

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 1
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total number of surveys | | 2,901 | 100% | 2,387 | 100% | 1,152 | 100% |
| Gender | Male | 1,385 | 48% | 1,141 | 48% | 579 | 50% |
| | Female | 1,516 | 52% | 1,246 | 52% | 573 | 50% |
| Age | 11 or younger | 950 | 33% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| | 12 | 1,816 | 63% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| | 13 | 120 | 4% | 2 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| | 14 | 1 | 0% | 760 | 32% | 0 | 0% |
| | 15 | 0 | 0% | 1,475 | 62% | 0 | 0% |
| | 16 | 0 | 0% | 127 | 5% | 3 | 0% |
| | 17 | 0 | 0% | 5 | 0% | 378 | 33% |
| | 18 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 710 | 62% |
| | 19-20 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 55 | 5% |
| | No answer | 14 | 0% | 18 | 1% | 6 | 1% |
| Race/ethnicity | American Indian | 990 | 34% | 631 | 26% | 330 | 29% |
| | Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity) | 1,911 | 66% | 1,756 | 74% | 822 | 71% |

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TABLE 2
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| How do you feel about going to school? | I like school very much | 17% | 22% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 12% |
| | I like school quite a bit | 31% | 34% | 26% | 33% | 32% | 31% |
| | I like school a little | 28% | 28% | 34% | 32% | 29% | 35% |
| | I don't like school very much | 13% | 9% | 15% | 13% | 14% | 15% |
| | I hate school | 10% | 6% | 15% | 9% | 13% | 7% |
| Which of these best describes your school plans? * | I would like to quit school as soon as I can | | | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| | I plan to finish high school but won't go to college | | | 14% | 8% | 10% | 4% |
| | I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school | | | 4% | 2% | 11% | 6% |
| | I'd like to go to college after high school | | | 58% | 59% | 51% | 54% |
| | I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school | | | 21% | 30% | 25% | 36% |
| During the last 30 days, how often have you skipped or cut full days of school? | Never | 69% | 69% | 67% | 66% | 55% | 54% |
| | Once or twice | 21% | 20% | 20% | 22% | 24% | 29% |
| | 3 to 5 times | 6% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 12% |
| | 6 to 10 times | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 3% |
| | More than 10 times | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% |
| In a typical week, how often are you home alone or another place unsupervised after school? ^ | 0 days | 37% | 35% | 26% | 24% | 23% | 26% |
| | 1 day | 21% | 20% | 16% | 17% | 10% | 12% |
| | 2 days | 15% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 12% |
| | 3 days | 9% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 16% |
| | 4 days | 5% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 9% |
| | 5 days | 13% | 13% | 22% | 21% | 30% | 24% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2010.

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TABLE 3
ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Mark the two grades you get the most often. | A only | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| | A and B only | 41% | 49% | 29% | 39% | 34% | 48% |
| | B only | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% |
| | B and C only | 18% | 16% | 26% | 26% | 26% | 29% |
| | C only | 4% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| | C and D only | 7% | 6% | 17% | 11% | 17% | 10% |
| | D only | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| | D and F only | 3% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 1% |
| | F only | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| | Not applicable or no answer | 19% | 16% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 7% |
| Do you have or have you ever had an IEP (Individualized Education Plan)? * | Yes | | | 30% | 24% | 29% | 21% |
| | No | | | 70% | 76% | 71% | 79% |
| Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school? | Yes | 52% | 55% | 48% | 53% | 43% | 49% |
| | No | 48% | 45% | 52% | 47% | 57% | 51% |
| Since the beginning of this school year, how many times have you changed schools? | 0 times | 88% | 89% | 90% | 91% | 92% | 93% |
| | 1 time | 6% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 4% |
| | 2 times | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| | 3 or more times | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

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TABLE 4
PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|--------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| How many students in your school are friendly? | All | 5% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 3% |
| | Most | 47% | 45% | 48% | 43% | 49% | 46% |
| | Some | 35% | 39% | 35% | 41% | 31% | 37% |
| | A few | 12% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 13% |
| | None | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% |
| How many students in your school behave well in the hallways and lunchroom? | All | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% |
| | Most | 29% | 26% | 33% | 30% | 34% | 32% |
| | Some | 36% | 40% | 38% | 39% | 35% | 41% |
| | A few | 26% | 27% | 21% | 25% | 20% | 23% |
| | None | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 3% |
| How many students in your school have made fun of or threatened students of different races or backgrounds? | All | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 7% | 3% |
| | Most | 12% | 12% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 12% |
| | Some | 19% | 18% | 23% | 23% | 22% | 25% |
| | A few | 37% | 40% | 37% | 41% | 38% | 42% |
| | None | 28% | 29% | 19% | 18% | 16% | 18% |
| How many of your teachers are interested in you as a person? | All | 24% | 23% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 9% |
| | Most | 30% | 30% | 22% | 23% | 32% | 34% |
| | Some | 19% | 19% | 28% | 26% | 26% | 28% |
| | A few | 17% | 20% | 25% | 31% | 20% | 23% |
| | None | 10% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 6% |
| How many of your teachers show respect for students? | All | 48% | 48% | 28% | 24% | 23% | 22% |
| | Most | 30% | 31% | 36% | 41% | 42% | 46% |
| | Some | 9% | 10% | 18% | 18% | 19% | 19% |
| | A few | 9% | 9% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 11% |
| | None | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 1% |

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TABLE 5
PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY
American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i> | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| I feel safe going to and from school | Strongly agree | 48% | 43% | 48% | 36% | 49% | 45% |
| | Agree | 44% | 47% | 44% | 56% | 44% | 47% |
| | Disagree | 5% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 6% |
| | Strongly disagree | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% |
| I feel safe at school | Strongly agree | 44% | 44% | 39% | 31% | 44% | 41% |
| | Agree | 42% | 45% | 48% | 59% | 45% | 50% |
| | Disagree | 11% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 7% |
| | Strongly disagree | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% |
| I feel safe in my neighborhood | Strongly agree | 52% | 44% | 50% | 39% | 53% | 47% |
| | Agree | 36% | 41% | 38% | 49% | 38% | 42% |
| | Disagree | 7% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 5% | 8% |
| | Strongly disagree | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% |
| Bathrooms in this school are a safe place to be | Strongly agree | 25% | 28% | 29% | 24% | 35% | 34% |
| | Agree | 44% | 46% | 44% | 54% | 44% | 51% |
| | Disagree | 21% | 19% | 21% | 17% | 13% | 10% |
| | Strongly disagree | 10% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 4% |
| Illegal gang activity is a problem at this school | Strongly agree | 11% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 2% |
| | Agree | 12% | 13% | 17% | 15% | 13% | 13% |
| | Disagree | 27% | 31% | 42% | 47% | 38% | 45% |
| | Strongly disagree | 50% | 50% | 31% | 33% | 42% | 39% |
| Student use of alcohol or drugs is a problem at this school | Strongly agree | 12% | 9% | 23% | 21% | 21% | 21% |
| | Agree | 14% | 14% | 35% | 36% | 33% | 37% |
| | Disagree | 27% | 30% | 28% | 31% | 33% | 33% |
| | Strongly disagree | 47% | 47% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 10% |

