
**COMMUNICATION WITH ADULTS**  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Which of these adults can you talk to about problems you are having? (Mark ALL that apply)	Parent or guardian	85%	81%	80%	68%	79%	65%	74%	65%
	Adult at school	31%	34%	23%	22%	23%	20%	25%	27%
	Some other adult	15%	14%	18%	19%	21%	23%	22%	24%
	I don't have any adults that I can talk to about problems I am having	7%	9%	13%	20%	14%	23%	17%	18%



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**TABLE 19**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING**  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>How much do you feel ...</b> ...your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	A little	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%
	Some	4%	5%	6%	11%	7%	12%	8%	13%
	Quite a bit	8%	10%	16%	21%	19%	25%	18%	24%
	Very much	85%	80%	75%	62%	71%	56%	69%	56%
...other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	A little	4%	5%	5%	10%	5%	11%	6%	8%
	Some	12%	11%	13%	19%	15%	23%	18%	23%
	Quite a bit	26%	24%	31%	32%	37%	33%	33%	32%
	Very much	56%	58%	48%	36%	40%	31%	40%	33%
...friends care about you?	Not at all	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%
	A little	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	9%	6%	9%
	Some	16%	13%	17%	20%	21%	20%	20%	21%
	Quite a bit	36%	30%	40%	34%	40%	34%	38%	34%
	Very much	37%	46%	35%	35%	31%	32%	31%	32%
...teachers at school care about you?^	Not at all	6%	4%	8%	11%	7%	10%	8%	8%
	A little	8%	8%	16%	24%	17%	25%	16%	20%
	Some	17%	16%	32%	33%	35%	38%	36%	41%
	Quite a bit	33%	33%	29%	23%	29%	20%	27%	23%
	Very much	36%	38%	15%	9%	13%	6%	13%	8%
...other adults at school care about you?^	Not at all	8%	6%	12%	19%	12%	19%	14%	16%
	A little	11%	12%	20%	25%	20%	28%	21%	24%
	Some	23%	21%	30%	31%	36%	33%	34%	36%
	Quite a bit	30%	32%	25%	19%	22%	15%	20%	17%
	Very much	28%	29%	13%	7%	10%	6%	12%	7%
...adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	10%	10%	13%	22%	14%	23%	18%	24%
	A little	12%	12%	19%	25%	21%	27%	20%	24%
	Some	22%	20%	29%	28%	31%	30%	32%	31%
	Quite a bit	30%	29%	25%	18%	22%	14%	20%	15%
	Very much	25%	29%	14%	8%	11%	6%	11%	6%

^ New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 20**  
**ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?	Yes	6%	8%	5%	9%	7%	9%
	No	94%	92%	95%	91%	93%	91%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs?	Yes	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%
	No	97%	95%	97%	96%	95%	94%
Do you live with anyone who is depressed or has any other mental health issues?	Yes	14%	26%	15%	29%	18%	31%
	No	86%	74%	85%	71%	82%	69%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down?	Yes	10%	19%	10%	19%	12%	17%
	No	90%	81%	90%	81%	88%	83%
Has a parent or other adult in your home ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way?	Yes	16%	18%	14%	18%	16%	18%
	No	84%	82%	86%	82%	84%	82%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up?	Yes	7%	12%	6%	11%	7%	11%
	No	93%	88%	94%	89%	93%	89%
Has anyone who was not a relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you against your wishes?	Yes	2%	11%	3%	9%	5%	11%
	No	98%	89%	97%	91%	95%	89%
Has any relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you?	Yes	2%	8%	2%	7%	2%	7%
	No	98%	92%	98%	93%	98%	93%
Have you ever traded sex or sexual activity to receive money, food, drugs, alcohol, a place to stay, or anything else?***	Yes			2%	1%	2%	2%
	No			98%	99%	98%	98%
ACEs Score-short^	None	58%	47%	56%	45%	57%	46%
	One	22%	20%	25%	23%	21%	22%
	Two	10%	12%	10%	12%	10%	14%
	Three	5%	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%
	Four or more	5%	12%	4%	11%	6%	13%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ An adverse childhood experience (ACE) describes a traumatic experience in a person's life occurring before age 18. The ACEs Score-short is a measure of cumulative exposure to adverse childhood conditions, and combines the responses to all but the last question in this table plus the responses to the first question about parental incarceration (See Table 17).

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 21**  
**RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%
	No	93%	93%	94%	95%	94%	94%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever verbally hurt or controlled you?	Yes	10%	14%	8%	14%	11%	15%
	No	90%	86%	92%	86%	89%	85%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual, or did something sexual to you against your wishes?*	Yes			4%	8%	6%	12%
	No			96%	92%	94%	88%
Have YOU ever pressured, tricked, or forced someone to do something sexual, or have YOU done something sexual to someone against their wishes?***^	Yes			2%	2%	2%	2%
	No			98%	98%	98%	98%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ The response option "not sure" was not included in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 22  
PHYSICAL HEALTH**

*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How would you describe your health in general?	Excellent	38%	35%	34%	20%	30%	17%	29%	16%
	Very good	31%	30%	35%	31%	33%	29%	32%	30%
	Good	24%	26%	23%	33%	28%	35%	28%	34%
	Fair	6%	7%	6%	14%	7%	16%	8%	16%
	Poor	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.	Yes	19%	18%	14%	17%	14%	16%	14%	17%
	No	81%	82%	86%	83%	86%	84%	86%	83%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?	Yes	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	No	98%	99%	98%	98%	99%	99%	98%	98%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?	Yes	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	No	98%	98%	97%	96%	97%	97%	97%	97%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	19%	16%	19%	19%	23%	19%	21%	20%
	No	81%	84%	81%	81%	77%	81%	79%	80%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?	Yes	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%
	No	94%	94%	95%	94%	95%	95%	94%	95%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Normal or underweight			68%	65%	64%	65%	68%	66%
	Overweight			15%	20%	18%	18%	16%	19%
	Obese			17%	15%	18%	16%	16%	15%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

\*\* Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile  
 Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile  
 Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 23  
MENTAL HEALTH

