

# **2016 Minnesota Student Survey Statewide Race/Ethnicity Tables**

*September 2016*

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## **In Appreciation**

We are indebted to the students, parents, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the first half of 2016. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time, and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Minnesota Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

## **2016 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY**

### **Survey Participation**

The 2016 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) was administered in the first half of 2016 to students in grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. Of the 330 public operating districts, 282 agreed to participate (84% of public operating school districts).

Public school student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 66% of fifth graders, 73% of eighth graders, 71% of ninth graders, and 61% of eleventh graders participated in the 2016 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 68% of total enrollment.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating.

### **Mode of Administration**

In 2016, all students in grades 5 and 8 completed the survey online. Schools with grade 9 and/or grade 11 students could choose to administer the survey online or with the traditional paper survey. Methods could not be mixed within a single school. The survey questions online were the same as those in the paper survey booklets.

### **Items on the Tables**

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A table of contents is provided on pages v-vi. The grade 5 survey version was shorter than the grade 8 survey version, which in turn was shorter than the grade 9/11 version. The grade 5 and grade 8 versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

## **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

Some of the 2016 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2013 survey instrument. While most questions stayed the same, other questions were updated with changes to the question or response options. Some entirely new questions were added, and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

## **Validity of Responses**

Caution was taken to identify invalid responses and remove them from the analysis. Surveys were eliminated when responses were highly inconsistent or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration. The exact percentage of surveys removed will be available in September 2016.

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**TABLE 1  
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Total number of surveys</b>		3,113	100%	3,136	100%	2,786	100%	1,651	100%
<b>What is your biological sex?</b>	<b>Male</b>	1,617	52%	1,584	51%	1,430	51%	859	52%
	<b>Female</b>	1,486	48%	1,544	49%	1,345	48%	786	48%
	<b>No answer</b>	10	0%	8	0%	11	0%	6	0%
<b>Age</b>	<b>10</b>	1,199	39%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>11</b>	1,819	58%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>12</b>	89	3%	6	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>13</b>	1	0%	1,227	39%	5	0%	0	0%
	<b>14</b>	0	0%	1,797	57%	1,060	38%	0	0%
	<b>15</b>	0	0%	103	3%	1,620	58%	3	0%
	<b>16</b>	0	0%	1	0%	90	3%	653	40%
	<b>17</b>	0	0%	0	0%	6	0%	948	57%
	<b>18</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	40	2%
	<b>19-20</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	2	0%
	<b>No answer</b>	5	0%	2	0%	5	0%	5	0%
<b>Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups? Hispanic or Latino/a</b>	<b>Yes</b>	490	16%	588	19%	512	18%	321	19%
	<b>No</b>	2,315	74%	2,404	77%	2,179	78%	1,287	78%
	<b>Not answered</b>	308	10%	144	5%	95	3%	43	3%
<b>Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups? Somali</b>	<b>Yes</b>	38	1%	24	1%	12	0%	13	1%
	<b>No</b>	2,735	88%	2,932	93%	2,615	94%	1,545	94%
	<b>Not answered</b>	340	11%	180	6%	159	6%	93	6%
<b>Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups? Hmong</b>	<b>Yes</b>	26	1%	19	1%	12	0%	14	1%
	<b>No</b>	2,740	88%	2,933	94%	2,608	94%	1,544	94%
	<b>Not answered</b>	347	11%	184	6%	166	6%	93	6%
<b>In addition, what is your race? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)</b>	<b>American Indian only</b>	1,408	45%	937	30%	797	29%	482	29%
	<b>Multiple Races (checked more than one)</b>	1,705	55%	2,199	70%	1,989	71%	1,169	71%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys asked "Are you male or female?"

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**TABLE 2**  
**SEXUAL ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY; GENDER EXPRESSION\***  
*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>Which of the following best describes you?</b>	<b>Heterosexual (straight)</b>	92%	73%	91%	77%
	<b>Bisexual</b>	3%	19%	4%	15%
	<b>Gay or lesbian</b>	1%	2%	2%	2%
	<b>Not sure (questioning)</b>	4%	7%	3%	6%
<b>Do you consider yourself transgender, genderqueer, genderfluid, or unsure about your gender identity?^</b>	<b>Yes</b>	3%	8%	3%	6%
	<b>No</b>	97%	92%	97%	94%
<b>A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way they walk or talk may affect how people describe them. How do you think other people at school would describe you?^</b>	<b>Very or mostly feminine</b>	2%	34%	3%	37%
	<b>Somewhat feminine</b>	4%	32%	4%	32%
	<b>Equally feminine and masculine</b>	16%	28%	16%	26%
	<b>Somewhat masculine</b>	34%	5%	31%	5%
	<b>Very or mostly masculine</b>	44%	1%	46%	1%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New questions in 2016.



2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 3  
SCHOOL PLANS; IEP; CHANGING SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<b>What is the MAIN thing you plan to do RIGHT AFTER high school?*</b>	<b>I don't plan to graduate from high school</b>			1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>Get my GED</b>			3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	<b>Go to a two-year community or technical college</b>			9%	7%	13%	8%	20%	21%
	<b>Go to a four-year college or university</b>			50%	63%	48%	64%	45%	59%
	<b>Get a license or certificate in a career field</b>			5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	3%
	<b>Attend an apprenticeship program</b>			0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>Join the military</b>			13%	5%	13%	4%	10%	4%
	<b>Work at a job</b>			10%	6%	11%	8%	12%	6%
	<b>Other</b>			9%	7%	8%	7%	7%	4%
<b>Do you have an IEP or get special education services?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	19%	13%	20%	14%	23%	14%	21%	15%
	<b>No</b>	81%	87%	80%	86%	77%	86%	79%	85%
<b>Since the beginning of this school year, how many times have you changed schools?</b>	<b>0 times</b>	76%	80%	87%	89%	91%	89%	91%	92%
	<b>1 time</b>	11%	10%	8%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%
	<b>2 times</b>	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	8%	6%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
<b>How would you describe your grades this school year?</b>	<b>Mostly As</b>	27%	39%	24%	32%	19%	29%	17%	23%
	<b>Mostly Bs</b>	40%	35%	36%	34%	36%	38%	35%	42%
	<b>Mostly Cs</b>	18%	11%	26%	20%	30%	22%	33%	24%
	<b>Mostly Ds</b>	3%	2%	7%	7%	9%	6%	10%	7%
	<b>Mostly Fs</b>	1%	1%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%
	<b>Mostly Incompletes</b>	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	<b>None of these letter grades</b>	9%	10%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 4  
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade								
		5th		8th		9th		11th		
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
How often do you care about doing well in school?	All of the time	56%	66%	43%	48%	44%	50%	38%	49%	
	Most of the time	31%	26%	40%	35%	40%	36%	41%	37%	
	Some of the time	11%	8%	15%	15%	15%	13%	19%	14%	
	None of the time	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
How often do you pay attention in class?	All of the time	24%	31%	19%	17%	16%	18%	16%	18%	
	Most of the time	58%	55%	60%	61%	61%	61%	59%	62%	
	Some of the time	17%	12%	19%	21%	22%	21%	24%	19%	
	None of the time	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	
	Most of the time	9%	10%	12%	8%	10%	6%	9%	4%	
	Some of the time	48%	43%	49%	43%	51%	42%	53%	42%	
	None of the time	36%	43%	35%	46%	35%	49%	33%	51%	
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.	Strongly agree	43%	41%	49%	43%	53%	47%	62%	58%
		Agree	52%	55%	47%	54%	44%	51%	36%	41%
		Disagree	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	I think things I learn in school are useful.	Strongly agree	40%	41%	20%	15%	14%	10%	14%	9%
		Agree	49%	49%	59%	60%	60%	61%	54%	57%
		Disagree	7%	7%	16%	21%	20%	25%	24%	28%
		Strongly disagree	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%
	Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.	Strongly agree	30%	31%	17%	15%	15%	13%	15%	15%
		Agree	45%	48%	47%	46%	45%	47%	45%	42%
		Disagree	20%	17%	29%	31%	31%	34%	30%	33%
		Strongly disagree	5%	4%	7%	8%	8%	7%	10%	9%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 5  
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL; SKIPPING SCHOOL**