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**TABLE 6
VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL
American Indian (single or in combination)**

| | | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|-----|
| | | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | | |
| | | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | |
| | | | % | % | % | % | % | % | |
| During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property? | Yes | | 5% | 3% | 26% | 21% | 29% | 19% | |
| | No | | 95% | 97% | 74% | 79% | 71% | 81% | |
| During the last 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property? | 0 times | | 55% | 56% | 63% | 62% | 67% | 77% | |
| | 1 time | | 19% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 14% | |
| | 2 or 3 times | | 16% | 16% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 7% | |
| | 4 or 5 times | | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 1% | |
| | 6 or more times | | 6% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | |
| During the last 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school? | 0 days | | 90% | 87% | 93% | 90% | 92% | 93% | |
| | 1 day | | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | |
| | 2 or 3 days | | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | |
| | 4 or 5 days | | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | |
| | 6 or more days | | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | |
| During the last 12 months, which of the following has happened to you on school property? Has a student: | Threatened you? | Yes | | 41% | 32% | 32% | 26% | 25% | 17% |
| | | No | | 59% | 68% | 68% | 74% | 75% | 83% |
| | Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you? | Yes | | 65% | 55% | 49% | 44% | 32% | 23% |
| | | No | | 35% | 45% | 51% | 56% | 68% | 77% |
| | Kicked, bitten, or hit you? | Yes | | 50% | 37% | 34% | 24% | 22% | 11% |
| | | No | | 50% | 63% | 66% | 76% | 78% | 89% |
| | Stabbed you or fired a gun at you? | Yes | | 4% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 1% |
| | | No | | 96% | 99% | 94% | 99% | 96% | 99% |
| | Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a sexual way? * | Yes | | | | 25% | 39% | 27% | 22% |
| | | No | | | | 75% | 61% | 73% | 78% |
| | Made unwanted sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? * | Yes | | | | 26% | 48% | 24% | 35% |
| | | No | | | | 74% | 52% | 76% | 65% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 7
BULLYING**

American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities? | Never | 44% | 38% | 62% | 52% | 70% | 68% |
| | Once or twice | 32% | 37% | 23% | 30% | 19% | 23% |
| | About once a week | 7% | 9% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% |
| | Several times a week | 9% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 2% |
| | Every day | 7% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 3% |
| During the last 30 days, how often have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities? | Never | 54% | 50% | 47% | 49% | 59% | 65% |
| | Once or twice | 33% | 37% | 35% | 38% | 26% | 25% |
| | About once a week | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 4% |
| | Several times a week | 4% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 2% |
| | Every day | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 4% |

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**TABLE 8A
USE OF TIME**

American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i> | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Homework or study | 0 hours | 10% | 8% | 16% | 7% | 21% | 6% |
| | 1-2 hours | 50% | 54% | 41% | 42% | 39% | 37% |
| | 3-5 hours | 21% | 21% | 23% | 27% | 22% | 33% |
| | 6-10 hours | 11% | 11% | 12% | 15% | 10% | 14% |
| | 11-20 hours | 5% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 7% |
| | 21 hours or more | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| Reading for pleasure | 0 hours | 30% | 22% | 55% | 30% | 50% | 26% |
| | 1-2 hours | 42% | 41% | 27% | 35% | 27% | 34% |
| | 3-5 hours | 14% | 17% | 9% | 13% | 13% | 19% |
| | 6-10 hours | 6% | 9% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 11% |
| | 11-20 hours | 3% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 6% |
| | 21 hours or more | 5% | 7% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 5% |
| Volunteer work [^] | 0 hours | 63% | 60% | 67% | 61% | 64% | 57% |
| | 1-2 hours | 21% | 25% | 21% | 24% | 20% | 25% |
| | 3-5 hours | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 11% |
| | 6-10 hours | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| | 11-20 hours | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% |
| | 21 hours or more | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Work for pay (including babysitting for others) | 0 hours | 53% | 39% | 52% | 42% | 41% | 31% |
| | 1-2 hours | 21% | 25% | 17% | 19% | 14% | 9% |
| | 3-5 hours | 12% | 18% | 13% | 17% | 9% | 11% |
| | 6-10 hours | 7% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 12% | 15% |
| | 11-20 hours | 3% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 12% | 21% |
| | 21 hours or more | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 13% | 13% |

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

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**TABLE 8B
USE OF TIME
American Indian (single or in combination)**

| <i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i> | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Watching TV, DVDs or videos | 0 hours | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 3% |
| | 1-2 hours | 25% | 33% | 19% | 25% | 18% | 22% |
| | 3-5 hours | 27% | 29% | 28% | 27% | 27% | 29% |
| | 6-10 hours | 20% | 17% | 22% | 22% | 24% | 27% |
| | 11-20 hours | 11% | 8% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 11% |
| | 21 hours or more | 12% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 8% |
| Playing video games [^] | 0 hours | 14% | 47% | 15% | 55% | 19% | 67% |
| | 1-2 hours | 29% | 33% | 23% | 25% | 26% | 16% |
| | 3-5 hours | 20% | 10% | 19% | 8% | 18% | 7% |
| | 6-10 hours | 15% | 4% | 17% | 4% | 15% | 5% |
| | 11-20 hours | 9% | 3% | 12% | 4% | 13% | 3% |
| | 21 hours or more | 14% | 3% | 14% | 3% | 10% | 2% |
| Talking on the phone or texting [^] | 0 hours | 37% | 20% | 16% | 8% | 14% | 5% |
| | 1-2 hours | 29% | 27% | 24% | 14% | 21% | 16% |
| | 3-5 hours | 11% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 16% | 14% |
| | 6-10 hours | 8% | 12% | 11% | 14% | 16% | 15% |
| | 11-20 hours | 5% | 9% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 16% |
| | 21 hours or more | 10% | 17% | 24% | 38% | 23% | 34% |
| Online activities (e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) [^] | 0 hours | 36% | 22% | 22% | 13% | 20% | 11% |
| | 1-2 hours | 30% | 34% | 34% | 29% | 36% | 31% |
| | 3-5 hours | 15% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 17% | 25% |
| | 6-10 hours | 8% | 11% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 16% |
| | 11-20 hours | 5% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 9% | 8% |
| | 21 hours or more | 6% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 7% | 9% |
| Hanging out | 0 hours | 9% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 6% |
| | 1-2 hours | 20% | 19% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 14% |
| | 3-5 hours | 22% | 26% | 20% | 20% | 15% | 19% |
| | 6-10 hours | 17% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 24% | 23% |
| | 11-20 hours | 14% | 12% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 18% |
| | 21 hours or more | 19% | 17% | 25% | 23% | 26% | 19% |

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

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TABLE 9A
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES
American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>During the school year, how often have you participated in the following?</i> | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Fine arts activities (lessons, band, choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^ | Not available in my community | 8% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 9% | 6% |
| | Never | 48% | 31% | 60% | 42% | 56% | 46% |
| | Less than monthly | 5% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 9% |
| | Monthly | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% |
| | 1-2 times per week | 14% | 23% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 6% |
| | 3-4 times per week | 13% | 17% | 5% | 9% | 3% | 6% |
| | Every day | 8% | 14% | 16% | 27% | 18% | 23% |
| Club or community sports teams | Not available in my community | 6% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 4% |
| | Never | 38% | 43% | 48% | 52% | 46% | 54% |
| | Less than monthly | 7% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 9% |
| | Monthly | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 6% |
| | 1-2 times per week | 13% | 14% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 10% |
| | 3-4 times per week | 17% | 14% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 9% |
| | Every day | 14% | 9% | 21% | 12% | 17% | 8% |
| School sports teams | Not available in my community | 7% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% |
| | Never | 50% | 55% | 42% | 51% | 44% | 58% |
| | Less than monthly | 6% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 10% |
| | Monthly | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 3% |
| | 1-2 times per week | 9% | 10% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 3% |
| | 3-4 times per week | 12% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 10% |
| | Every day | 11% | 8% | 32% | 24% | 30% | 14% |
| Community clubs and programs (4-H, Park and Rec, Community Ed., etc.) | Not available in my community | 10% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 9% | 4% |
| | Never | 61% | 58% | 69% | 70% | 64% | 72% |
| | Less than monthly | 7% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 8% |
| | Monthly | 6% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 6% |
| | 1-2 times per week | 7% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 5% |
| | 3-4 times per week | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| | Every day | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% |