*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<b>Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*</b>	<b>Yes</b>			13%	29%	14%	31%	15%	33%
	<b>No</b>			87%	71%	86%	69%	85%	67%
<b>Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem? (Mark ALL that apply)</b>	<b>No</b>	74%	79%	86%	80%	86%	79%	85%	74%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>	17%	14%	8%	14%	7%	15%	7%	19%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>	12%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	11%
<b>Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*</b>	<b>No</b>			97%	98%	98%	98%	97%	98%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>			2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>			1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
<b>When you are feeling upset, stressed or having problems, how comfortable are you talking to a counselor or social worker at school?***^</b>	<b>Very comfortable</b>	18%	14%	14%	8%				
	<b>Somewhat comfortable</b>	44%	47%	39%	38%				
	<b>Not at all comfortable</b>	31%	34%	44%	53%				
	<b>There is no counselor or social worker at my school</b>	7%	5%	3%	1%				

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

\*\* 9th and 11th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 24  
ORAL HEALTH**

*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?	During the last year	67%	70%	69%	71%	69%	71%	66%	67%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	19%	18%	19%	16%	18%	17%	17%	20%
	More than 2 years ago	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	10%	12%	11%
	Never	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Have you had any of the following dental problems during the past 12 months? (Mark ALL that apply)	Toothaches or pain	23%	27%	16%	23%	16%	22%	15%	26%
	Decayed teeth or cavities	15%	13%	9%	12%	9%	12%	9%	15%
	Swollen, painful or bleeding gums	11%	9%	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	9%
	Could not eat certain foods because of a dental problem	7%	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%	7%
	Missed one or more school days because of a dental problem	12%	9%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	3%
	I have not had any of these dental health problems	56%	58%	71%	64%	72%	66%	74%	62%
IF ONE OR MORE DENTAL PROBLEMS: Have you had this dental problem treated by a dentist?	Yes	63%	58%	63%	60%	65%	62%	59%	56%
	No, but I will see a dentist	29%	34%	29%	33%	28%	33%	32%	37%
	No, I am not able to get dental treatment	8%	8%	8%	6%	7%	5%	9%	7%

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25**  
**PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; EATING MEALS**  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	0 days	17%	16%	10%	15%	10%	17%	15%	23%
	1 day	9%	11%	4%	10%	5%	10%	6%	11%
	2 days	11%	13%	8%	15%	10%	15%	8%	14%
	3 days	11%	15%	13%	18%	12%	14%	13%	15%
	4 days	12%	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	11%
	5 days	11%	11%	17%	13%	19%	18%	17%	12%
	6 days	6%	5%	8%	6%	8%	6%	10%	6%
	7 days	23%	17%	27%	12%	23%	10%	20%	8%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	6%	7%	7%	9%	7%	9%	9%	11%
	5 hours	5%	5%	7%	12%	11%	17%	14%	18%
	6 hours	9%	8%	13%	17%	18%	24%	26%	28%
	7 hours	16%	12%	24%	23%	27%	24%	29%	26%
	8 hours	24%	23%	30%	26%	26%	18%	16%	14%
	9 hours	19%	21%	12%	9%	9%	6%	4%	3%
	10 or more hours	21%	24%	6%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food?	Yes	9%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%
	No	91%	94%	95%	95%	94%	94%	93%	93%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? (Mark ALL that apply)	I usually don't eat lunch.	6%	5%	12%	21%	18%	26%	16%	23%
	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	84%	85%	78%	68%	72%	59%	69%	59%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	3%	1%	7%	7%	9%	9%	7%	7%
	School store or vending machine	3%	2%	5%	3%	8%	11%	7%	7%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	8%	17%	14%
	I bring lunch from home.	14%	22%	11%	17%	9%	15%	10%	20%

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26A**  
**FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CONSUMPTION\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 7 days, how many times did you...?		%	%	%	%	%	%
...drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks or other fruit-flavored drinks)	I did NOT eat or drink this	14%	18%	18%	23%	23%	26%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	37%	44%	37%	43%	36%	42%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	18%	15%	19%	13%	17%	13%
	1 time per day	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%
	2 times per day	9%	7%	9%	6%	8%	6%
	3 times per day	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
	4 or more times per day	9%	5%	5%	3%	5%	2%
...eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice)	I did NOT eat or drink this	8%	8%	7%	8%	11%	9%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	26%	32%	29%	36%	33%	37%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	23%	22%	23%	22%	20%	21%
	1 time per day	12%	11%	13%	11%	12%	12%
	2 times per day	13%	12%	13%	12%	14%	13%
	3 times per day	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	4%
	4 or more times per day	11%	8%	8%	6%	6%	4%
...eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables? (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)	I did NOT eat or drink this	16%	14%	15%	15%	16%	14%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	32%	36%	33%	38%	34%	38%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	18%	20%	19%	19%	20%	18%
	1 time per day	13%	12%	15%	11%	15%	13%
	2 times per day	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%
	3 times per day	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%
	4 or more times per day	8%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%
...eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	I did NOT eat or drink this	19%	20%	19%	17%	16%	15%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	62%	64%	62%	66%	61%	62%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	7%	8%	8%	9%	11%	12%
	1 time per day	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%
	2 times per day	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	3 times per day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Servings of fruits, fruit juice and vegetables per day during the last 7 days <sup>^</sup>	Less than five	77%	82%	80%	86%	85%	87%
	Five or more	23%	18%	20%	14%	15%	13%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>^</sup> This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to the first three questions on this table.