*American Indian only or in combination*

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	40%	40%	23%	16%	21%	14%	21%	13%
		Agree	42%	42%	50%	51%	55%	56%	53%	55%
		Disagree	13%	14%	19%	23%	18%	22%	18%	24%
		Strongly disagree	5%	5%	7%	9%	5%	7%	8%	8%
	Adults at my school listen to the students.	Strongly agree	34%	31%	19%	12%	18%	11%	19%	10%
		Agree	51%	52%	55%	56%	57%	56%	54%	53%
		Disagree	11%	13%	20%	25%	20%	28%	21%	31%
		Strongly disagree	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%
	The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	34%	38%	17%	11%	15%	11%	12%	10%
		Agree	45%	47%	55%	54%	56%	55%	53%	53%
		Disagree	16%	12%	24%	28%	23%	29%	28%	28%
		Strongly disagree	5%	3%	5%	8%	6%	5%	8%	9%
	At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	57%	56%	27%	22%	24%	18%	23%	16%
		Agree	36%	38%	57%	57%	61%	62%	60%	63%
		Disagree	4%	4%	12%	16%	12%	16%	14%	18%
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%
	Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.	Strongly agree	30%	34%	16%	13%	15%	10%	18%	12%
		Agree	49%	47%	50%	47%	49%	46%	50%	44%
		Disagree	15%	14%	25%	30%	28%	34%	25%	35%
		Strongly disagree	6%	5%	8%	10%	8%	9%	7%	9%
During the last 30 days, how many times have you skipped school or cut classes, but NOT a full day of school, without being excused?*	None			77%	74%	77%	71%	67%	63%	
	Once or twice			16%	17%	15%	18%	18%	21%	
	3 to 5 times			4%	6%	5%	7%	7%	8%	
	6 to 9 times			1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	
	10 or more times			2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	
During the last 30 days, how many times have you skipped school or cut a FULL day of school or classes without being excused?*	None			82%	80%	84%	82%	79%	78%	
	Once or twice			12%	13%	11%	12%	14%	14%	
	3 to 5 times			4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	
	6 to 9 times			1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
	10 or more times			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 6  
TIME AWAY FROM CLASS**

*American Indian only or in combination*

During the last 30 days, how many times have you...		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
...gone to the nurses office?	None	43%	36%	61%	47%	69%	54%	71%	61%
	Once or twice	35%	40%	29%	37%	23%	34%	23%	28%
	3 to 5 times	14%	16%	6%	11%	5%	8%	3%	7%
	6 to 9 times	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	10 or more times	5%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
...stayed home because you were sick?	None	44%	41%	53%	45%	53%	46%	55%	40%
	Once or twice	39%	37%	35%	39%	35%	38%	33%	42%
	3 to 5 times	13%	16%	10%	13%	8%	11%	10%	14%
	6 to 9 times	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	10 or more times	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
...been sent to the office for discipline?	None	77%	89%	74%	84%	82%	88%	86%	93%
	Once or twice	16%	8%	19%	11%	13%	9%	11%	5%
	3 to 5 times	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	6 to 9 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	10 or more times	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
...had in-school suspension (ISS)?	None	92%	96%	88%	93%	93%	94%	96%	96%
	Once or twice	6%	3%	9%	6%	5%	5%	3%	3%
	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...been suspended from school (out-of-school suspension/OSS)?	None	96%	98%	94%	97%	96%	97%	97%	98%
	Once or twice	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 7  
INTERACTIONS WITH A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER\*\*^**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Is there a police officer or School Resource Officer (SRO) at your school?	Yes	64%	65%	74%	72%	76%	76%
	No	12%	10%	8%	6%	10%	9%
	I don't know	24%	26%	18%	22%	14%	15%

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE A SCHOOL RESOURCE OR POLICE OFFICER (SRO) AT THEIR SCHOOL</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
If I knew about something unsafe or illegal at my school, I would tell the SRO or police officer	Strongly agree	32%	33%	22%	26%	17%	21%
	Agree	38%	40%	41%	43%	35%	36%
	Disagree	21%	21%	24%	26%	32%	34%
	Strongly disagree	8%	6%	13%	5%	15%	10%
I would feel comfortable going to my school's police officer/SRO if I was having problems or needed help	Strongly agree	22%	18%	18%	18%	19%	17%
	Agree	40%	40%	38%	41%	39%	39%
	Disagree	30%	31%	32%	33%	27%	32%
	Strongly disagree	9%	10%	12%	8%	15%	12%
I think it is a good idea to have an SRO or police officer at our school	Strongly agree	49%	49%	44%	46%	40%	41%
	Agree	39%	41%	43%	47%	45%	49%
	Disagree	7%	7%	9%	4%	9%	7%
	Strongly disagree	5%	3%	4%	2%	7%	3%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 8  
PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY**

*American Indian only or in combination*

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	56%	52%	50%	39%	50%	40%	50%	42%
		Agree	35%	38%	43%	52%	45%	52%	46%	50%
		Disagree	5%	8%	5%	7%	4%	7%	3%	6%
		Strongly disagree	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	54%	51%	43%	34%	40%	32%	43%	37%
		Agree	36%	39%	47%	50%	49%	54%	48%	51%
		Disagree	8%	8%	8%	14%	8%	12%	7%	10%
		Strongly disagree	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	53%	49%	53%	42%	52%	42%	52%	46%
		Agree	35%	37%	41%	49%	40%	48%	43%	47%
		Disagree	9%	11%	4%	8%	6%	8%	4%	6%
		Strongly disagree	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	I feel safe at home.	Strongly agree	78%	71%	66%	56%	65%	55%	64%	59%
		Agree	19%	24%	30%	37%	32%	38%	32%	35%
		Disagree	2%	3%	3%	6%	2%	6%	3%	6%
		Strongly disagree	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 9A  
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION

American Indian only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<b>During a typical week, how often do you go to the following places after school?</b>									
<b>I stay at my school or go to another school</b>	<b>0 days</b>	80%	76%	69%	63%	59%	55%	63%	57%
	<b>1 day</b>	5%	8%	8%	11%	11%	13%	8%	12%
	<b>2 days</b>	5%	6%	5%	8%	8%	9%	6%	10%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	3%	4%	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	8%
	<b>5 days</b>	7%	7%	11%	12%	15%	15%	17%	13%
<b>My home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's</b>	<b>0 days</b>	27%	22%	17%	14%	15%	13%	17%	14%
	<b>1 day</b>	15%	18%	14%	16%	14%	13%	12%	11%
	<b>2 days</b>	12%	13%	11%	12%	12%	13%	11%	12%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	10%	12%	14%	16%	13%	17%	14%	18%
	<b>5 days</b>	36%	35%	43%	43%	46%	44%	45%	45%
<b>A rec, community or other youth center</b>	<b>0 days</b>	81%	79%	77%	78%	79%	83%	76%	86%
	<b>1 day</b>	7%	8%	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	8%
	<b>2 days</b>	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%
	<b>5 days</b>	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%
<b>A park or other outdoor space</b>	<b>0 days</b>	53%	51%	57%	62%	63%	65%	65%	72%
	<b>1 day</b>	16%	17%	15%	17%	16%	16%	15%	13%
	<b>2 days</b>	12%	13%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%	7%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	8%	10%	8%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%
	<b>5 days</b>	10%	9%	8%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%
<b>A library</b>	<b>0 days</b>	74%	68%	87%	83%	90%	83%	88%	85%
	<b>1 day</b>	16%	19%	9%	10%	7%	10%	7%	9%
	<b>2 days</b>	5%	6%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	<b>5 days</b>	3%	4%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
<b>A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place</b>	<b>0 days</b>	74%	71%	74%	72%	78%	73%	82%	80%
	<b>1 day</b>	17%	19%	19%	20%	15%	21%	13%	15%
	<b>2 days</b>	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>5 days</b>	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
<b>A job*</b>	<b>0 days</b>					83%	86%	57%	52%
	<b>1 day</b>					5%	4%	4%	6%
	<b>2 days</b>					5%	4%	11%	13%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>					3%	4%	18%	21%
	<b>5 days</b>					3%	3%	10%	8%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9B  
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION\***

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>During a typical week, how often are you home alone or somewhere unsupervised after school?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	47%	49%
	<b>1 day</b>	18%	20%
	<b>2 days</b>	12%	11%
	<b>3 days</b>	7%	8%
	<b>4 days</b>	3%	3%
	<b>5 days</b>	13%	9%

\* Only 5th grade survey asked this question.