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

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TABLE 9B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES
American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>During the school year, how often have you participated in the following?</i> | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Mentoring programs (as a mentor or being mentored) ^ | Not available in my community | 15% | 11% | 9% | 5% | 9% | 4% |
| | Never | 68% | 69% | 76% | 77% | 69% | 72% |
| | Less than monthly | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 5% |
| | Monthly | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% |
| | 1-2 times per week | 6% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 7% |
| | 3-4 times per week | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% |
| | Every day | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% |
| Religious activities (religious services, education, youth group, etc.) | Not available in my community | 8% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 9% | 3% |
| | Never | 46% | 45% | 51% | 51% | 56% | 60% |
| | Less than monthly | 9% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 12% |
| | Monthly | 7% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 6% |
| | 1-2 times per week | 24% | 26% | 23% | 23% | 12% | 12% |
| | 3-4 times per week | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 3% |
| | Every day | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| Service learning programs ^^ | Not available in my community | 10% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 5% |
| | Never | 69% | 68% | 80% | 80% | 74% | 78% |
| | Less than monthly | 7% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 7% |
| | Monthly | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| | 1-2 times per week | 5% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| | 3-4 times per week | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| | Every day | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Tutoring, Homework Help or other academic programs ^^ | Not available in my community | 7% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 10% | 4% |
| | Never | 65% | 60% | 71% | 68% | 70% | 70% |
| | Less than monthly | 7% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 7% |
| | Monthly | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% |
| | 1-2 times per week | 8% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 10% |
| | 3-4 times per week | 4% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| | Every day | 6% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 2% |

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^^ New question in 2010.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 10
REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| In general, why do you participate in school-based or community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply) | To have fun | 77% | 78% | 77% | 82% | 79% | 79% |
| | To learn new skills | 48% | 55% | 42% | 50% | 44% | 48% |
| | My parents or guardians want me to | 22% | 23% | 20% | 24% | 13% | 15% |
| | My friends participate | 30% | 38% | 40% | 44% | 34% | 41% |
| | To help me get into college | 26% | 25% | 33% | 42% | 29% | 41% |
| | It is a safe place to be after school ^ | 9% | 14% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 4% |
| | Participate for other reasons | 22% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 24% | 18% |
| In general, why don't you participate in any school-based or community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply) | Activities are not available in my community | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% |
| | Activities cost too much | 17% | 28% | 19% | 30% | 21% | 29% |
| | My parents or guardians won't let me | 6% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 2% |
| | My friends don't participate | 6% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 8% | 12% |
| | I'm not interested | 48% | 43% | 55% | 48% | 54% | 47% |
| | I am too busy with other things | 28% | 38% | 37% | 46% | 39% | 52% |
| | I don't have a way to get there or home ^ | 9% | 20% | 13% | 26% | 11% | 16% |
| | I have to take care of other family members ^ | 7% | 11% | 7% | 14% | 4% | 12% |
| | It's not a safe place to be after school ^ | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% |
| Don't participate for other reasons | 26% | 25% | 24% | 19% | 17% | 16% | |

^ New response option in 2010.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 11
FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Which adults do you live with? | Both biological parents | 38% | 37% | 36% | 30% | 36% | 34% |
| | Both adoptive parents | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| | Mother and stepfather | 7% | 9% | 10% | 15% | 8% | 13% |
| | Father and stepmother | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| | Mother only | 23% | 24% | 27% | 29% | 20% | 26% |
| | Father only | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 6% |
| | Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father | 18% | 15% | 9% | 9% | 4% | 3% |
| | Other | 7% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 16% | 11% |
| | No adults or no answer | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 2% |
| Can you talk to your father about problems you are having? | Yes, most of the time | 39% | 22% | 35% | 19% | 38% | 24% |
| | Yes, some of the time | 26% | 30% | 23% | 26% | 25% | 26% |
| | No, not very often | 15% | 17% | 13% | 22% | 13% | 19% |
| | No, not at all | 6% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 9% |
| | My father is not around | 14% | 19% | 19% | 21% | 17% | 22% |
| Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having? | Yes, most of the time | 53% | 59% | 41% | 41% | 46% | 50% |
| | Yes, some of the time | 27% | 24% | 31% | 30% | 26% | 27% |
| | No, not very often | 11% | 9% | 14% | 18% | 14% | 13% |
| | No, not at all | 5% | 4% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 4% |
| | My mother is not around | 3% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 5% |

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TABLE 12
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING
American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>How much do you feel ...</i> | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| ... your parents care about you? | Not at all | 1% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% |
| | A little | 2% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 5% |
| | Some | 3% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 8% |
| | Quite a bit | 5% | 7% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 16% |
| | Very much | 89% | 86% | 71% | 67% | 65% | 69% |
| ... other adult relatives care about you? | Not at all | 3% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% |
| | A little | 3% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 7% |
| | Some | 5% | 5% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 11% |
| | Quite a bit | 17% | 15% | 25% | 21% | 28% | 21% |
| | Very much | 73% | 76% | 56% | 58% | 48% | 58% |
| ... friends care about you? | Not at all | 3% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 2% |
| | A little | 13% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 9% |
| | Some | 21% | 13% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 16% |
| | Quite a bit | 34% | 27% | 38% | 28% | 36% | 33% |
| | Very much | 30% | 49% | 29% | 46% | 31% | 40% |
| ... teachers/ other adults at school care about you? ^ | Not at all | 7% | 5% | 14% | 11% | 9% | 5% |
| | A little | 14% | 17% | 20% | 23% | 20% | 21% |
| | Some | 19% | 20% | 29% | 32% | 30% | 35% |
| | Quite a bit | 31% | 31% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 28% |
| | Very much | 29% | 27% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 11% |
| ... religious or spiritual leaders care about you? ^ | Not at all | 21% | 16% | 31% | 27% | 35% | 30% |
| | A little | 12% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 15% |
| | Some | 15% | 13% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 17% |
| | Quite a bit | 22% | 23% | 20% | 20% | 19% | 19% |
| | Very much | 30% | 33% | 22% | 24% | 16% | 18% |
| ... other adults in your community care about you? | Not at all | 12% | 9% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 21% |
| | A little | 20% | 18% | 21% | 23% | 20% | 22% |
| | Some | 22% | 20% | 28% | 26% | 29% | 27% |
| | Quite a bit | 25% | 26% | 21% | 19% | 22% | 17% |
| | Very much | 21% | 26% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 12% |

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 13
FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems? | Yes | 19% | 26% | 22% | 32% | 28% | 38% |
| | No | 81% | 74% | 78% | 68% | 72% | 62% |
| Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems? | Yes | 14% | 20% | 19% | 23% | 22% | 27% |
| | No | 86% | 80% | 81% | 77% | 78% | 73% |

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TABLE 14A
PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | |
|--|------------|-------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.) | Yes | 5% | 7% | 6% | 8% |
| | No | 95% | 93% | 94% | 92% |
| Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened you or made you feel afraid? | Yes | 8% | 18% | 13% | 25% |
| | No | 92% | 82% | 87% | 75% |
| Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or do something sexual when you didn't want to? | Yes | 6% | 15% | 9% | 17% |
| | No | 94% | 85% | 91% | 83% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 14B
PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person? | Yes | 15% | 21% | 13% | 22% | 13% | 17% |
| | No | 85% | 79% | 87% | 78% | 87% | 83% |
| Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person? | Yes | 18% | 23% | 16% | 27% | 17% | 22% |
| | No | 82% | 77% | 84% | 73% | 83% | 78% |
| Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually? | Yes | 4% | 9% | 4% | 16% | 6% | 17% |
| | No | 96% | 91% | 96% | 84% | 94% | 83% |
| Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually? | Yes | 2% | 6% | 3% | 12% | 4% | 9% |
| | No | 98% | 94% | 97% | 88% | 96% | 91% |