2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26B**  
**MILK AND WATER CONSUMPTION\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink...?</b>	I did NOT eat or drink this	17%	37%	19%	44%	23%	47%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	22%	27%	24%	26%	25%	28%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	18%	13%	17%	11%	19%	8%
	1 time per day	14%	11%	15%	9%	14%	9%
	2 times per day	13%	7%	11%	5%	10%	5%
	3 times per day	7%	3%	6%	2%	5%	1%
	4 or more times per day	9%	3%	7%	2%	5%	1%
<b>... a glass of milk? (Count the milk you drank in a cup, from a carton, or with cereal)^</b>	I did NOT eat or drink this	23%	29%	22%	33%	28%	35%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	18%	21%	19%	19%	18%	16%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	12%	10%	12%	9%	12%	9%
	1 time per day	8%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%
	2 times per day	10%	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%
	3 times per day	7%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%
	4 or more times per day	22%	19%	20%	19%	17%	18%
<b>... a glass or drink of tap water from a drinking fountain, faucet or sink? ^^</b>	I did NOT eat or drink this	9%	7%	9%	7%	11%	9%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	12%	14%	13%	13%	15%	11%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	15%	16%	12%	15%	13%	13%
	1 time per day	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	11%
	2 times per day	13%	13%	15%	14%	13%	14%
	3 times per day	12%	12%	13%	13%	14%	15%
	4 or more times per day	30%	30%	29%	29%	25%	27%
<b>... a bottle of water (plain water that is not flavored or carbonated)?^^</b>	I did NOT eat or drink this	9%	7%	9%	7%	11%	9%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	12%	14%	13%	13%	15%	11%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	15%	16%	12%	15%	13%	13%
	1 time per day	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	11%
	2 times per day	13%	13%	15%	14%	13%	14%
	3 times per day	12%	12%	13%	13%	14%	15%
	4 or more times per day	30%	30%	29%	29%	25%	27%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

^^ New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26C**  
**SUGAR-SWEETENED BEVERAGE CONSUMPTION\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink...</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
... a can, bottle or glass of pop or soda, such as Coke, Pepsi or Sprite (Do not count diet pop or diet soda) ^?	I did NOT eat or drink this	25%	30%	28%	32%	29%	36%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	47%	49%	45%	47%	47%	45%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	11%	9%	11%	10%	12%	8%
	1 time per day	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%
	2 times per day	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	3 times per day	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
... a can, bottle or glass of a sports drink, such as Gatorade or Powerade? (Do not count low-calorie sports drinks such as Propel or G2) ^	I did NOT eat or drink this	39%	56%	38%	59%	39%	62%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	33%	27%	34%	27%	34%	26%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	11%	6%	12%	6%	12%	4%
	1 time per day	8%	5%	7%	5%	7%	4%
	2 times per day	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%
	3 times per day	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	4 or more times per day	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
... a can, bottle or glass of an energy drink, such as Rockstar, Red Bull, Monster or Full Throttle?	I did NOT eat or drink this	78%	77%	78%	80%	73%	74%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	12%	14%	12%	14%	16%	16%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%
	1 time per day	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%
	2 times per day	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	3 times per day	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
... a can, bottle or glass of coffee or tea that had sugar, syrups or honey added to it? (Count coffee/ tea you added a sweetener to/ already had sweetener, e.g. Arizona Iced Tea/Frappuccinos. Don't count artificial sweeteners e.g. Splenda/diet drinks) ^	I did NOT eat or drink this	60%	47%	59%	45%	58%	41%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	25%	36%	26%	38%	27%	36%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	11%
	1 time per day	5%	7%	6%	5%	5%	8%
	2 times per day	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	3 times per day	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
... a can, bottle or glass of sweetened fruit drinks, such as Kool-Aid, Capri Sun or lemonade?	I did NOT eat or drink this	33%	34%	39%	41%	42%	48%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	41%	40%	39%	41%	36%	37%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	11%	11%	10%	9%	11%	8%
	1 time per day	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%
	2 times per day	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	3 times per day	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	4 or more times per day	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 27**  
**VEHICLE SAFETY**  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you handle your phone to do things like send or read text messages, take pictures, use social media, stream videos, or videochat?*	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV					76%	84%	36%	44%
	I never do this					13%	11%	25%	25%
	Rarely					5%	3%	19%	16%
	Sometimes					3%	2%	13%	10%
	Often					1%	1%	4%	3%
	Always					1%	1%	3%	1%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you are driving or riding in a car, truck or SUV?^^	I don't drive or ride in a car, truck or SUV^^^	3%	2%	1%	1%	12%	11%	8%	6%
	I never do this	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Rarely	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	Sometimes	11%	8%	9%	10%	6%	7%	5%	5%
	Often	20%	16%	25%	22%	19%	20%	16%	13%
	Always	61%	70%	59%	62%	58%	59%	66%	74%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2022.

^^ On the 5th and 8th grade surveys, this question was worded "How often do you wear a seat belt when you are riding in a car, truck or SUV?"

^^^ On the 5th and 8th grade surveys, this response option is worded, "I don't ride in a car, truck or SUV."

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 28A  
SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup>

*Black, African, or African American*

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel in control of my life and future. <sup>^^</sup>	Not at all or rarely	16%	14%	6%	10%	7%	11%	9%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	35%	23%	38%	26%	43%	32%	44%
	Very or often	38%	34%	39%	34%	39%	30%	36%	27%
	Extremely or almost always	17%	16%	32%	18%	28%	15%	24%	15%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	7%	11%	5%	15%	7%	15%	7%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	17%	25%	20%	39%	24%	43%	27%	44%
	Very or often	32%	29%	36%	27%	37%	27%	35%	27%
	Extremely or almost always	44%	35%	38%	18%	33%	15%	30%	15%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	5%	7%	6%	9%	8%	12%	9%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	17%	21%	22%	33%	28%	38%	33%	43%
	Very or often	34%	35%	35%	34%	38%	33%	33%	28%
	Extremely or almost always	44%	38%	38%	24%	27%	18%	24%	15%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	16%	18%	11%	20%	10%	19%	8%	19%
	Somewhat or sometimes	32%	37%	33%	42%	32%	44%	36%	43%
	Very or often	33%	31%	35%	27%	37%	26%	36%	27%
	Extremely or almost always	19%	14%	22%	11%	21%	10%	20%	11%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	10%	12%	8%	18%	7%	19%	9%	16%
	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	34%	29%	44%	32%	47%	34%	47%
	Very or often	40%	36%	38%	26%	40%	24%	37%	26%
	Extremely or almost always	21%	18%	24%	12%	21%	10%	20%	12%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life. <sup>^^^</sup>	Not at all or rarely	9%	8%	17%	11%	14%	10%	10%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	23%	26%	29%	26%	28%	22%	22%
	Very or often	35%	36%	28%	31%	32%	33%	33%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	35%	33%	29%	29%	28%	28%	35%	38%