2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10A  
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS**

*American Indian only or in combination*

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Your race, ethnicity or national origin</b>	<b>Never</b>	86%	86%	82%	79%	83%	83%	83%	85%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	10%	10%	13%	15%	10%	12%	10%	11%
	<b>About once a week</b>	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	<b>Every day</b>	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
<b>Your religion</b>	<b>Never</b>	88%	88%	90%	89%	91%	88%	91%	92%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	7%	8%	6%	9%	6%	9%	5%	6%
	<b>About once a week</b>	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	<b>Every day</b>	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
<b>Your gender (being male, female, transgender, etc.)<sup>^</sup></b>	<b>Never</b>	87%	80%	94%	83%	95%	88%	95%	89%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	8%	13%	4%	11%	3%	9%	2%	8%
	<b>About once a week</b>	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	<b>Every day</b>	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<b>Your gender expression (your style, dress, or the way you walk or talk)<sup>^^</sup></b>	<b>Never</b>					80%	66%	85%	76%
	<b>Once or twice</b>					13%	22%	8%	16%
	<b>About once a week</b>					4%	6%	3%	3%
	<b>Several times a week</b>					2%	3%	1%	3%
	<b>Every day</b>					1%	2%	2%	2%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

<sup>^</sup> Change in question wording from 2013 for 9th-11th grade survey to include "transgender, etc." 5th and 8th grade surveys did not include this change.

<sup>^^</sup> New question in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10B  
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS**

*American Indian only or in combination*

During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
Because you are gay, lesbian or bisexual, or because someone thought you were*	Never			89%	79%	93%	85%	93%	90%
	Once or twice			5%	12%	4%	10%	4%	5%
	About once a week			2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Several times a week			2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Every day			2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
A physical or mental disability	Never	89%	89%	92%	87%	92%	89%	94%	91%
	Once or twice	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	7%	3%	6%
	About once a week	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Your size or weight^	Never	71%	69%	76%	65%	76%	64%	82%	72%
	Once or twice	17%	20%	14%	21%	15%	23%	9%	18%
	About once a week	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%
	Several times a week	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%
	Every day	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Your physical appearance^	Never	74%	68%	72%	55%	73%	59%	77%	69%
	Once or twice	16%	20%	17%	28%	18%	27%	14%	21%
	About once a week	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%
	Several times a week	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%
	Every day	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 11  
BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL; BEING CYBERBULLIED

*American Indian only or in combination*

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days have other students at school...	...pushed, shoved slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?	Never	64%	70%	79%	79%	83%	87%	90%	91%
		Once or twice	24%	22%	15%	15%	12%	10%	7%	7%
		About once a week	6%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%
		Every day	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	...threatened to beat you up?	Never	71%	75%	78%	80%	83%	83%	90%	89%
		Once or twice	19%	18%	14%	14%	11%	12%	6%	9%
		About once a week	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	0%
		Several times a week	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
		Every day	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	...spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	63%	53%	76%	52%	76%	58%	79%	67%
		Once or twice	24%	31%	16%	31%	18%	28%	13%	23%
		About once a week	5%	7%	3%	8%	3%	7%	3%	5%
		Several times a week	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%
		Every day	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never			78%	62%	78%	64%	81%	69%
		Once or twice			13%	21%	13%	22%	11%	19%
		About once a week			3%	7%	3%	6%	2%	6%
		Several times a week			3%	6%	3%	5%	2%	3%
		Every day			3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	67%	50%	79%	56%	81%	62%	85%	68%
		Once or twice	21%	31%	13%	26%	12%	24%	9%	20%
		About once a week	4%	7%	3%	7%	4%	6%	3%	5%
		Several times a week	3%	6%	2%	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%
		Every day	4%	6%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%	3%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites or texting?	Never	84%	77%	88%	70%	88%	72%	90%	80%	
	Once or twice	11%	16%	9%	22%	9%	20%	7%	15%	
	About once a week	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	3%	
	Several times a week	2%	3%	1%	3%	0%	3%	1%	2%	
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 12  
BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL

*American Indian only or in combination*

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times at school have YOU...	...pushed, shoved slapped, hit or kicked someone when you weren't kidding around?	Never	78%	85%	84%	87%	87%	91%	90%	96%
		Once or twice	18%	12%	13%	11%	10%	7%	7%	4%
		About once a week	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
		Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	...threatened or beat someone up?	Never	86%	89%	84%	84%	85%	87%	87%	90%
		Once or twice	12%	9%	13%	13%	12%	10%	9%	7%
		About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
		Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	...spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	87%	82%	92%	86%	94%	88%	94%	92%
		Once or twice	11%	15%	6%	11%	5%	9%	3%	7%
		About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
		Every day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards someone else?*	Never			86%	87%	84%	90%	86%	91%
		Once or twice			10%	9%	11%	7%	8%	7%
		About once a week			1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
		Several times a week			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		Every day			2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
...excluded someone from friends, other students or activities?	Never	84%	78%	89%	82%	90%	85%	92%	89%	
	Once or twice	12%	17%	10%	16%	8%	13%	6%	10%	
	About once a week	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Several times a week	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	Every day	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13A  
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade								
		5th		8th		9th		11th		
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
<b>Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	54%	57%	64%	63%	66%	58%	63%	58%	
	<b>No</b>	13%	12%	10%	9%	8%	9%	11%	13%	
	<b>I don't know what programs are available in my community</b>	33%	31%	26%	29%	26%	33%	26%	29%	
<b>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</b>	<b>Sports teams, such as park and rec teams, school teams, in-house teams or traveling teams<sup>^</sup></b>	<b>0 days</b>	43%	51%	44%	49%	49%	56%	55%	68%
		<b>1 day</b>	11%	12%	6%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%
		<b>2 days</b>	13%	14%	8%	9%	6%	7%	4%	5%
		<b>3 to 4 days</b>	14%	12%	15%	14%	11%	9%	6%	6%
		<b>5 or more days</b>	19%	10%	28%	21%	30%	22%	30%	18%
	<b>School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club</b>	<b>0 days</b>	80%	70%	80%	72%	82%	73%	79%	70%
		<b>1 day</b>	9%	14%	8%	9%	7%	11%	8%	12%
		<b>2 days</b>	4%	8%	4%	7%	4%	6%	4%	7%
		<b>3 to 4 days</b>	3%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%
		<b>5 or more days</b>	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%
	<b>Tutoring, homework help or academic programs</b>	<b>0 days</b>	79%	80%	83%	82%	84%	83%	84%	81%
		<b>1 day</b>	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	10%
		<b>2 days</b>	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%
		<b>3 to 4 days</b>	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
		<b>5 or more days</b>	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%

<sup>^</sup> Change in question wording from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13B  
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

*American Indian only or in combination*

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<b>Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or committees</b>	<b>0 days</b>	88%	85%	90%	87%	93%	89%	89%	85%
	<b>1 day</b>	6%	7%	5%	8%	4%	7%	6%	8%
	<b>2 days</b>	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
<b>Artistic lessons, such as music or dance<sup>^</sup></b>	<b>0 days</b>	82%	60%	87%	70%	88%	74%	88%	78%
	<b>1 day</b>	8%	16%	5%	9%	5%	10%	5%	9%
	<b>2 days</b>	4%	9%	3%	6%	2%	6%	2%	4%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	2%	7%	2%	6%	1%	4%	2%	3%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	4%	7%	3%	8%	3%	7%	3%	6%
<b>Physical activity lessons, such as tennis or karate<sup>^</sup></b>	<b>0 days</b>	73%	74%	76%	77%	80%	82%	81%	85%
	<b>1 day</b>	6%	9%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	<b>2 days</b>	8%	8%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	7%	4%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%
<b>Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed</b>	<b>0 days</b>	84%	83%	90%	90%	92%	92%	92%	92%
	<b>1 day</b>	8%	9%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	<b>2 days</b>	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<b>Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group</b>	<b>0 days</b>	79%	75%	75%	69%	77%	70%	82%	78%
	<b>1 day</b>	14%	18%	19%	22%	17%	23%	13%	15%
	<b>2 days</b>	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%