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 15
GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| When was the last time you had a physical exam? | Within the last 12 months | 57% | 57% | 50% | 56% | 43% | 53% |
| | 1-2 years ago | 19% | 19% | 36% | 32% | 34% | 32% |
| | 3-4 years ago | 3% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 8% |
| | More than 4 years ago | 5% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 4% |
| | I have never had a physical exam | 15% | 15% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 3% |
| Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma? | Yes | 22% | 22% | 24% | 23% | 25% | 31% |
| | No | 78% | 78% | 76% | 77% | 75% | 69% |
| Do you have a physical health condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? | No | 82% | 82% | 83% | 79% | 86% | 79% |
| | Yes | 18% | 18% | 17% | 21% | 14% | 21% |
| Do you have a mental or emotional health problem that has lasted at least 12 months? | No | 89% | 84% | 86% | 77% | 87% | 74% |
| | Yes | 11% | 16% | 14% | 23% | 13% | 26% |
| Have you ever been treated for a mental or emotional health problem? * | No | | | 85% | 79% | 84% | 72% |
| | Yes, during the last year | | | 8% | 13% | 8% | 12% |
| | Yes, more than a year ago | | | 7% | 8% | 7% | 16% |
| Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug problem? * | No | | | 94% | 93% | 89% | 93% |
| | Yes, during the last year | | | 4% | 5% | 6% | 4% |
| | Yes, more than a year ago | | | 2% | 2% | 5% | 4% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 16
WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|-----|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % | |
| At the present time, do you think you are... | Underweight | 14% | 12% | 11% | 7% | 13% | 4% | |
| | About the right weight | 67% | 62% | 68% | 57% | 65% | 53% | |
| | Overweight | 19% | 26% | 21% | 36% | 23% | 43% | |
| During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following to lose or control weight? (Mark all that apply) *^ | I am not trying to lose weight or control my weight | Yes | | | 47% | 30% | 46% | 31% |
| | | No | | | 53% | 70% | 54% | 69% |
| | Fast or skip meals | Yes | | | 13% | 31% | 11% | 29% |
| | | No | | | 87% | 69% | 89% | 71% |
| | Smoke cigarettes | Yes | | | 5% | 7% | 7% | 10% |
| | | No | | | 95% | 93% | 93% | 90% |
| | Exercise | Yes | | | 43% | 56% | 42% | 56% |
| | | No | | | 57% | 44% | 58% | 44% |
| | Use diet pills, speed or other drugs | Yes | | | 2% | 5% | 4% | 7% |
| | | No | | | 98% | 95% | 96% | 93% |
| | Eat healthier | Yes | | | 29% | 50% | 30% | 55% |
| | | No | | | 71% | 50% | 70% | 45% |
| | Vomit on purpose after eating | Yes | | | 2% | 6% | 4% | 5% |
| | | No | | | 98% | 94% | 96% | 95% |
| | Use laxatives | Yes | | | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| | | No | | | 99% | 98% | 97% | 98% |
| | Weight status * according to Body Mass Index (BMI) ** | Not overweight | | | 65% | 73% | 69% | 66% |
| | | Overweight | | | 17% | 16% | 13% | 20% |
| Obese | | | | 19% | 11% | 18% | 13% | |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age- and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile
Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile
Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17
EXERCISE**

American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| On how many of the last 7 days did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes? | 0 days | 12% | 13% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 22% |
| | 1 day | 7% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 12% |
| | 2 days | 12% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 11% | 17% |
| | 3 days | 14% | 15% | 8% | 14% | 9% | 13% |
| | 4 days | 10% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 7% | 9% |
| | 5 days | 13% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 14% |
| | 6 days | 7% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 4% |
| | 7 days | 26% | 15% | 25% | 13% | 26% | 8% |
| On how many of the last 7 days were you physically active for a combined total of at least 30 minutes? | 0 days | 8% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 18% |
| | 1 day | 8% | 10% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 9% |
| | 2 days | 10% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 8% | 18% |
| | 3 days | 12% | 14% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 14% |
| | 4 days | 11% | 14% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 10% |
| | 5 days | 12% | 15% | 19% | 18% | 18% | 15% |
| | 6 days | 7% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 6% |
| | 7 days | 31% | 18% | 31% | 18% | 33% | 11% |

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18
NUTRITION**

American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>How many glasses of each of the following did you drink yesterday?</i> | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Milk | 0 glasses | 17% | 24% | 19% | 32% | 20% | 37% |
| | 1-2 glasses | 49% | 51% | 48% | 48% | 49% | 48% |
| | 3-4 glasses | 22% | 16% | 19% | 13% | 19% | 9% |
| | 5 or more glasses | 12% | 8% | 14% | 6% | 12% | 6% |
| 100% fruit juice | 0 glasses | 37% | 41% | 41% | 49% | 38% | 44% |
| | 1-2 glasses | 37% | 37% | 38% | 35% | 41% | 41% |
| | 3-4 glasses | 14% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 9% |
| | 5 or more glasses | 12% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 6% |
| Fruit juice drinks | 0 glasses | 39% | 42% | 44% | 53% | 48% | 56% |
| | 1-2 glasses | 38% | 38% | 36% | 32% | 36% | 33% |
| | 3-4 glasses | 12% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 7% |
| | 5 or more glasses | 10% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 4% |
| Pop or soda | 0 glasses | 42% | 46% | 35% | 46% | 33% | 44% |
| | 1-2 glasses | 35% | 35% | 36% | 38% | 34% | 40% |
| | 3-4 glasses | 12% | 10% | 16% | 8% | 16% | 10% |
| | 5 or more glasses | 11% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 17% | 6% |
| Sports drinks | 0 glasses | 56% | 65% | 51% | 69% | 54% | 79% |
| | 1-2 glasses | 25% | 21% | 27% | 20% | 25% | 14% |
| | 3-4 glasses | 8% | 7% | 12% | 7% | 11% | 4% |
| | 5 or more glasses | 11% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 10% | 3% |
| Water | 0 glasses | 6% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 8% |
| | 1-2 glasses | 18% | 18% | 24% | 24% | 20% | 28% |
| | 3-4 glasses | 23% | 23% | 22% | 26% | 29% | 25% |
| | 5 or more glasses | 53% | 53% | 46% | 42% | 43% | 38% |
| How many servings of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday? | 0 servings | 8% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 8% |
| | 1 serving | 13% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 13% |
| | 2 servings | 20% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 20% | 23% |
| | 3 servings | 19% | 22% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 24% |
| | 4 servings | 17% | 17% | 15% | 19% | 16% | 16% |
| | 5 or more servings | 24% | 23% | 20% | 15% | 21% | 16% |

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 19
SEAT BELT USE**

American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>How often do you wear a seat belt when you ...</i> | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| ...ride in a car? | Never | 4% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 1% |
| | Sometimes | 13% | 12% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 11% |
| | Often | 22% | 20% | 22% | 25% | 21% | 20% |
| | Always | 61% | 65% | 53% | 57% | 59% | 68% |
| ...drive a car? * | I never do this activity | | | 35% | 42% | 11% | 14% |
| | Never | | | 6% | 4% | 5% | 2% |
| | Sometimes | | | 9% | 7% | 9% | 6% |
| | Often | | | 6% | 5% | 9% | 6% |
| | Always | | | 45% | 42% | 66% | 72% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 20
SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS
American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>Where have you received most of your information about...</i> | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| ...alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply) | Friends or peers | 26% | 34% | 62% | 72% | 73% | 78% |
| | Parents | 55% | 64% | 56% | 65% | 53% | 59% |
| | Brothers or sisters | 19% | 26% | 27% | 36% | 29% | 36% |
| | School/teachers/counselors | 57% | 68% | 55% | 65% | 51% | 62% |
| | Clinics/doctors/nurses | 22% | 31% | 20% | 27% | 15% | 20% |
| | Religious/community groups | 8% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 9% | 9% |
| | Internet | 16% | 20% | 28% | 36% | 36% | 33% |
| | TV/radio/magazines/newspapers/books | 30% | 34% | 36% | 45% | 35% | 42% |
| | I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs | 10% | 9% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 3% |
| ...sex? (Mark all that apply) | Friends or peers | 34% | 38% | 67% | 72% | 69% | 75% |
| | Parents | 47% | 55% | 49% | 56% | 41% | 50% |
| | Brothers or sisters | 18% | 20% | 25% | 28% | 20% | 22% |
| | School/teachers/counselors | 36% | 39% | 48% | 53% | 43% | 55% |
| | Clinics/doctors/nurses | 11% | 20% | 17% | 31% | 17% | 34% |
| | Religious/community groups | 3% | 6% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 9% |
| | Internet | 16% | 13% | 33% | 28% | 38% | 29% |
| | TV/radio/magazines/newspapers/books | 23% | 24% | 31% | 40% | 31% | 40% |
| | I do not know much about sex | 14% | 17% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 2% |