<sup>^</sup> These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

<sup>^^</sup> On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

<sup>^^^</sup> On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28B  
SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup>**

*Black, African, or African American*

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	9%	7%	6%	8%	6%	5%	7%	7%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	21%	18%	18%	22%	19%	23%	20%	23%
	<b>Very or often</b>	26%	24%	28%	27%	30%	31%	29%	32%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	44%	51%	48%	43%	45%	41%	43%	38%
<b>I build friendships with other people.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	8%	8%	6%	11%	8%	15%	10%	12%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	27%	30%	22%	34%	27%	35%	30%	38%
	<b>Very or often</b>	40%	39%	40%	35%	37%	33%	37%	33%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	25%	23%	32%	21%	28%	17%	23%	17%
<b>I express my feelings in proper ways.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	20%	18%	15%	20%	17%	22%	19%	17%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	33%	32%	35%	45%	36%	44%	38%	46%
	<b>Very or often</b>	30%	34%	35%	25%	33%	25%	31%	28%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	16%	16%	15%	9%	14%	8%	12%	9%
<b>I plan ahead and make good choices.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	9%	6%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	32%	29%	32%	39%	37%	44%	40%	43%
	<b>Very or often</b>	38%	39%	39%	36%	37%	37%	34%	35%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	24%	25%	22%	16%	19%	13%	18%	16%
<b>I stay away from bad influences.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	6%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	8%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	23%	21%	23%	28%	23%	27%	23%	24%
	<b>Very or often</b>	33%	34%	33%	33%	37%	37%	36%	35%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	38%	38%	37%	31%	34%	29%	35%	33%
<b>I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	9%	8%	8%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	31%	25%	28%	33%	28%	32%	26%	25%
	<b>Very or often</b>	33%	37%	39%	37%	38%	39%	39%	44%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	27%	31%	26%	24%	27%	23%	30%	28%

<sup>^</sup> These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 28C  
SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup>

*Black, African, or African American*

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	Somewhat or sometimes	10%	6%	13%	7%	12%	7%	11%	4%
	Very or often	30%	25%	36%	27%	39%	29%	36%	27%
	Extremely or almost always	57%	68%	48%	65%	46%	63%	50%	69%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	16%	10%	17%	10%	16%	8%	11%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	27%	33%	30%	34%	29%	32%	25%
	Very or often	30%	32%	32%	34%	33%	35%	33%	35%
	Extremely or almost always	24%	32%	18%	26%	17%	28%	24%	34%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	8%	9%	7%	13%	8%	14%	9%	11%
	Somewhat or sometimes	26%	28%	28%	40%	31%	43%	34%	45%
	Very or often	41%	39%	39%	31%	39%	30%	37%	31%
	Extremely or almost always	24%	24%	27%	16%	22%	13%	21%	14%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	6%	6%	7%	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	19%	21%	28%	23%	30%	24%	29%
	Very or often	36%	36%	39%	35%	41%	37%	38%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	38%	40%	33%	29%	30%	24%	29%	29%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	22%	19%	23%	28%	24%	31%	25%	26%
	Very or often	39%	38%	42%	39%	43%	40%	41%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	33%	37%	30%	28%	27%	24%	28%	27%

<sup>^</sup> These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

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**TABLE 29A**  
**EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...?</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
...little interest or pleasure in doing things?	Not at all	46%	32%	46%	31%	42%	26%
	Several days	29%	38%	31%	39%	35%	39%
	More than half the days	16%	19%	15%	18%	13%	19%
	Nearly every day	9%	11%	9%	12%	11%	15%
...feeling down, depressed or hopeless?	Not at all	68%	43%	68%	41%	56%	35%
	Several days	18%	29%	18%	31%	27%	35%
	More than half the days	8%	13%	7%	15%	10%	15%
	Nearly every day	6%	14%	7%	13%	7%	14%
...feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?	Not at all	59%	31%	59%	28%	52%	24%
	Several days	25%	33%	26%	35%	28%	35%
	More than half the days	10%	16%	9%	18%	12%	19%
	Nearly every day	7%	20%	7%	19%	8%	21%
...not being able to stop or control worrying?	Not at all	68%	39%	67%	38%	60%	33%
	Several days	17%	29%	19%	30%	23%	33%
	More than half the days	7%	14%	8%	15%	10%	15%
	Nearly every day	8%	18%	7%	17%	8%	20%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 29B  
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS\***

*Black, African, or African American*

<i>Thinking back the last 30 days, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>I worry a lot.</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	13%	24%
	<b>Agree</b>	20%	26%
	<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	31%	27%
	<b>Disagree</b>	18%	15%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	18%	8%
<b>I sometimes feel sad without knowing why.</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	15%	27%
	<b>Agree</b>	22%	28%
	<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	21%	17%
	<b>Disagree</b>	16%	15%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	25%	13%

\* Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.



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**TABLE 30**  
**SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	0 times	84%	68%	87%	71%	85%	75%
	1 or 2 times	8%	12%	6%	13%	5%	11%
	3 to 5 times	3%	7%	2%	6%	3%	6%
	6 to 9 times	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	10 to 19 times	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	20 or more times	2%	6%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	84%	68%	85%	66%	80%	65%
	Yes, during the last year	9%	22%	7%	21%	9%	19%
	Yes, more than a year ago	9%	15%	10%	19%	12%	22%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	93%	86%	95%	86%	92%	85%
	Yes, during the last year	3%	9%	2%	7%	4%	6%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	7%	4%	9%	5%	10%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 31**  
**PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>...run away from home?</b>	<b>Never</b>	93%	90%	95%	92%	94%	92%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	5%	8%	4%	6%	4%	6%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>6 to 9 times</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>10 or more times</b>	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>...damaged or destroyed property?</b>	<b>Never</b>	77%	83%	83%	87%	84%	89%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	16%	13%	12%	10%	11%	8%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	<b>6 to 9 times</b>	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>10 or more times</b>	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
<b>...hit or beat up another person?</b>	<b>Never</b>	64%	76%	73%	83%	81%	87%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	25%	18%	19%	12%	13%	10%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	7%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%
	<b>6 to 9 times</b>	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	<b>10 or more times</b>	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
<b>...taken something from a store without paying for it?</b>	<b>Never</b>	86%	82%	87%	83%	86%	82%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	9%	12%	10%	12%	8%	11%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	<b>6 to 9 times</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>10 or more times</b>	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 32A  
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR\***