<sup>^</sup> Change in question wording from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 14  
QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES^

American Indian only or in combination

When you spend time doing activities outside of the regular school day, how often do you...		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...feel safe?	Rarely or never	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%
	Sometimes	15%	16%	9%	13%	8%	11%	8%	11%
	Often	26%	27%	31%	40%	30%	37%	29%	37%
	Very often	53%	52%	55%	45%	58%	49%	57%	50%
...learn skills like teamwork or leadership?	Rarely or never	16%	15%	15%	16%	15%	15%	12%	14%
	Sometimes	28%	26%	27%	31%	26%	30%	28%	27%
	Often	26%	29%	31%	31%	33%	31%	30%	37%
	Very often	31%	30%	26%	22%	26%	23%	30%	22%
...develop trusting relationships with peers your age?	Rarely or never	17%	16%	12%	16%	13%	18%	12%	16%
	Sometimes	24%	28%	22%	30%	24%	30%	22%	28%
	Often	27%	26%	35%	31%	34%	30%	35%	34%
	Very often	31%	30%	30%	23%	30%	22%	30%	23%
...develop trusting relationships with adults?	Rarely or never	21%	19%	17%	20%	17%	22%	16%	19%
	Sometimes	28%	28%	28%	33%	29%	33%	27%	29%
	Often	21%	25%	29%	29%	29%	27%	30%	32%
	Very often	29%	28%	26%	18%	25%	18%	27%	20%
...help make decisions?	Rarely or never	21%	18%	15%	14%	12%	11%	12%	10%
	Sometimes	36%	38%	33%	38%	35%	38%	29%	30%
	Often	26%	29%	35%	34%	34%	33%	38%	40%
	Very often	17%	15%	17%	14%	19%	18%	22%	20%
...do something that gives you joy and energy?	Rarely or never	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%	7%
	Sometimes	18%	18%	19%	21%	18%	23%	20%	24%
	Often	28%	29%	34%	34%	35%	34%	35%	39%
	Very often	46%	47%	39%	35%	40%	35%	37%	30%
...learn skills that you can use in a future job?	Rarely or never	19%	18%	15%	20%	15%	19%	13%	16%
	Sometimes	27%	31%	30%	36%	31%	37%	32%	31%
	Often	23%	24%	30%	26%	29%	27%	31%	32%
	Very often	31%	27%	25%	18%	25%	18%	24%	21%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2016. These items are a subscale of the Constructive Use of Time Scale from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) (Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN).

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 15  
FAMILY COMPOSITION AND SITUATIONS

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	46%	47%	44%	38%	45%	40%	42%	39%
	Both adoptive parents	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	Mother and stepfather	7%	6%	9%	10%	9%	11%	11%	13%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
	Mother and partner	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
	Father and partner	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Mother only	16%	16%	17%	18%	18%	20%	18%	20%
	Father only	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	6%	4%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	12%	14%	10%	11%	9%	9%	5%	5%
	Other (relatives, foster care, etc)	8%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%
	No adults	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?*	No			88%	88%	91%	90%	92%	92%
	Yes, with my parents or an adult family member			10%	10%	7%	8%	5%	6%
	Yes, on my own without any adult family members			3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison?*	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison			62%	55%	62%	57%	65%	62%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now			7%	9%	7%	6%	4%	3%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past			33%	41%	34%	39%	33%	37%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.



2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 16  
PARENTAL COMMUNICATION**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<b>Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?</b>	<b>Yes, most of the time</b>	43%	31%	42%	25%	42%	22%	39%	22%
	<b>Yes, some of the time</b>	24%	29%	24%	26%	24%	26%	24%	27%
	<b>No, not very often</b>	13%	17%	12%	19%	13%	19%	13%	18%
	<b>No, not at all</b>	6%	8%	6%	11%	6%	10%	7%	12%
	<b>My father is not around</b>	14%	15%	16%	20%	15%	22%	17%	22%
<b>Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?</b>	<b>Yes, most of the time</b>	63%	65%	53%	47%	50%	45%	48%	44%
	<b>Yes, some of the time</b>	21%	21%	28%	28%	26%	28%	28%	27%
	<b>No, not very often</b>	8%	8%	10%	14%	12%	15%	10%	16%
	<b>No, not at all</b>	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%	8%
	<b>My mother is not around</b>	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17  
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
... your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	A little	2%	3%	3%	7%	3%	7%	5%	7%
	Some	4%	6%	6%	11%	6%	12%	9%	12%
	Quite a bit	8%	11%	17%	20%	17%	22%	21%	21%
	Very much	84%	80%	72%	59%	72%	56%	63%	57%
... other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%
	A little	4%	3%	4%	8%	6%	9%	6%	10%
	Some	8%	8%	11%	17%	10%	19%	16%	20%
	Quite a bit	22%	20%	27%	28%	27%	27%	27%	28%
	Very much	64%	66%	55%	44%	54%	42%	46%	38%
... friends care about you?	Not at all	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%
	A little	8%	7%	7%	9%	6%	10%	7%	11%
	Some	19%	13%	20%	19%	20%	22%	22%	21%
	Quite a bit	36%	28%	37%	28%	35%	29%	32%	31%
	Very much	34%	50%	34%	40%	35%	36%	35%	33%
... teachers/ other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	7%	4%	11%	12%	10%	13%	11%	13%
	A little	10%	10%	17%	25%	19%	25%	20%	26%
	Some	19%	17%	27%	29%	31%	31%	31%	33%
	Quite a bit	26%	31%	27%	22%	24%	20%	22%	16%
	Very much	38%	38%	17%	12%	16%	10%	16%	11%
... adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	12%	10%	16%	24%	17%	26%	20%	27%
	A little	17%	15%	19%	24%	22%	24%	23%	28%
	Some	23%	21%	29%	24%	28%	24%	27%	22%
	Quite a bit	21%	25%	21%	16%	18%	18%	15%	13%
	Very much	27%	29%	15%	11%	15%	9%	14%	11%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18  
FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE; PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE\***

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?	Yes	13%	16%	14%	16%	13%	18%
	No	87%	84%	86%	84%	87%	82%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs?	Yes	7%	11%	8%	10%	11%	13%
	No	93%	89%	92%	90%	89%	87%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down?	Yes	18%	27%	15%	27%	18%	25%
	No	82%	73%	85%	73%	82%	75%
Has a parent or other adult in your household ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way?	Yes	17%	20%	15%	19%	16%	19%
	No	83%	80%	85%	81%	84%	81%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up?	Yes	9%	16%	10%	15%	10%	14%
	No	91%	84%	90%	85%	90%	86%
Has any adult or other person outside of the family ever touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Yes	2%	11%	2%	12%	3%	13%
	No	98%	89%	98%	88%	97%	87%
Has any older or stronger member of your family ever touched you or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	2%	7%	2%	8%	3%	9%
	No	98%	93%	98%	92%	97%	91%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 19  
RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE\***