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 21A
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS
American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i> | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| I get a lot of headaches, stomachaches or sickness. | Agree | 20% | 30% | 15% | 34% | 15% | 31% |
| | Mostly agree | 19% | 25% | 18% | 25% | 13% | 26% |
| | Mostly disagree | 25% | 22% | 26% | 22% | 25% | 20% |
| | Disagree | 35% | 23% | 41% | 19% | 47% | 23% |
| I am often irritable and angry. | Agree | 15% | 20% | 16% | 22% | 11% | 18% |
| | Mostly agree | 18% | 23% | 19% | 25% | 20% | 22% |
| | Mostly disagree | 30% | 26% | 31% | 31% | 34% | 34% |
| | Disagree | 37% | 32% | 35% | 22% | 35% | 25% |
| I have many fears and am easily scared. | Agree | 8% | 16% | 4% | 13% | 4% | 10% |
| | Mostly agree | 8% | 14% | 6% | 15% | 6% | 15% |
| | Mostly disagree | 25% | 29% | 23% | 29% | 19% | 28% |
| | Disagree | 59% | 41% | 68% | 44% | 71% | 48% |
| I often have trouble concentrating. | Agree | 22% | 24% | 23% | 29% | 20% | 25% |
| | Mostly agree | 23% | 23% | 25% | 29% | 22% | 28% |
| | Mostly disagree | 24% | 22% | 26% | 22% | 26% | 25% |
| | Disagree | 32% | 31% | 26% | 20% | 32% | 22% |
| I am restless and cannot stay still for long. | Agree | 27% | 25% | 23% | 25% | 17% | 21% |
| | Mostly agree | 20% | 21% | 23% | 26% | 23% | 27% |
| | Mostly disagree | 20% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 26% | 23% |
| | Disagree | 33% | 33% | 30% | 26% | 34% | 29% |
| I often have trouble getting to sleep and staying asleep. | Agree | 22% | 24% | 19% | 26% | 19% | 23% |
| | Mostly agree | 16% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 19% | 20% |
| | Mostly disagree | 24% | 22% | 22% | 22% | 26% | 25% |
| | Disagree | 38% | 35% | 40% | 33% | 36% | 32% |
| I do things before I think. | Agree | 25% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 18% | 18% |
| | Mostly agree | 27% | 28% | 25% | 29% | 27% | 26% |
| | Mostly disagree | 24% | 26% | 29% | 27% | 30% | 33% |
| | Disagree | 24% | 23% | 22% | 20% | 24% | 24% |
| I am often unhappy, depressed or tearful. | Agree | 10% | 17% | 9% | 17% | 8% | 12% |
| | Mostly agree | 10% | 17% | 10% | 17% | 9% | 16% |
| | Mostly disagree | 23% | 22% | 24% | 26% | 27% | 28% |
| | Disagree | 56% | 44% | 57% | 40% | 56% | 45% |

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TABLE 21B
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS
American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>During the last 30 days ...</i> | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| ... have you felt you were under any stress or pressure? | Yes, almost more than I could take | 12% | 16% | 15% | 25% | 14% | 29% |
| | Yes, quite a bit of pressure | 11% | 12% | 15% | 22% | 22% | 25% |
| | Yes, more than usual | 11% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 16% | 16% |
| | Yes, a little | 34% | 36% | 33% | 28% | 30% | 23% |
| | Not at all | 32% | 26% | 25% | 11% | 19% | 7% |
| ... have you felt sad? | All the time | 5% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 6% |
| | Most of the time | 9% | 15% | 8% | 18% | 8% | 16% |
| | Some of the time | 16% | 25% | 19% | 33% | 21% | 33% |
| | A little of the time | 41% | 38% | 42% | 31% | 40% | 36% |
| | None of the time | 28% | 11% | 24% | 7% | 25% | 9% |
| ... have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you wondered if anything was worthwhile? | Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up | 7% | 11% | 8% | 14% | 6% | 10% |
| | Quite a bit | 9% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 9% | 12% |
| | Some, enough to bother me | 11% | 13% | 12% | 18% | 12% | 18% |
| | A little bit | 25% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 21% | 23% |
| | Not at all | 48% | 39% | 50% | 31% | 52% | 38% |
| ... have you felt nervous, worried, or upset? | All the time | 5% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 7% |
| | Most of the time | 9% | 14% | 7% | 18% | 9% | 19% |
| | Some of the time | 19% | 24% | 23% | 30% | 19% | 27% |
| | A little of the time | 38% | 38% | 39% | 34% | 41% | 34% |
| | None of the time | 29% | 15% | 24% | 9% | 24% | 13% |

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TABLE 22
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? | No | 81% | 76% | 81% | 59% | 84% | 61% |
| | Yes, during the last year | 14% | 18% | 14% | 28% | 10% | 13% |
| | Yes, more than a year ago | 5% | 6% | 5% | 13% | 6% | 27% |
| Have you ever thought about killing yourself? | No | 78% | 71% | 74% | 55% | 71% | 59% |
| | Yes, during the last year | 15% | 21% | 17% | 32% | 15% | 19% |
| | Yes, more than a year ago | 7% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 14% | 22% |
| Have you ever tried to kill yourself? | No | 93% | 92% | 90% | 82% | 87% | 87% |
| | Yes, during the last year | 4% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 5% | 3% |
| | Yes, more than a year ago | 3% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 10% |

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**TABLE 23
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR ***

American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities?</i> | | Grade | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| Played cards for money | Not at all | 58% | 83% | 48% | 80% |
| | Less than once a month | 19% | 11% | 27% | 13% |
| | About once a month | 12% | 3% | 15% | 3% |
| | About once a week | 7% | 2% | 5% | 2% |
| | Daily | 4% | 1% | 5% | 1% |
| Bet on games of personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling | Not at all | 58% | 84% | 55% | 86% |
| | Less than once a month | 19% | 10% | 22% | 9% |
| | About once a month | 12% | 3% | 12% | 3% |
| | About once a week | 7% | 2% | 6% | 1% |
| | Daily | 4% | 1% | 6% | 1% |
| Bet money on sports teams or horseracing [^] | Not at all | 66% | 87% | 67% | 88% |
| | Less than once a month | 15% | 7% | 16% | 6% |
| | About once a month | 9% | 3% | 9% | 3% |
| | About once a week | 7% | 1% | 5% | 1% |
| | Daily | 4% | 1% | 3% | 1% |
| Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs | Not at all | 83% | 90% | 56% | 69% |
| | Less than once a month | 8% | 5% | 20% | 18% |
| | About once a month | 4% | 3% | 13% | 7% |
| | About once a week | 2% | 1% | 7% | 4% |
| | Daily | 3% | 1% | 5% | 2% |
| Gambled in a casino | Not at all | 91% | 98% | 58% | 73% |
| | Less than once a month | 3% | 1% | 16% | 18% |
| | About once a month | 1% | 0% | 16% | 6% |
| | About once a week | 2% | 0% | 5% | 2% |
| | Daily | 2% | 1% | 5% | 1% |
| Gambled for money online | Not at all | 91% | 98% | 90% | 97% |
| | Less than once a month | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% |
| | About once a month | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% |
| | About once a week | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| | Daily | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