*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done the following gambling/betting activities?</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Bet on informal games of personal skill such as playing cards, video games, pool, golf, etc.</b> <sup>^</sup>	Not at all	65%	79%	68%	85%	72%	89%
	Less than once a month	14%	11%	15%	8%	14%	6%
	About once a month	7%	4%	6%	3%	6%	2%
	About once a week	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%
	2 to 6 times a week	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Daily	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%
<b>Bet on formal sports events or games including esports<sup>^</sup></b>	Not at all	73%	88%	76%	92%	79%	95%
	Less than once a month	12%	7%	13%	5%	10%	3%
	About once a month	5%	2%	5%	1%	5%	1%
	About once a week	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	2 to 6 times a week	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	Daily	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%
<b>Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs</b>	Not at all	91%	92%	94%	95%	94%	95%
	Less than once a month	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	About once a month	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	About once a week	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
<b>Gambled in a casino</b>	Not at all	96%	98%	97%	99%	96%	98%
	Less than once a month	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	About once a month	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>Gambled for money online including loot boxes<sup>^^</sup></b>	Not at all	93%	98%	93%	98%	93%	98%
	Less than once a month	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	About once a month	2%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	2 to 6 times a week	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2022.

<sup>^^</sup> Change in question wording from 2019.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 32B  
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR\***

*Black, African, or African American*

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ANY GAMBLING ACTIVITIES DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS: During the last 12 months, how often have you...</b>		<b>Grade</b>					
		<b>8th</b>		<b>9th</b>		<b>11th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>...hidden your gambling/betting from your parents, other family members or teachers?</b>	<b>Never</b>	87%	93%	90%	92%	86%	88%
	<b>Sometimes</b>	8%	4%	5%	5%	8%	5%
	<b>Many times</b>	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	<b>All the time</b>	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%
<b>...felt that you might have a problem with gambling/betting?</b>	<b>Never</b>	91%	96%	91%	95%	90%	91%
	<b>Sometimes</b>	5%	2%	5%	4%	5%	5%
	<b>Many times</b>	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%
	<b>All the time</b>	2%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%
<b>...skipped hanging out with friends who do not gamble/bet to hang out with friends who do gamble/bet?</b>	<b>Never</b>	94%	96%	96%	98%	91%	92%
	<b>Sometimes</b>	4%	2%	2%	1%	7%	5%
	<b>Many times</b>	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	<b>All the time</b>	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33  
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE\*\*

*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days	No	97%	97%	97%	98%	95%	96%
	Yes	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%
Use of any tobacco products, including e-cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days	No	94%	89%	94%	90%	90%	85%
	Yes	6%	11%	6%	10%	10%	15%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%	99%
	Yes	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	83%	75%	82%	73%	73%	68%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	7%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	7%
	Used marijuana or other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	11%	15%	11%	15%	12%	13%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	2%	4%	3%	5%	6%	6%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

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**TABLE 34  
SUBSTANCE ABUSE\***

*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, have you vaped or used an e-cigarette? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	2%	2%
	No	98%	98%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked cigarettes?	Yes	2%	1%
	No	98%	99%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor?	Yes	4%	3%
	No	96%	97%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	Yes	2%	1%
	No	98%	99%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	Yes	3%	2%
	No	97%	98%
During the last 12 months, have you used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	Yes	3%	1%
	No	97%	99%

\* Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2022.

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TABLE 35A  
TOBACCO USE\*

Black, African, or African American

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you ...</i>							
...smoke a cigarette?	0 days	98%	98%	98%	99%	96%	97%
	1 to 2 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	3 to 9 days	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	98%	99%	98%	99%	97%	98%
	1 to 2 days	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	98%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%
	1 to 2 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...vape or use an e-cigarette that contains nicotine, such as JUUL, VUSE, NJOY, Puff Bar, Blu, or Bidi Stick?^	0 days	96%	90%	95%	90%	91%	86%
	1 to 2 days	2%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%
	3 to 9 days	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	5%
...use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?	0 days	98%	99%	98%	99%	96%	98%
	1 to 2 days	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

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**TABLE 35B  
FLAVORED TOBACCO USE\*\*  
Black, African, or African American**

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: Which flavors of e-cigarettes (or e-juice) have you used in the past 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)</b>	Tobacco-flavored	6%	5%	11%	2%	10%	3%
	Menthol or mint	16%	16%	31%	25%	29%	28%
	Clove or spice	4%	1%	4%	2%	9%	1%
	Fruit	46%	63%	62%	65%	64%	71%
	Chocolate	7%	4%	7%	2%	11%	3%
	An alcoholic drink	9%	3%	11%	2%	11%	1%
	A non-alcoholic drink	7%	2%	9%	6%	29%	11%
	Candy, desserts, or other sweets	29%	34%	31%	31%	29%	38%
	Some other flavor	26%	21%	33%	20%	21%	26%
	No flavor (unflavored)	15%	9%	4%	5%	10%	6%
<b>IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used a flavored e-cigarette in the past 30 days^^</b>	No	16%	23%	16%	12%	11%	9%
	Yes	84%	77%	84%	88%	89%	91%
<b>IF SMOKED CIGARETTE IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student smoked a flavored (i.e., menthol) cigarette in the past 30 days</b>	No	87%	76%	78%	88%	82%	83%
	Yes	13%	24%	22%	12%	18%	17%
<b>IF SMOKED CIGAR IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student smoked a flavored cigar in the past 30 days</b>	No	88%	81%	86%	62%	67%	83%
	Yes	13%	19%	14%	38%	33%	17%
<b>IF USED SMOKELESS TOBACCO IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used flavored smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days</b>	No	82%	79%	88%	88%	63%	90%
	Yes	18%	21%	12%	13%	37%	10%
<b>IF USED HOOKAH IN PAST 30 DAYS: Student used flavored hookah in the past 30 days</b>	No	71%	80%	63%	89%	70%	76%
	Yes	29%	20%	37%	11%	30%	24%
<b>IF PAST 30 DAYS TOBACCO USE: Student used a flavored tobacco product in the past 30 days^^^</b>	No	36%	28%	28%	15%	19%	13%
	Yes	64%	72%	72%	85%	81%	87%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2022.