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who called you names or put you down verbally?	Yes	8%	13%	9%	17%	13%	24%
	No	92%	87%	91%	83%	87%	76%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who hit, slapped or physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	6%	5%	7%	7%	10%	14%
	No	94%	95%	93%	93%	90%	86%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who pressured you into having sex when you did not want to?***	Yes			5%	12%	8%	21%
	No			95%	88%	92%	79%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: called him/her names or put him/her down verbally?	Yes	5%	5%	4%	7%	7%	13%
	No	95%	95%	96%	93%	93%	87%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: hit, slapped or physically hurt him/her on purpose?	Yes	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	8%
	No	98%	97%	99%	96%	98%	92%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: pressured him/her into having sex when he/she did not want to?***	Yes			3%	1%	3%	1%
	No			97%	99%	97%	99%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 20  
GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How would you describe your health in general?	Excellent	36%	33%	28%	16%	28%	14%	28%	13%
	Very good	34%	36%	38%	36%	35%	34%	36%	29%
	Good	24%	25%	27%	33%	28%	38%	23%	39%
	Fair	5%	5%	5%	12%	8%	12%	11%	16%
	Poor	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.	Yes	20%	21%	18%	24%	19%	25%	20%	26%
	No	80%	79%	82%	76%	81%	75%	80%	74%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	17%	17%	22%	23%	22%	25%	22%	27%
	No	83%	83%	78%	77%	78%	75%	78%	73%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?	Yes	5%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%
	No	95%	93%	95%	95%	95%	95%	95%	94%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*	Yes			20%	36%	20%	40%	21%	43%
	No			80%	64%	80%	60%	79%	57%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Not overweight			65%	70%	63%	67%	67%	61%
	Overweight			16%	18%	18%	19%	17%	20%
	Obese			19%	13%	19%	14%	16%	20%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

\*\* Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile  
 Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile  
 Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 21  
HEALTH CARE ACCESS**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	During the last year	64%	69%	67%	71%	67%	66%	58%	67%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	17%	18%	23%	20%	22%	24%	28%	22%
	More than 2 years ago	10%	7%	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	9%
	Never	9%	6%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
When was the last time you saw a dentist or dental hygienist for a regular check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?	During the last year	72%	73%	73%	76%	71%	74%	70%	73%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	16%	17%	16%	15%	16%	16%	16%	16%
	More than 2 years ago	8%	7%	8%	6%	10%	8%	12%	11%
	Never	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	No			78%	69%	78%	66%	75%	62%
	Yes, during the last year			12%	22%	11%	23%	14%	23%
	Yes, more than a year ago			13%	15%	13%	17%	14%	21%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	No			95%	95%	96%	95%	93%	94%
	Yes, during the last year			4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago			2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 22  
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	0 days	12%	11%	8%	10%	10%	9%	12%	18%
	1 day	9%	9%	5%	7%	4%	9%	7%	11%
	2 days	9%	11%	6%	12%	8%	13%	9%	13%
	3 days	10%	15%	10%	18%	11%	16%	10%	17%
	4 days	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	12%	11%	10%
	5 days	13%	14%	18%	18%	17%	19%	16%	14%
	6 days	7%	7%	10%	7%	11%	10%	11%	7%
	7 days	28%	21%	30%	15%	27%	13%	24%	9%
During a typical school week, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE or gym) classes?	0 days	6%	5%	17%	23%	40%	43%	61%	81%
	1 day	11%	11%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	2 days	30%	33%	11%	11%	4%	4%	2%	2%
	3 days	16%	17%	30%	31%	9%	8%	3%	1%
	4 days	11%	11%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%
	5 days	26%	22%	35%	28%	43%	41%	29%	14%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	5%	4%	8%	10%	7%	11%	9%	10%
	5 hours	5%	4%	7%	11%	9%	15%	16%	18%
	6 hours	7%	7%	14%	18%	20%	22%	28%	29%
	7 hours	12%	10%	23%	23%	29%	26%	24%	25%
	8 hours	22%	21%	30%	25%	23%	18%	17%	13%
	9 hours	24%	26%	13%	10%	8%	6%	4%	4%
	10 or more hours	25%	27%	5%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?*	0 times			96%	97%	97%	96%	96%	92%
	1 or 2 times			2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	3 to 9 times			1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%
	10 to 19 times			1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	20 to 39 times			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	40 or more times			1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23  
EATING MEALS**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	8%	11%	8%	9%	8%	10%	6%	13%
	No	92%	89%	92%	91%	92%	90%	94%	88%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? (Mark ALL that apply)	I usually don't eat lunch	7%	7%	13%	21%	13%	24%	17%	23%
	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	84%	85%	82%	73%	79%	67%	75%	66%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	5%	3%	12%	10%	15%	13%	12%	14%
	School store or vending machine	5%	2%	5%	4%	8%	6%	5%	4%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	9%	7%	3%	3%	5%	4%	11%	13%
	I bring lunch from home	23%	31%	14%	22%	12%	21%	11%	19%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?	Yes	47%	49%	48%	55%	48%	54%	47%	51%
	No	53%	51%	52%	45%	52%	46%	53%	49%



2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 24A  
NUTRITION**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice?	I did NOT eat or drink this	18%	17%	21%	22%	21%	20%	20%	22%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	35%	38%	37%	41%	37%	43%	33%	40%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	15%	13%	15%	14%	16%	13%	18%	15%
	1 time per day	11%	12%	11%	10%	10%	10%	12%	9%
	2 times per day	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	4%
	3 times per day	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
	4 or more times per day	13%	11%	8%	4%	6%	4%	7%	6%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?	I did NOT eat or drink this	9%	5%	8%	8%	10%	8%	13%	8%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	27%	25%	30%	31%	28%	30%	31%	29%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	18%	18%	20%	21%	20%	20%	17%	23%
	1 time per day	13%	14%	16%	14%	16%	15%	14%	15%
	2 times per day	9%	11%	10%	12%	11%	12%	14%	12%
	3 times per day	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%
	4 or more times per day	18%	20%	11%	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes or potato chips)?	I did NOT eat or drink this	18%	11%	16%	12%	17%	13%	16%	11%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	32%	28%	32%	33%	32%	29%	32%	31%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	13%	17%	17%	18%	18%	20%	19%	20%
	1 time per day	14%	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	14%	17%
	2 times per day	7%	9%	8%	10%	9%	11%	9%	10%
	3 times per day	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%
	4 or more times per day	12%	14%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	I did NOT eat or drink this	33%	35%	33%	27%	28%	27%	22%	21%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	48%	47%	55%	57%	57%	58%	56%	60%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	7%	6%	5%	8%	8%	8%	12%	10%
	1 time per day	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%
	2 times per day	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 times per day	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	5%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 24B  
NUTRITION**

*American Indian only or in combination*

<i>How many cans, bottles or glasses of each of the following did you drink yesterday?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Milk</b>	<b>0</b>	20%	23%	20%	35%	19%	34%	22%	42%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	47%	53%	46%	47%	47%	47%	47%	44%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	19%	14%	21%	12%	21%	12%	20%	8%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%
	<b>7 or more</b>	9%	6%	7%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%
<b>Pop or soda</b>	<b>0</b>	50%	58%	46%	56%	43%	57%	44%	55%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	38%	34%	40%	35%	41%	35%	38%	34%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	7%	5%	10%	7%	9%	6%	13%	8%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	<b>7 or more</b>	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
<b>Sports drinks, such as Gatorade or Powerade</b>	<b>0</b>	58%	63%	59%	69%	58%	70%	62%	73%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	24%	23%	27%	21%	27%	22%	24%	20%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	10%	9%	8%	6%	9%	5%	9%	5%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	<b>7 or more</b>	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
<b>Energy drinks, such as Red Bull or Jolt</b>	<b>0</b>	84%	92%	84%	89%	85%	90%	87%	90%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	10%	6%	10%	8%	10%	7%	10%	8%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>7 or more</b>	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
<b>Other sugar-sweetened drinks, such as sweet tea, lemonade, coffee drinks or juice drinks</b>	<b>0</b>	39%	36%	44%	39%	46%	42%	46%	44%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	41%	44%	39%	44%	38%	43%	37%	42%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	11%	12%	12%	12%	11%	10%	12%	9%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	<b>7 or more</b>	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
<b>Water</b>	<b>0</b>	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	14%	14%	15%	22%	16%	20%	18%	23%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	20%	21%	23%	27%	24%	27%	25%	26%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	13%	14%	20%	20%	19%	20%	22%	18%
	<b>7 or more</b>	48%	48%	38%	27%	36%	28%	30%	27%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 25  
VEHICLE SAFETY