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TABLE 24
DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| During the last 12 months, how often have you run away from home? | Never | 87% | 84% | 83% | 78% | 86% | 90% |
| | Once or twice | 10% | 13% | 11% | 16% | 7% | 8% |
| | 3 to 5 times | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% |
| | 6 to 10 times | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| | More than 10 times | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 0% |
| During the last 12 months, how often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or somewhere else? | Never | 76% | 85% | 71% | 81% | 76% | 89% |
| | Once or twice | 17% | 11% | 17% | 13% | 15% | 8% |
| | 3 to 5 times | 4% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| | 6 to 10 times | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 0% |
| | More than 10 times | 2% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 4% | 1% |
| During the last 12 months, how often have you hit or beat up another person? | Never | 57% | 66% | 56% | 69% | 68% | 81% |
| | Once or twice | 28% | 22% | 27% | 20% | 19% | 15% |
| | 3 to 5 times | 8% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 2% |
| | 6 to 10 times | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| | More than 10 times | 5% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 1% |
| During the last 12 months, how often have you taken something from a store without paying for it? | Never | 85% | 85% | 71% | 71% | 72% | 75% |
| | Once or twice | 10% | 9% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 15% |
| | 3 to 5 times | 3% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% |
| | 6 to 10 times | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% |
| | More than 10 times | 2% | 2% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 3% |
| On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a gun on school property? | 0 days | 99% | 100% | 96% | 99% | 92% | 98% |
| | 1 day | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 2 or 3 days | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% |
| | 4 or 5 days | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 6 or more days | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 5% | 0% |
| On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) on school property? | 0 days | 92% | 96% | 87% | 93% | 84% | 93% |
| | 1 day | 5% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 1% |
| | 2 or 3 days | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| | 4 or 5 days | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| | 6 or more days | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 4% |

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TABLE 25
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE **
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days | No | 93% | 93% | 74% | 76% | 54% | 65% |
| | Yes | 7% | 7% | 26% | 24% | 46% | 35% |
| Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) | No | 100% | 99% | 89% | 93% | 76% | 85% |
| | Yes | 0% | 1% | 11% | 7% | 24% | 15% |
| Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year) | No | 100% | 100% | 95% | 96% | 81% | 89% |
| | Yes | 0% | 0% | 5% | 4% | 19% | 11% |
| Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco) | No alcohol or other drug use in the past year | 80% | 80% | 51% | 46% | 38% | 34% |
| | Used only alcohol in the past year | 10% | 10% | 18% | 20% | 22% | 24% |
| | Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| | Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year | 8% | 7% | 29% | 32% | 39% | 41% |

** These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

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TABLE 26
CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette? | 0 days | 95% | 94% | 79% | 78% | 70% | 68% |
| | 1 or 2 days | 3% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% |
| | 3 to 5 days | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 5% |
| | 6 to 9 days | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| | 10 to 19 days | 0% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| | 20 to 29 days | 0% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% |
| | All 30 days | 0% | 0% | 6% | 4% | 12% | 11% |
| During the last 30 days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes? | Never | 95% | 94% | 81% | 79% | 71% | 70% |
| | Less than one cigarette per day | 3% | 3% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 10% |
| | One to five cigarettes per day | 1% | 2% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 13% |
| | About one-half pack per day | 0% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% |
| | About one pack per day | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% |
| | About one and one-half packs per day | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| | Two packs or more per day | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| How old were you the first time you smoked part or all of a cigarette? | I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette | 84% | 82% | 60% | 54% | 44% | 37% |
| | 10 years old or younger | 10% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 13% |
| | 11 years old | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 4% |
| | 12 years old | 1% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 8% |
| | 13 years old | 0% | 0% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 9% |
| | 14 years old | 0% | 0% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 8% |
| | 15 years old | 0% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 6% |
| | 16 years old | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 7% | 8% |
| | 17 years old or older | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 8% | 7% |

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TABLE 27
CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip? | 0 days | 97% | 98% | 87% | 96% | 78% | 97% |
| | 1 or 2 days | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 2% |
| | 3 to 5 days | 0% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% |
| | 6 to 9 days | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% |
| | 10 to 19 days | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 0% |
| | 20 to 29 days | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | All 30 days | 0% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 7% | 0% |
| During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars? | 0 days | 97% | 98% | 85% | 93% | 71% | 86% |
| | 1 or 2 days | 2% | 1% | 6% | 3% | 12% | 6% |
| | 3 to 5 days | 0% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 4% |
| | 6 to 9 days | 0% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% |
| | 10 to 19 days | 0% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| | 20 to 29 days | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| | All 30 days | 0% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 1% |
| How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco? | I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco | 92% | 94% | 69% | 83% | 50% | 68% |
| | 10 years old or younger | 5% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 3% |
| | 11 years old | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 0% |
| | 12 years old | 1% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 3% |
| | 13 years old | 0% | 0% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| | 14 years old | 0% | 0% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 5% |
| | 15 years old | 0% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 10% | 3% |
| | 16 years old | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 7% | 7% |
| | 17 years old or older | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 13% | 8% |

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**TABLE 28
ACCESS TO TOBACCO ***

American Indian (single or in combination)

| INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS | | Grade | | | |
|---|--|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply) | Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores | 19% | 15% | 68% | 65% |
| | Bought it at bars or restaurants | 4% | 1% | 5% | 3% |
| | Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores | 3% | 2% | 17% | 14% |
| | Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls | 4% | 1% | 4% | 2% |
| | Bought it from vending machines | 1% | 1% | 5% | 1% |
| | Bought it on the Internet | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% |
| | Got it from friends | 60% | 60% | 36% | 47% |
| | Got it from my parents | 12% | 13% | 12% | 18% |
| | Got it from other family members | 16% | 17% | 10% | 14% |
| | Got it by getting someone else to buy for me | 37% | 40% | 12% | 20% |
| | Took it from my home | 18% | 23% | 7% | 12% |
| | Took it from a friend's home | 13% | 10% | 6% | 6% |
| | Took it from stores | 11% | 6% | 10% | 6% |

| INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS | | Grade | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID? | Yes | 15% | 5% | 8% | 3% |
| | No | 85% | 95% | 92% | 97% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 29
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink? | 0 | 85% | 85% | 58% | 51% | 44% | 37% |
| | 1-2 | 9% | 10% | 14% | 17% | 10% | 16% |
| | 3-5 | 3% | 3% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 12% |
| | 6-9 | 1% | 1% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 10% |
| | 10-19 | 1% | 1% | 5% | 7% | 13% | 10% |
| | 20-39 | 0% | 0% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 9% |
| | 40+ | 1% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 6% |
| During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage? | 0 days | 93% | 92% | 72% | 67% | 58% | 55% |
| | 1 or 2 days | 5% | 6% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 23% |
| | 3 to 5 days | 1% | 1% | 5% | 7% | 14% | 12% |
| | 6 to 9 days | 0% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 8% | 6% |
| | 10 to 19 days | 0% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| | 20 to 29 days | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | All 30 days | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% |
| If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor, generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one time? | I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor | 87% | 88% | 61% | 54% | 46% | 40% |
| | 1 glass, can, or drink | 9% | 9% | 12% | 15% | 8% | 10% |
| | 2 glasses, cans, or drinks | 2% | 1% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 10% |
| | 3 glasses, cans, or drinks | 1% | 1% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 11% |
| | 4 glasses, cans, or drinks | 0% | 0% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 10% |
| | 5 glasses, cans, or drinks | 0% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 7% |
| | 6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks | 1% | 0% | 8% | 5% | 23% | 11% |
| Over the last 2 weeks, how many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a row? * | Never | | | 83% | 82% | 68% | 75% |
| | Once | | | 7% | 8% | 12% | 10% |
| | Twice | | | 4% | 5% | 10% | 7% |
| | 3 to 5 times | | | 4% | 4% | 6% | 7% |
| | 6 or more times | | | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

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TABLE 30
AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips? | I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips | 72% | 74% | 41% | 35% | 26% | 24% |
| | 10 years old or younger | 18% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 11% | 6% |
| | 11 years old | 7% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 3% |
| | 12 years old | 3% | 3% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 6% |
| | 13 years old | 0% | 0% | 10% | 15% | 7% | 12% |
| | 14 years old | 0% | 0% | 15% | 17% | 10% | 12% |
| | 15 years old | 0% | 0% | 3% | 4% | 14% | 12% |
| | 16 years old | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 12% | 16% |
| | 17 years old or older | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 10% | 10% |