^^ Tobacco-flavor is excluded from the definition of flavored e-cigarettes.

^^^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.



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**TABLE 36**  
**ACCESS TO E-CIGARETTES\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>IF VAPED IN PAST 30 DAYS: When you vaped or used an e-cigarette during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)</b>	<b>I bought it at gas stations or convenience stores</b>	14%	6%	9%	6%	16%	20%
	<b>I bought it at grocery, discount or drug stores</b>	9%	2%	11%	1%	10%	5%
	<b>I bought it on the internet</b>	5%	6%	12%	4%	9%	3%
	<b>I bought it at vape shops or other stores that sell only e-cigarettes</b>	8%	5%	11%	4%	30%	19%
	<b>I got it from friends</b>	42%	56%	51%	68%	40%	62%
	<b>I got it from my parents</b>	2%	3%	11%	2%	3%	4%
	<b>I got it from other family members</b>	11%	14%	18%	12%	10%	9%
	<b>I got it from someone I didn't know</b>	12%	5%	11%	6%	12%	9%
	<b>I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me</b>	17%	15%	16%	12%	9%	24%
	<b>I took it from my home</b>	8%	7%	5%	6%	7%	4%
	<b>I took it from a friend's home</b>	3%	5%	2%	1%	9%	3%
	<b>I took it from stores</b>	8%	3%	2%	1%	6%	1%
	<b>I got it some other way</b>	29%	27%	26%	23%	27%	25%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 37  
EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE AND SECONDHAND  
AEROSOL\***

*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 7 days, have you been in the same room as someone who was smoking cigarettes? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	17%	15%
	No	83%	85%
During the last 7 days, did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	12%	11%
	No	88%	89%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was vaping or using an e-cigarette? <sup>^^</sup>	Yes	12%	12%
	No	88%	88%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was vaping or using an e-cigarette? <sup>^^</sup>	Yes	8%	8%
	No	92%	92%

\* Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.

<sup>^</sup> Change in question wording from 2019

<sup>^^</sup> New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 38**  
**ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	96%	95%	96%	94%	92%	89%
	1 to 2 days	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	6%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	95%	91%	93%	89%	86%	81%
	1 to 2	3%	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%
	3 to 5	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	5%
	6 to 9	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	10 to 19	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40 or more	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Generally, how much do you drink at one time?	No alcohol use	95%	92%	93%	90%	87%	82%
	1 glass/can/drink	3%	5%	4%	7%	5%	8%
	2 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Binge drinking (4 or more drinks in a row (females) or 5 or more drinks in a row (males) within a couple of hours)^	0 days	99%	98%	98%	98%	96%	95%
	1 day	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	2 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 39**  
**ACCESS TO ALCOHOL\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When you used alcohol during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	6%	1%	10%	0%	7%	2%
	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	8%	4%	7%	0%	3%	1%
	I bought alcohol at stores	6%	0%	7%	3%	7%	6%
	I bought alcohol on the Internet	4%	0%	7%	3%	2%	3%
	I got alcohol from friends	18%	29%	27%	27%	41%	40%
	I got alcohol from my parents	27%	23%	22%	25%	18%	13%
	I got alcohol from other family members	18%	11%	17%	10%	18%	13%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	10%	6%	10%	5%	11%	13%
	I got alcohol at parties	20%	11%	12%	19%	28%	29%
	I took alcohol from my home	14%	26%	12%	28%	16%	23%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	8%	7%	10%	6%	5%	9%
	I took alcohol from stores	10%	0%	5%	1%	5%	4%
	I got alcohol some other way	22%	23%	17%	15%	21%	26%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40**  
**USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0 days	95%	94%	95%	94%	88%	86%
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0	94%	92%	92%	90%	84%	81%
	1 to 2	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	6 to 9	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	10 to 19	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	40 or more	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	5%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	0 days	97%	96%	98%	97%	96%	97%
	1 to 2 days	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41  
PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE\***

*Black, African, or African American*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used any of the following prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Stimulants such as Amphetamines (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills</b>	<b>0</b>	98%	98%	98%	99%	97%	98%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>20 or more</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>ADHD or ADD drugs (Ritalin, Adderall, hyper pills)</b>	<b>0</b>	97%	97%	96%	98%	96%	96%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>20 or more</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<b>Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others</b>	<b>0</b>	96%	93%	96%	93%	96%	97%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>20 or more</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
<b>Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax, Klonopin, Ativan, anxiety pills, sedatives or benzos (downers)</b>	<b>0</b>	99%	97%	99%	98%	97%	98%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>20 or more</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42**  
**HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used...	Grade						
	8th		9th		11th		
	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
...used LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)?	0	99%	99%	98%	99%	96%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...used MDMA (E, X, ecstasy, Molly), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	0	98%	99%	99%	99%	97%	99%
	1 to 2	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
...used crack, coke or cocaine in any form?	0	98%	99%	99%	99%	97%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
...used heroin (smack, junk, China White)?	0	98%	99%	99%	99%	98%	100%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 43  
METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG,  
SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE\***

*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
...used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	98%	99%	99%	100%	98%	100%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
...used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high?	0	97%	97%	98%	98%	96%	98%
	1 to 2	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
...used synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?	0	98%	99%	98%	99%	97%	98%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...used any other synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) that you took only to get high?	0	98%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
	1 to 2	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	97%	97%	98%	99%	97%	99%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.