American Indian only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When driving a car, how often do you wear a seat belt?*	I don't drive a car					55%	57%	22%	24%
	I never do this					1%	0%	2%	1%
	Sometimes					5%	4%	5%	3%
	Often					6%	6%	8%	6%
	Always					33%	33%	63%	66%
When driving a car, how often do you send or read incoming text messages or emails?^	I don't drive a car					62%	66%	25%	30%
	I never do this					23%	21%	36%	35%
	Sometimes					6%	6%	23%	24%
	Often					3%	4%	8%	6%
	Always					6%	4%	7%	6%
When driving a car, how often do you make or answer a phone call?*	I don't drive a car					62%	66%	25%	29%
	I never do this					17%	16%	23%	24%
	Sometimes					12%	11%	33%	31%
	Often					5%	4%	10%	11%
	Always					4%	3%	9%	5%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the FRONT seat of a car?	I don't ride in the front seat	14%	16%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	Always	69%	73%	74%	78%	78%	79%	79%	86%
	Often	8%	6%	13%	13%	12%	13%	10%	9%
	Sometimes	6%	4%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%
	I never wear a seatbelt	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the BACK seat of a car?	I don't ride in the back seat	8%	6%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%
	Always	71%	74%	61%	59%	61%	61%	62%	66%
	Often	10%	11%	16%	19%	17%	19%	15%	13%
	Sometimes	8%	8%	12%	14%	13%	14%	12%	14%
	I never wear a seatbelt	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26A  
SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup>

*American Indian only or in combination*

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	16%	14%	6%	12%	6%	11%	8%	11%
	Somewhat or sometimes	28%	29%	20%	31%	22%	34%	26%	38%
	Very or often	33%	34%	38%	34%	38%	34%	36%	31%
	Extremely or almost always	23%	22%	36%	24%	34%	20%	30%	20%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	6%	8%	7%	20%	6%	20%	8%	18%
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	18%	18%	34%	19%	37%	24%	38%
	Very or often	33%	32%	39%	27%	41%	27%	37%	26%
	Extremely or almost always	47%	41%	36%	19%	33%	16%	31%	17%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	6%	6%	6%	11%	6%	11%	10%	10%
	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	18%	18%	28%	21%	32%	26%	36%
	Very or often	31%	30%	37%	33%	38%	34%	37%	33%
	Extremely or almost always	49%	45%	39%	28%	35%	24%	28%	21%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	18%	16%	12%	21%	11%	21%	13%	20%
	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	34%	30%	40%	32%	39%	34%	41%
	Very or often	32%	30%	35%	28%	35%	28%	35%	27%
	Extremely or almost always	20%	20%	24%	11%	22%	12%	18%	11%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	11%	12%	10%	18%	10%	18%	11%	17%
	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	27%	24%	37%	28%	41%	29%	43%
	Very or often	34%	32%	39%	29%	36%	26%	37%	26%
	Extremely or almost always	30%	29%	27%	15%	25%	15%	23%	14%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	6%	6%	10%	10%	10%	8%	9%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	16%	14%	22%	25%	23%	24%	22%	24%
	Very or often	26%	27%	35%	34%	33%	35%	35%	33%
	Extremely or almost always	51%	53%	33%	31%	33%	32%	34%	37%

\* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

\*\* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

<sup>^</sup> These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26B  
SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup>**

*American Indian only or in combination*

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<b>I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	16%	12%	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	11%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	17%	15%	21%	24%	24%	28%	29%	30%
	<b>Very or often</b>	22%	18%	27%	25%	26%	25%	27%	30%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	45%	55%	44%	43%	41%	39%	34%	29%
<b>I build friendships with other people.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	9%	9%	7%	12%	6%	10%	7%	14%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	19%	19%	21%	30%	25%	32%	23%	31%
	<b>Very or often</b>	35%	32%	38%	31%	38%	34%	40%	32%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	36%	41%	34%	27%	32%	24%	30%	24%
<b>I express my feelings in proper ways.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	16%	13%	14%	20%	14%	18%	16%	19%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	31%	28%	33%	38%	32%	40%	35%	39%
	<b>Very or often</b>	33%	37%	37%	30%	36%	30%	33%	29%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	20%	22%	16%	11%	18%	12%	16%	13%
<b>I plan ahead and make good choices.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	9%	5%	8%	10%	7%	9%	9%	8%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	26%	24%	29%	34%	33%	39%	33%	38%
	<b>Very or often</b>	38%	37%	41%	37%	38%	35%	37%	36%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	28%	34%	22%	19%	22%	18%	21%	18%
<b>I stay away from bad influences.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	9%	7%	10%	12%	9%	11%	12%	12%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	19%	16%	24%	29%	30%	32%	33%	36%
	<b>Very or often</b>	28%	26%	32%	28%	30%	28%	28%	29%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	44%	50%	34%	31%	31%	29%	27%	23%
<b>I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	11%	7%	10%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	25%	19%	29%	33%	32%	32%	28%	36%
	<b>Very or often</b>	34%	32%	38%	36%	35%	37%	39%	34%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	29%	42%	24%	21%	24%	23%	24%	21%

<sup>^</sup> These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26C  
SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup>**

*American Indian only or in combination*

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	6%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	5%	3%
	Somewhat or sometimes	11%	6%	12%	8%	12%	7%	13%	6%
	Very or often	29%	25%	36%	31%	37%	31%	37%	29%
	Extremely or almost always	54%	66%	48%	61%	48%	61%	45%	63%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	14%	8%	11%	8%	10%	6%	11%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	17%	29%	22%	26%	21%	25%	20%
	Very or often	31%	30%	34%	37%	35%	37%	37%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	30%	44%	27%	34%	29%	36%	27%	41%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	10%	10%	10%	18%	9%	17%	10%	17%
	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	21%	26%	35%	28%	38%	33%	39%
	Very or often	33%	31%	38%	29%	39%	30%	35%	30%
	Extremely or almost always	33%	38%	26%	18%	24%	14%	22%	13%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	7%	7%	8%	11%	8%	10%	10%	11%
	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	19%	21%	28%	24%	30%	28%	28%
	Very or often	34%	32%	39%	32%	39%	35%	34%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	39%	42%	32%	29%	29%	26%	28%	27%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	16%	22%	25%	23%	27%	27%	25%
	Very or often	32%	33%	40%	36%	41%	38%	37%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	39%	44%	32%	30%	29%	27%	29%	29%

<sup>^</sup> These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 27A  
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS\*^**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by little interest or pleasure in doing things?</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	50%	36%	49%	34%	44%	28%
	<b>Several days</b>	28%	36%	29%	35%	33%	38%
	<b>More than half the days</b>	13%	15%	12%	17%	14%	19%
	<b>Nearly every day</b>	9%	12%	10%	14%	9%	14%
<b>Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling down, depressed or hopeless?</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	65%	35%	64%	34%	54%	30%
	<b>Several days</b>	20%	29%	20%	30%	26%	35%
	<b>More than half the days</b>	8%	15%	8%	16%	11%	17%
	<b>Nearly every day</b>	7%	21%	8%	20%	9%	18%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Both questions on this table were new in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 27B  
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS\*

*American Indian only or in combination*

<i>Thinking back the last 30 days, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>I worry a lot</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	12%	17%
	<b>Agree</b>	21%	29%
	<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	30%	26%
	<b>Disagree</b>	20%	16%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	17%	11%
<b>I sometimes feel bad without knowing why</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	15%	24%
	<b>Agree</b>	28%	32%
	<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	20%	17%
	<b>Disagree</b>	15%	13%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	21%	14%

\* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.