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 31
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL ***

American Indian (single or in combination)

| INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS ** | | Grade | | | |
|---|--|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply) | Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores | 3% | 2% | 8% | 1% |
| | Bought it at bars or restaurants | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% |
| | Bought it at stores | 7% | 5% | 14% | 5% |
| | Bought it on the Internet | 2% | 1% | 2% | 0% |
| | Got it from friends | 51% | 61% | 49% | 62% |
| | Got it from my parents | 14% | 14% | 12% | 10% |
| | Got it from other family members | 15% | 13% | 15% | 15% |
| | Got it by getting someone else to buy for me | 21% | 25% | 33% | 41% |
| | Got it at parties | 36% | 44% | 40% | 46% |
| | Took it from my home | 25% | 31% | 16% | 12% |
| | Took it from a friend's home | 14% | 17% | 7% | 7% |
| | Took it from stores | 10% | 3% | 8% | 4% |

| INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS | | Grade | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID? | Yes | 9% | 5% | 12% | 3% |
| | No | 91% | 95% | 88% | 97% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 32
DRINKING AND DRIVING ***

American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | |
|--|--|-------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other drugs? | 0 times or no use | 91% | 94% | 79% | 82% |
| | Once | 3% | 3% | 6% | 7% |
| | Twice | 2% | 2% | 5% | 4% |
| | 3 or more times | 4% | 1% | 10% | 7% |
| Do you ever ride with friends after they have been using alcohol or drugs? | No | 65% | 66% | 52% | 58% |
| | Yes, but rarely | 19% | 22% | 28% | 30% |
| | Yes, often | 9% | 8% | 15% | 11% |
| | None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs | 7% | 5% | 4% | 1% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33
MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish? | 0 days | 97% | 96% | 77% | 76% | 66% | 71% |
| | 1 or 2 days | 2% | 2% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 10% |
| | 3 to 5 days | 1% | 0% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| | 6 to 9 days | 0% | 0% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| | 10 to 19 days | 0% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% |
| | 20 to 29 days | 0% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 3% |
| | All 30 days | 0% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 9% | 4% |
| How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time? | I have never tried marijuana | 91% | 91% | 62% | 62% | 46% | 44% |
| | 10 years old or younger | 4% | 4% | 8% | 3% | 9% | 3% |
| | 11 years old | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% |
| | 12 years old | 1% | 1% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 3% |
| | 13 years old | 0% | 0% | 7% | 11% | 4% | 8% |
| | 14 years old | 0% | 0% | 11% | 12% | 7% | 10% |
| | 15 years old | 0% | 0% | 2% | 4% | 11% | 9% |
| | 16 years old | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 9% | 10% |
| 17 years old or older | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 8% | 10% | |
| During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any of these "other drugs"? | 0 days | 97% | 96% | 93% | 89% | 88% | 91% |
| | 1 or 2 days | 2% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 6% |
| | 3 to 5 days | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| | 6 to 9 days | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| | 10 to 19 days | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| | 20 to 29 days | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | All 30 days | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% |
| How old were you when you tried any of these "other drugs" for the first time? | I have never tried "other drugs" | 93% | 93% | 86% | 83% | 80% | 80% |
| | 10 years old or younger | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| | 11 years old | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% |
| | 12 years old | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| | 13 years old | 0% | 0% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 2% |
| | 14 years old | 0% | 0% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 3% |
| | 15 years old | 0% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% |
| | 16 years old | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 5% | 4% |
| 17 years old or older | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 5% | 5% | |

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 34
MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^
American Indian (single or in combination)

| During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ... | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| ... used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)? | 0 | 93% | 94% | 67% | 68% | 56% | 58% |
| | 1-2 | 4% | 3% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 11% |
| | 3-5 | 1% | 1% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 7% |
| | 6-9 | 0% | 0% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% |
| | 10-19 | 1% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 4% |
| | 20-39 | 0% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% |
| | 40+ | 0% | 0% | 11% | 7% | 18% | 12% |
| ... sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high? | 0 | 95% | 94% | 95% | 93% | 95% | 96% |
| | 1-2 | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% |
| | 3-5 | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| | 6-9 | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| | 10-19 | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| | 20-39 | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% |
| | 40+ | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| ... used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (like mescaline, mushrooms, peyote)? * | 0 | | | 94% | 94% | 91% | 95% |
| | 1-2 | | | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| | 3-5 | | | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| | 6-9 | | | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| | 10-19 | | | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% |
| | 20-39 | | | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 40+ | | | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| ... used heroin? * | 0 | | | 98% | 99% | 96% | 99% |
| | 1-2 | | | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| | 3-5 | | | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 6-9 | | | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 10-19 | | | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 20-39 | | | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| | 40+ | | | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 35
METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^
American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i> | | Grade | | | |
|--|--------------|-------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| ... used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by any method? | 0 | 98% | 98% | 95% | 98% |
| | 1-2 | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| | 3-5 | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| | 6-9 | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 10-19 | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| | 20-39 | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 40+ | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| ... used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form? | 0 | 97% | 97% | 93% | 97% |
| | 1-2 | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| | 3-5 | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| | 6-9 | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 10-19 | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% |
| | 20-39 | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| | 40+ | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| ... used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine ("Special K")? | 0 | 95% | 95% | 92% | 93% |
| | 1-2 | 3% | 2% | 3% | 5% |
| | 3-5 | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| | 6-9 | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| | 10-19 | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 20-39 | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 40+ | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36A
PRESCRIPTION DRUGS ***

American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i> | | Grade | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| ... used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high? | 0 | 95% | 93% | 95% | 96% |
| | 1-2 | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| | 3-5 | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| | 6-9 | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| | 10-19 | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| | 20-39 | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| | 40+ | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| ... used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high? | 0 | 94% | 92% | 90% | 92% |
| | 1-2 | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% |
| | 3-5 | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| | 6-9 | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| | 10-19 | 1% | 1% | 3% | 0% |
| | 20-39 | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 40+ | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| ... used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high? | 0 | 93% | 90% | 87% | 90% |
| | 1-2 | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| | 3-5 | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| | 6-9 | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| | 10-19 | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| | 20-39 | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 40+ | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% |
| ... used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high? | 0 | 97% | 95% | 92% | 95% |
| | 1-2 | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| | 3-5 | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| | 6-9 | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| | 10-19 | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% |
| | 20-39 | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| | 40+ | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36B
PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^**

American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i> | | Grade | |
|--|-------|-------|--------|
| | | 6th | |
| | | Male | Female |
| | | % | % |
| ... used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high? | 0 | 97% | 98% |
| | 1-2 | 1% | 1% |
| | 3-5 | 1% | 0% |
| | 6-9 | 0% | 1% |
| | 10-19 | 0% | 0% |
| | 20-39 | 0% | 0% |
| | 40+ | 0% | 0% |

* 9th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 37
SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS
American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs ...</i> | | Grade | | | | | |
|---|-----|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| ...before school? | Yes | 3% | 2% | 14% | 13% | 19% | 14% |
| | No | 97% | 98% | 86% | 87% | 81% | 86% |
| ...during school? | Yes | 1% | 2% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 9% |
| | No | 99% | 98% | 90% | 92% | 87% | 91% |
| ...right after school? | Yes | 4% | 4% | 18% | 20% | 25% | 22% |
| | No | 96% | 96% | 82% | 80% | 75% | 78% |