2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 44**  
**PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	32%	25%	30%	22%	27%	19%
	Slight risk	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	5%
	Moderate risk	16%	17%	17%	18%	13%	15%
	Great risk	47%	51%	49%	53%	56%	61%
...have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	32%	25%	30%	22%	27%	18%
	Slight risk	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	8%
	Moderate risk	22%	25%	24%	27%	22%	24%
	Great risk	36%	39%	36%	41%	40%	49%
...use marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	38%	31%	42%	32%	45%	36%
	Slight risk	16%	21%	20%	25%	22%	24%
	Moderate risk	17%	21%	16%	22%	13%	18%
	Great risk	28%	27%	21%	21%	20%	22%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?	No risk	32%	24%	30%	22%	26%	18%
	Slight risk	6%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%
	Moderate risk	17%	21%	19%	23%	20%	20%
	Great risk	45%	45%	44%	47%	46%	54%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?	No risk	32%	25%	29%	22%	27%	19%
	Slight risk	13%	17%	15%	19%	15%	15%
	Moderate risk	21%	26%	26%	29%	26%	32%
	Great risk	35%	32%	30%	30%	31%	34%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45A**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF PARENTS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>How wrong do your PARENTS feel it would be for you to...</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
...smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	10%	7%	11%	6%	10%	6%
	A little bit wrong	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Wrong	11%	12%	10%	13%	11%	11%
	Very wrong	77%	78%	77%	79%	77%	81%
...have one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	11%	7%	12%	7%	10%	7%
	A little bit wrong	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%
	Wrong	10%	12%	10%	11%	11%	10%
	Very wrong	76%	78%	74%	80%	74%	79%
...use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	11%	9%	15%	9%	13%	11%
	A little bit wrong	5%	8%	7%	9%	10%	13%
	Wrong	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%	14%
	Very wrong	74%	72%	67%	70%	64%	63%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	11%	7%	11%	6%	10%	6%
	A little bit wrong	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	Wrong	9%	11%	11%	11%	9%	10%
	Very wrong	78%	79%	76%	80%	79%	81%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	10%	8%	11%	6%	9%	7%
	A little bit wrong	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%
	Wrong	10%	13%	12%	14%	14%	13%
	Very wrong	77%	74%	73%	75%	72%	74%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45B**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF FRIENDS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>How wrong do your FRIENDS feel it would be for you to...</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
...smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	11%	8%	13%	9%	13%	8%
	A little bit wrong	7%	8%	7%	10%	7%	9%
	Wrong	21%	23%	20%	26%	21%	21%
	Very wrong	61%	61%	60%	55%	59%	62%
...have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	11%	8%	13%	9%	14%	9%
	A little bit wrong	6%	9%	8%	10%	12%	12%
	Wrong	20%	21%	20%	26%	21%	22%
	Very wrong	63%	62%	58%	56%	53%	57%
...use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	14%	15%	21%	20%	28%	28%
	A little bit wrong	10%	12%	13%	16%	17%	17%
	Wrong	17%	18%	18%	19%	14%	13%
	Very wrong	60%	55%	49%	45%	41%	41%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	11%	8%	12%	8%	12%	7%
	A little bit wrong	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	7%
	Wrong	17%	19%	19%	24%	19%	22%
	Very wrong	65%	65%	63%	62%	61%	64%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	14%	17%	18%	19%	21%	22%
	A little bit wrong	10%	12%	12%	16%	14%	17%
	Wrong	18%	19%	18%	22%	17%	16%
	Very wrong	59%	51%	51%	43%	48%	44%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46**  
**PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	62%	58%	61%	54%	52%	52%
	Agree	25%	28%	26%	32%	32%	36%
	Neither agree nor disagree	6%	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%
	Disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Strongly disagree	6%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%
How do you feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	71%	67%	66%	61%	55%	52%
	Agree	16%	19%	19%	24%	23%	27%
	Neither agree nor disagree	5%	7%	7%	11%	13%	14%
	Disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%
	Strongly disagree	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	51%	39%	46%	34%	41%	31%
	Agree	29%	34%	32%	36%	31%	38%
	Neither agree nor disagree	12%	20%	17%	23%	22%	23%
	Disagree	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	6%
	Strongly disagree	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	56%	43%	46%	35%	41%	30%
	Agree	25%	29%	28%	28%	25%	26%
	Neither agree nor disagree	11%	19%	17%	24%	23%	28%
	Disagree	3%	6%	5%	10%	6%	13%
	Strongly disagree	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47A  
USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA  
AND E-CIGARETTES\*  
Black, African, or African American**

How often do you use each of the following?		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	97%	97%	97%	98%	94%	96%
	Tried once or twice	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Once or twice a year	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Once a month	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Twice a month	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	91%	86%	90%	85%	84%	77%
	Tried once or twice	6%	10%	6%	9%	7%	11%
	Once or twice a year	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	6%
	Once a month	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	Twice a month	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	Once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	Daily	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	96%	92%	92%	90%	84%	80%
	Tried once or twice	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	7%
	Once or twice a year	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	Once a month	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Twice a month	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Once a week	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	Daily	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with nicotine^	Never	94%	86%	92%	87%	87%	80%
	Tried once or twice	4%	7%	4%	7%	6%	8%
	Once or twice a year	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Once a month	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Twice a month	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Once a week	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Daily	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	7%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with marijuana, THC or hash oil, or THC wax^	Never	96%	93%	94%	91%	88%	85%
	Tried once or twice	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%
	Once or twice a year	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Once a month	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Twice a month	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	Once a week	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Daily	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47B**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL,**  
**MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES\***  
**Black, African, or African American**

In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	77%	62%	63%	46%	60%	50%
	Tried once or twice	13%	21%	16%	23%	16%	23%
	Once or twice a year	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	6%
	Once a month	2%	4%	5%	7%	4%	7%
	Twice a month	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%
	Once a week	2%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%
	Daily	3%	4%	7%	7%	8%	6%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	70%	48%	55%	32%	47%	32%
	Tried once or twice	16%	24%	14%	19%	14%	11%
	Once or twice a year	5%	9%	8%	10%	6%	8%
	Once a month	3%	7%	7%	10%	8%	11%
	Twice a month	2%	4%	6%	12%	7%	17%
	Once a week	2%	4%	6%	12%	13%	15%
	Daily	2%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	74%	54%	56%	34%	48%	32%
	Tried once or twice	11%	17%	12%	15%	9%	10%
	Once or twice a year	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%
	Once a month	2%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%
	Twice a month	2%	4%	3%	7%	5%	8%
	Once a week	3%	6%	10%	12%	10%	15%
	Daily	5%	10%	12%	21%	18%	24%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with nicotine^	Never	60%	38%	47%	28%	43%	29%
	Tried once or twice	13%	15%	10%	9%	10%	7%
	Once or twice a year	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	Once a month	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	Twice a month	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%
	Once a week	4%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9%
	Daily	13%	28%	26%	46%	30%	47%
Vaping device or e-cigarette with marijuana, THC or hash oil, or THC wax^	Never	70%	49%	54%	33%	48%	33%
	Tried once or twice	11%	16%	9%	11%	9%	9%
	Once or twice a year	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%
	Once a month	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	Twice a month	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%
	Once a week	3%	6%	8%	10%	7%	12%
	Daily	8%	18%	18%	32%	25%	33%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 48A  
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE\*  
Black, African, or African American**