2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28  
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR\***

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	0 times	84%	61%	85%	62%	85%	67%
	1 or 2 times	8%	14%	7%	13%	5%	14%
	3 to 5 times	2%	7%	3%	8%	2%	6%
	6 to 9 times	2%	5%	2%	5%	2%	5%
	10 to 19 times	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%
	20 or more times	3%	9%	2%	8%	3%	5%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	82%	59%	81%	54%	76%	50%
	Yes, during the last year	11%	30%	10%	29%	12%	28%
	Yes, more than a year ago	10%	19%	11%	27%	16%	34%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	92%	80%	92%	76%	89%	75%
	Yes, during the last year	5%	14%	4%	13%	5%	8%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	9%	5%	14%	8%	19%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 29  
PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR**

*American Indian only or in combination*

			Grade								
			5th		8th		9th		11th		
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
<i>During the last 12 months...</i>											
...did you do any of the following TWO OR MORE TIMES?*	Lie or con to get things you wanted or to avoid having to do something	Yes			51%	57%	54%	57%	55%	54%	
		No			49%	43%	46%	43%	45%	46%	
	Have a hard time paying attention at school, work or home	Yes			61%	73%	67%	73%	69%	79%	
		No			39%	27%	33%	27%	31%	21%	
	Have a hard time listening to instructions at school, work or home	Yes			52%	60%	53%	58%	55%	59%	
		No			48%	40%	47%	42%	45%	41%	
	Be a bully or threaten other people	Yes			13%	14%	11%	10%	10%	8%	
		No			87%	86%	89%	90%	90%	92%	
	Start fights with other people	Yes			15%	12%	12%	11%	11%	9%	
		No			85%	88%	88%	89%	89%	91%	
	...how often have you run away from home?	Never		91%	91%	90%	85%	91%	83%	90%	88%
		Once or twice		7%	7%	8%	12%	7%	13%	7%	9%
		3 to 5 times		1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
		6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
10 or more times			1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
...how often have you damaged or destroyed property?	Never		77%	86%	76%	80%	76%	82%	75%	85%	
	Once or twice		18%	11%	17%	14%	18%	13%	16%	13%	
	3 to 5 times		3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	1%	
	6 to 9 times		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	10 or more times		2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	
...how often have you hit or beat up another person?	Never		68%	81%	77%	83%	78%	83%	80%	87%	
	Once or twice		23%	13%	16%	12%	15%	12%	13%	10%	
	3 to 5 times		4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	
	6 to 9 times		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	10 or more times		3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
...how often have you taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never		93%	93%	86%	84%	85%	83%	80%	80%	
	Once or twice		5%	5%	10%	11%	9%	11%	12%	12%	
	3 to 5 times		1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	
	10 or more times		1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 30A  
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR\*^

*American Indian only or in combination*

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done the following gambling/betting activities?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<b>Played cards, bet on sports teams or games of personal skill like video gaming, pool, golf or bowling</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	58%	76%	58%	78%	57%	83%
	<b>Less than once a month</b>	20%	14%	19%	13%	20%	10%
	<b>About once a month</b>	9%	4%	8%	4%	11%	4%
	<b>About once a week</b>	5%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%
	<b>2 to 6 times a week</b>	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%
	<b>Daily</b>	5%	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%
<b>Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	85%	87%	85%	89%	84%	88%
	<b>Less than once a month</b>	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%
	<b>About once a month</b>	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	<b>About once a week</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>2 to 6 times a week</b>	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>Daily</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
<b>Gambled in a casino</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	96%	98%	95%	98%	92%	96%
	<b>Less than once a month</b>	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%
	<b>About once a month</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	<b>About once a week</b>	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>2 to 6 times a week</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>Daily</b>	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
<b>Gambled for money online</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	93%	98%	93%	98%	93%	98%
	<b>Less than once a month</b>	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>About once a month</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>About once a week</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>2 to 6 times a week</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>Daily</b>	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 30B  
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR\*^**

<i><b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ANY GAMBLING ACTIVITIES IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS</b></i>		<b>Grade</b>					
		<b>8th</b>		<b>9th</b>		<b>11th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>...hidden your gambling/betting from your parents, other family members or teachers?</b>	<b>Never</b>	87%	91%	88%	92%	84%	96%
	<b>Sometimes</b>	8%	6%	8%	3%	8%	3%
	<b>Many times</b>	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	<b>All of the time</b>	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	0%
<b>...felt that you might have a problem with gambling/betting?</b>	<b>Never</b>	93%	96%	92%	96%	91%	96%
	<b>Sometimes</b>	4%	3%	6%	2%	6%	3%
	<b>Many times</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>All of the time</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
<b>...skipped hanging out with friends who do not gamble/bet to hang out with friends who do gamble/bet?</b>	<b>Never</b>	95%	97%	96%	94%	92%	96%
	<b>Sometimes</b>	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%
	<b>Many times</b>	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>All of the time</b>	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 30C  
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR\*^**

**South St. Paul**

		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>During the last 12 months, have you done any gambling, such as playing cards, betting on sports teams or games of personal skill like video gaming, pool, golf or bowling, or buying lottery tickets/scratch offs?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	32%	19%
	<b>No</b>	68%	81%

\* Only 5th grade survey asked this question.

^ The question on this table was new in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 31  
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE\*\*

American Indian only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days	No	91%	90%	88%	87%	77%	79%
	Yes	9%	10%	12%	13%	23%	21%
Use of any tobacco products, including e-cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days <sup>^</sup>	No	86%	83%	80%	79%	68%	67%
	Yes	14%	17%	20%	21%	32%	33%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	99%	99%	99%	99%	93%	94%
	Yes	1%	1%	1%	1%	7%	6%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	67%	63%	64%	54%	44%	37%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	11%	12%	10%	15%	16%	17%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	4%	4%	7%	8%	12%	18%
	Used marijuana or other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	10%	9%	9%	9%	11%	8%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	8%	11%	9%	13%	17%	19%

\*\* These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

<sup>^</sup> New computed variable in 2016.

**2016 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 32  
SUBSTANCE ABUSE\***

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	2%	1%
	<b>No</b>	98%	99%
<b>During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	6%	5%
	<b>No</b>	94%	95%
<b>During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	3%	2%
	<b>No</b>	97%	98%
<b>During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	4%	3%
	<b>No</b>	96%	97%
<b>During the last 12 months, have you used prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor or that you took to get high?^</b>	<b>Yes</b>	2%	2%
	<b>No</b>	98%	98%

\* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

^ New question in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33  
TOBACCO USE\*

American Indian only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you ...</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
...smoke a cigarette?	0 days	94%	91%	92%	88%	84%	81%
	1 to 2 days	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%
	3 to 9 days	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	All 30 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%
...smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	96%	97%	94%	96%	88%	92%
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	3%	3%	7%	4%
	3 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
...use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	96%	98%	94%	98%	88%	97%
	1 to 2 days	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%
	3 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
...use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette, e-hookah, vaping pen)?^	0 days	90%	87%	85%	83%	76%	77%
	1 to 2 days	5%	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%
	3 to 9 days	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	8%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%
...use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?^	0 days	97%	96%	95%	95%	93%	93%
	1 to 2 days	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%
	3 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes or other tobacco products that were flavored to taste like mint or menthol?^	0 days	93%	92%	92%	90%	85%	84%
	1 to 2 days	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%
	3 to 9 days	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%
	All 30 days	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco product that was some other flavor, like candy, fruit, chocolate, clove, spice or alcoholic drinks?^	0 days	93%	91%	91%	90%	85%	85%
	1 to 2 days	2%	5%	4%	6%	4%	7%
	3 to 9 days	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New questions in 2016.