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 38
PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|-----|
| | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | |
| | | % | % | % | % | % | % | |
| During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? | Yes | 53% | 55% | 44% | 46% | 39% | 47% | |
| | No | 47% | 45% | 56% | 54% | 61% | 53% | |
| How do you think your parents or guardians would feel if you... ^ | ... smoked cigarettes? | They would approve | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 7% | 4% |
| | | They would not care at all | 2% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 17% | 16% |
| | | They would disapprove | 6% | 9% | 16% | 17% | 25% | 24% |
| | | They would strongly disapprove | 90% | 88% | 75% | 75% | 51% | 56% |
| | ... drank alcohol? | They would approve | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 3% |
| | | They would not care at all | 4% | 4% | 10% | 8% | 23% | 20% |
| | | They would disapprove | 12% | 12% | 23% | 27% | 33% | 34% |
| | | They would strongly disapprove | 81% | 83% | 64% | 63% | 38% | 43% |
| | ... smoked marijuana? | They would approve | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% |
| | | They would not care at all | 1% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 9% |
| | | They would disapprove | 4% | 5% | 13% | 13% | 21% | 19% |
| | | They would strongly disapprove | 92% | 92% | 79% | 79% | 64% | 69% |
| | ... used other illegal drugs? | They would approve | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| | | They would not care at all | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% |
| | | They would disapprove | 3% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 7% |
| | | They would strongly disapprove | 94% | 95% | 89% | 91% | 85% | 90% |

^ New questions in 2010.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 39
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | | Grade | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | | 6th | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they... | ... smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day? | No risk | 10% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 5% |
| | | Slight risk | 8% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 6% |
| | | Moderate risk | 19% | 19% | 21% | 20% | 24% | 19% |
| | | Great risk | 62% | 65% | 62% | 67% | 59% | 70% |
| | ... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week? | No risk | 11% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 10% | 4% |
| | | Slight risk | 15% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 21% | 13% |
| | | Moderate risk | 28% | 26% | 30% | 29% | 29% | 30% |
| | | Great risk | 47% | 52% | 44% | 52% | 40% | 53% |
| | ... smoke marijuana once or twice a week? | No risk | 11% | 9% | 22% | 18% | 29% | 18% |
| | | Slight risk | 11% | 10% | 22% | 20% | 23% | 23% |
| | | Moderate risk | 19% | 21% | 18% | 19% | 18% | 23% |
| | | Great risk | 59% | 60% | 38% | 43% | 31% | 36% |

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 40A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *
American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>During the last 12 months ...</i> | | Grade | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| ... have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to get the same effect? | No or no use | 89% | 87% | 84% | 85% |
| | Yes | 11% | 13% | 16% | 15% |
| ... have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't? | No or no use | 90% | 89% | 89% | 90% |
| | Yes | 10% | 11% | 11% | 10% |
| ... have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^ | No or no use | 88% | 84% | 88% | 87% |
| | Yes | 12% | 16% | 12% | 13% |
| ... how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects? | 0 times or no use | 79% | 76% | 75% | 72% |
| | Once | 8% | 11% | 11% | 14% |
| | Twice | 4% | 6% | 4% | 5% |
| | 3 or more times | 9% | 7% | 9% | 9% |
| ... how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^ | 0 times or no use | 89% | 87% | 88% | 87% |
| | Once | 4% | 7% | 6% | 7% |
| | Twice | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| | 3 or more times | 5% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| ... how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate? | 0 times or no use | 89% | 81% | 85% | 82% |
| | Once | 5% | 9% | 6% | 7% |
| | Twice | 3% | 5% | 4% | 5% |
| | 3 or more times | 3% | 5% | 5% | 6% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 40B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *
American Indian (single or in combination)

| <i>During the last 12 months ...</i> | | Grade | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| ... how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^ | 0 times or no use | 92% | 91% | 90% | 87% |
| | Once | 3% | 4% | 4% | 7% |
| | Twice | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| | 3 or more times | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% |
| ... how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law? | 0 times or no use | 91% | 92% | 88% | 92% |
| | Once | 4% | 4% | 6% | 4% |
| | Twice | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| | 3 or more times | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| ... how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other drugs? | 0 times or no use | 91% | 91% | 90% | 92% |
| | Once | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% |
| | Twice | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| | 3 or more times | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| ... how many times have you used so much alcohol or other drugs that later you could not remember what you had said or done? | 0 times or no use | 83% | 77% | 73% | 73% |
| | Once | 7% | 11% | 12% | 12% |
| | Twice | 4% | 6% | 6% | 6% |
| | 3 or more times | 6% | 7% | 10% | 9% |
| ... how many times have you used more alcohol or other drugs than you intended to? | 0 times or no use | 85% | 78% | 77% | 71% |
| | Once | 7% | 11% | 9% | 13% |
| | Twice | 2% | 5% | 5% | 7% |
| | 3 or more times | 6% | 7% | 8% | 10% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("had sex")? ^ | No | 57% | 62% | 36% | 33% |
| | Yes, once or twice | 16% | 14% | 12% | 9% |
| | Yes, 3 times or more | 27% | 24% | 52% | 58% |
| During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse? | None | 91% | 65% | 88% | 37% |
| | 1 person | 2% | 18% | 5% | 33% |
| | 2 persons | 2% | 9% | 1% | 12% |
| | 3 persons | 1% | 4% | 2% | 8% |
| | 4 persons | 1% | 2% | 0% | 4% |
| | 5 persons | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| | 6 or more persons | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% |
| During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse? | None | 60% | 92% | 40% | 94% |
| | 1 person | 15% | 5% | 25% | 4% |
| | 2 persons | 8% | 1% | 11% | 2% |
| | 3 persons | 5% | 1% | 7% | 0% |
| | 4 persons | 3% | 1% | 4% | 0% |
| | 5 persons | 2% | 0% | 3% | 0% |
| | 6 or more persons | 7% | 1% | 8% | 1% |
| How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant? | 0 times | 90% | 94% | 87% | 87% |
| | 1 time | 3% | 4% | 6% | 11% |
| | 2 or more times | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% |
| | Not sure | 4% | 1% | 4% | 1% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

American Indian (single or in combination)

| INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE | | Grade | | | |
|---|---|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? ** | Never | 39% | 38% | 36% | 23% |
| | Not with every partner | 21% | 14% | 17% | 18% |
| | At least once with every partner | 40% | 48% | 47% | 59% |
| Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? ** | Never | 35% | 31% | 29% | 16% |
| | Not with every partner | 17% | 11% | 18% | 20% |
| | At least once with every partner | 48% | 57% | 53% | 64% |
| If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method? | Never | 35% | 36% | 21% | 16% |
| | Rarely | 10% | 7% | 7% | 5% |
| | Sometimes | 9% | 7% | 9% | 7% |
| | Usually | 14% | 10% | 15% | 15% |
| | Always | 31% | 40% | 47% | 57% |
| If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used? | Never | 12% | 11% | 11% | 18% |
| | Rarely | 8% | 9% | 13% | 13% |
| | Sometimes | 5% | 11% | 14% | 11% |
| | Usually | 19% | 19% | 16% | 20% |
| | Always | 56% | 50% | 45% | 38% |
| The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom? | Yes | 72% | 63% | 58% | 53% |
| | No | 28% | 37% | 42% | 47% |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

2010 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 42
REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *
American Indian (single or in combination)

| | | Grade | | | |
|--|---|-------|--------|------|--------|
| | | 9th | | 12th | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | | % | % | % | % |
| If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply) | One or both of my parents would object | 39% | 54% | 30% | 36% |
| | I don't want to have sex | 20% | 51% | 25% | 49% |
| | Most students in my school don't have sex | 10% | 5% | 5% | 2% |
| | My friends don't have sex | 16% | 21% | 10% | 13% |
| | I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex | 34% | 57% | 22% | 31% |
| | I'm afraid of getting caught | 24% | 26% | 14% | 9% |
| | My religious or spiritual beliefs | 20% | 25% | 26% | 31% |
| | Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older | 22% | 29% | 19% | 23% |
| | I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease | 45% | 59% | 36% | 45% |
| | Fear of pregnancy ^ | 36% | 68% | 37% | 58% |
| | My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older | 23% | 37% | 19% | 30% |
| | I have chosen to wait until I'm married | 23% | 36% | 27% | 35% |
| Other reason(s) | 50% | 42% | 48% | 39% | |

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.