During the last 12 months ...	Grade						
	8th		9th		11th		
	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	Did not use past 12 months	84%	77%	83%	75%	75%	69%
	Yes	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%
	No	15%	21%	15%	22%	21%	25%
...have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	Did not use past 12 months	84%	77%	83%	75%	75%	69%
	Yes	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
	No	14%	21%	15%	23%	23%	26%
...have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	Did not use past 12 months	84%	77%	83%	75%	75%	69%
	Yes	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%
	No	14%	21%	15%	23%	23%	27%
...were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn't resist or could not think of anything else?	Did not use past 12 months	85%	78%	84%	76%	75%	70%
	Yes	2%	5%	2%	5%	3%	7%
	No	13%	17%	14%	19%	21%	23%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	84%	77%	84%	75%	75%	69%
	0 times	14%	20%	14%	21%	20%	24%
	1 time	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	2 times	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
...how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	84%	77%	84%	75%	75%	69%
	0 times	14%	21%	15%	23%	22%	28%
	1 time	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	2 times	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
...how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	Did not use past 12 months	84%	77%	84%	75%	75%	69%
	0 times	14%	21%	15%	23%	22%	28%
	1 time	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	2 times	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 48B**  
**CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>During the last 12 months, how many times...</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
...how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs? **	Did not use past 12 months			84%	75%	75%	70%
	0 times			15%	24%	21%	27%
	1 time			0%	0%	1%	1%
	2 times			1%	0%	1%	1%
	3 or more times			0%	0%	2%	1%
...how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	Did not use past 12 months	85%	77%	84%	75%	75%	69%
	0 times	14%	22%	16%	24%	23%	29%
	1 time	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
...how many times have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	Did not use past 12 months	85%	77%	84%	75%	75%	70%
	0 times	14%	19%	15%	22%	20%	25%
	1 time	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	2 times	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
...how many times have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	Did not use past 12 months	84%	77%	84%	75%	75%	69%
	0 times	14%	20%	15%	23%	21%	25%
	1 time	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	2 times	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
...how many times has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Did not use past 12 months	85%	77%	84%	75%	75%	70%
	0 times	14%	19%	14%	21%	21%	25%
	1 time	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	2 times	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* 8th grade survey did not ask this question.



2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 49**  
**SEXUAL BEHAVIOR\***  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sex?^	Yes	14%	8%	28%	22%
	No	86%	92%	72%	78%
IF EVER HAD SEX: During the last 12 months, with how many different people have you had sex with?^	None	89%	94%	78%	81%
	1 person	5%	4%	10%	12%
	2 persons	2%	1%	3%	3%
	3 persons	1%	0%	3%	2%
	4 persons	1%	0%	1%	1%
	5 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more persons	2%	1%	4%	1%
IF EVER HAD SEX: Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sex the LAST time?^	Yes	12%	17%	17%	17%
	No	88%	83%	83%	83%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 50  
PREVENTION OF PREGNANCY AND INFECTION\*  
Black, African, or African American**

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEX</b>		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Never	30%	32%	25%	19%
	Not with every partner	9%	7%	12%	8%
	At least once with every partner	61%	61%	62%	72%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	30%	40%	24%	17%
	Not with every partner	10%	8%	7%	8%
	At least once with every partner	61%	53%	69%	75%
The LAST time you had sex, what method or methods did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? (Mark ALL that apply)^	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	9%	13%	11%	7%
	Birth control pills	23%	20%	33%	31%
	Condoms	57%	44%	54%	45%
	Depo-Provera shot (or any birth control shot), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring)^^	3%	7%	6%	7%
	Nexplanon (or any implant) or Mirena (or any IUD)^^	5%	2%	5%	14%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	25%	24%	33%	26%
	Some other method	3%	4%	3%	2%
	Not sure	6%	2%	3%	2%
	Not applicable^^^	10%	19%	7%	11%
The LAST time you had sex, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	61%	51%	62%	54%
	No	39%	49%	38%	46%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2019.

^^ Change in response option wording from 2019.

^^^ New response option in 2022.

2022 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 51**  
**RESOURCES IN THE HOME (PROXY FOR SES)^**  
*Black, African, or African American*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>About how many books are there in your home?</b>	<b>Few (0-10)</b>	27%	21%	27%	23%	28%	24%	29%	25%
	<b>Enough to fill one shelf (11-25)</b>	30%	29%	29%	28%	30%	27%	30%	27%
	<b>Enough to fill one bookcase (26-100)</b>	28%	34%	31%	33%	28%	33%	27%	33%
	<b>Enough to fill several bookcases (more than 100)</b>	15%	16%	13%	16%	14%	16%	14%	16%
<b>Do you have any of the following in your home?</b>	<b>Access to the internet</b>	97%	98%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
	<b>Your own bedroom</b>	65%	58%	81%	77%	84%	76%	86%	79%
	<b>A desktop or laptop computer (including Chromebooks) that you can use</b>	71%	73%	87%	89%	91%	91%	93%	92%
	<b>A tablet (for example, Surface Pro, iPad, Kindle Fire) that you can use</b>	62%	70%	62%	69%	59%	65%	58%	63%
	<b>A smartphone (for example, iPhone, Samsung Galaxy, HTC One) that you can use</b>	71%	77%	94%	96%	97%	98%	98%	99%

^ New questions in 2022; source: National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) ([https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/pdf/researchcenter/socioeconomic\\_factors.pdf](https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/pdf/researchcenter/socioeconomic_factors.pdf)).