2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 34  
EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE\***

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was smoking cigarettes?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	65%	63%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	19%	20%
	<b>3 or 4 days</b>	4%	5%
	<b>5 or 6 days</b>	3%	3%
	<b>All 7 days</b>	8%	9%
<b>During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	71%	69%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	15%	16%
	<b>3 or 4 days</b>	5%	5%
	<b>5 or 6 days</b>	3%	3%
	<b>All 7 days</b>	6%	7%

\* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 35  
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY\***

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	88%	83%	85%	80%	72%	67%
	1 or 2 days	6%	11%	9%	14%	14%	18%
	3 to 5 days	2%	3%	4%	4%	7%	8%
	6 to 9 days	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	5%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	78%	74%	75%	64%	57%	46%
	1-2	12%	15%	11%	17%	13%	20%
	3-5	3%	6%	7%	9%	8%	13%
	6-9	3%	3%	4%	5%	8%	6%
	10-19	2%	2%	2%	3%	6%	7%
	20-39	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	5%
	40+	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor, generally how much (if any) do you drink at one time?	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor	86%	81%	80%	73%	62%	54%
	1 glass/can/drink	8%	10%	8%	12%	10%	14%
	2 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	4%	4%	6%	7%	9%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	2%	3%	4%	6%	7%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	5%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	3%	2%	3%	3%	12%	9%
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	0 days	94%	94%	92%	91%	83%	82%
	1 day	2%	2%	4%	4%	6%	8%
	2 days	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	5%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 36  
AGE OF FIRST USE OF ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA\*

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of an alcoholic beverage, such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor, other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	58%	53%	40%	35%
	10 years old or younger	12%	10%	10%	6%
	11 years old	3%	4%	2%	3%
	12 years old	5%	6%	6%	6%
	13 years old	6%	11%	8%	8%
	14 years old	11%	13%	10%	14%
	15 years old	4%	3%	9%	15%
	16 years old	0%	0%	11%	11%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	2%	2%
How old were you when you tried marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil) for the first time? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)^	I have never tried marijuana or hashish	75%	71%	54%	47%
	10 years old or younger	3%	3%	5%	3%
	11 years old	2%	2%	1%	2%
	12 years old	4%	6%	5%	6%
	13 years old	6%	7%	7%	8%
	14 years old	9%	8%	9%	11%
	15 years old	2%	2%	11%	11%
	16 years old	0%	0%	7%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	1%	1%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 37  
USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS\***

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)^	0 days	88%	87%	87%	83%	75%	71%
	1 to 2 days	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	8%
	3 to 5 days	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	5%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%
	All 30 days	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	5%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)^	0	87%	85%	81%	77%	66%	60%
	1-2	4%	4%	5%	8%	7%	10%
	3-5	1%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
	6-9	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	10-19	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	5%
	20-39	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	6%
	40+	4%	2%	4%	4%	13%	11%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	0 days	93%	91%	94%	91%	91%	87%
	1 to 2 days	3%	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%
	3 to 5 days	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 38  
PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE\*^**

*American Indian only or in combination*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions have you used any of the following prescription drugs that were NOT prescribed for you or that you took ONLY to get high?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Stimulants such as Benzedrine (bennies, speed, uppers, pep pills) or diet pills</b>	<b>0</b>	99%	98%	99%	98%	96%	97%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>20 or more</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills)</b>	<b>0</b>	97%	97%	96%	96%	92%	91%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>20 or more</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<b>Pain relievers such as Oxycodone, OxyContin (oxy), Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or others</b>	<b>0</b>	96%	95%	96%	93%	91%	90%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>20 or more</b>	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
<b>Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax, nerve pills or sedatives or barbiturates (downers)</b>	<b>0</b>	98%	98%	98%	96%	94%	92%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>20 or more</b>	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Due to methodological issues, results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 39  
HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE\*^**

*American Indian only or in combination*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)?	0	97%	97%	97%	98%	92%	95%
	1 to 2	1%	2%	1%	2%	6%	4%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 or more	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...MDMA (E, X, ecstasy), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	0	98%	99%	98%	99%	96%	98%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...crack, coke or cocaine in any other form?	0	97%	98%	99%	98%	96%	97%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
...heroin?	0	99%	99%	99%	100%	98%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Due to methodological issues, results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40  
METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG, SYNTHETIC DRUG AND  
INHALANT USE\*^**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
...used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	97%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
...used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high?	0	96%	94%	96%	94%	92%	93%
	1 to 2	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%
	6 to 9	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 or more	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
...used synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?	0	98%	97%	98%	97%	96%	97%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	3 to 5	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
...sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	97%	96%	97%	96%	97%	98%
	1 to 2	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Due to methodological issues, results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from 2013.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41  
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE**

*American Indian only or in combination*

<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
... smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	26%	24%	23%	16%	21%	13%	19%	13%
	Slight risk	8%	9%	9%	12%	10%	14%	10%	9%
	Moderate risk	13%	15%	18%	21%	19%	20%	21%	19%
	Great risk	52%	52%	50%	51%	51%	53%	50%	60%
... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	28%	24%	24%	17%	22%	12%	19%	12%
	Slight risk	15%	12%	17%	17%	17%	18%	22%	14%
	Moderate risk	22%	23%	27%	31%	25%	32%	26%	32%
	Great risk	35%	41%	32%	35%	36%	38%	33%	42%
... smoke marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	29%	26%	36%	30%	40%	30%	50%	42%
	Slight risk	9%	10%	17%	18%	18%	23%	21%	22%
	Moderate risk	15%	18%	17%	20%	16%	21%	13%	15%
	Great risk	46%	47%	30%	31%	26%	26%	16%	21%
... use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?	No risk	28%	25%	24%	16%	21%	11%	17%	11%
	Slight risk	5%	6%	9%	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%
	Moderate risk	14%	13%	19%	24%	20%	24%	24%	24%
	Great risk	53%	56%	48%	49%	48%	52%	49%	53%



2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42  
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE**

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	9%	7%	9%	5%	9%	4%	11%	6%
	A little bit wrong	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%
	Wrong	7%	8%	12%	14%	15%	16%	18%	19%
	Very wrong	83%	83%	76%	77%	72%	76%	64%	68%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	9%	7%	10%	6%	9%	4%	12%	7%
	A little bit wrong	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	7%	9%	8%
	Wrong	9%	8%	14%	14%	15%	15%	22%	19%
	Very wrong	77%	82%	72%	76%	70%	74%	58%	67%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	8%	7%	12%	8%	12%	9%	16%	13%
	A little bit wrong	2%	2%	6%	8%	10%	9%	14%	12%
	Wrong	4%	4%	11%	12%	12%	12%	18%	15%
	Very wrong	86%	87%	72%	72%	66%	70%	53%	59%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	9%	7%	9%	5%	9%	4%	10%	5%
	A little bit wrong	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%
	Wrong	5%	4%	8%	11%	9%	11%	12%	13%
	Very wrong	86%	88%	81%	81%	79%	82%	76%	77%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	9%	7%	14%	8%	14%	11%	21%	18%
	A little bit wrong	4%	3%	10%	11%	12%	13%	18%	19%
	Wrong	14%	12%	21%	21%	24%	25%	24%	23%
	Very wrong	72%	78%	56%	60%	49%	51%	37%	40%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	9%	7%	14%	9%	16%	11%	25%	20%
	A little bit wrong	6%	4%	11%	12%	17%	16%	21%	22%
	Wrong	15%	10%	23%	22%	24%	25%	24%	23%
	Very wrong	70%	79%	52%	58%	43%	48%	30%	35%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	9%	7%	20%	17%	26%	23%	42%	40%
	A little bit wrong	3%	2%	11%	13%	16%	15%	20%	21%
	Wrong	11%	8%	17%	15%	18%	18%	17%	13%
	Very wrong	77%	83%	52%	54%	40%	44%	21%	26%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	9%	6%	12%	7%	13%	7%	16%	14%
	A little bit wrong	2%	2%	8%	8%	9%	10%	12%	14%
	Wrong	12%	8%	19%	20%	22%	23%	26%	22%
	Very wrong	76%	84%	61%	65%	57%	60%	46%	50%

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 43  
PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE\*

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Strongly agree	59%	56%	51%	48%	43%	43%
	Agree	23%	27%	27%	31%	30%	32%
	Neither agree nor disagree	11%	11%	15%	16%	19%	17%
	Disagree	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%
	Strongly disagree	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
How do you feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	61%	60%	53%	49%	40%	39%
	Agree	19%	19%	21%	24%	23%	24%
	Neither agree nor disagree	11%	12%	17%	19%	22%	25%
	Disagree	2%	3%	4%	3%	9%	6%
	Strongly disagree	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Strongly agree	39%	27%	28%	19%	25%	17%
	Agree	32%	36%	33%	34%	29%	32%
	Neither agree nor disagree	20%	25%	26%	34%	33%	35%
	Disagree	4%	7%	7%	10%	7%	12%
	Strongly disagree	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	38%	28%	28%	18%	22%	14%
	Agree	32%	32%	30%	28%	24%	21%
	Neither agree nor disagree	19%	27%	26%	34%	34%	36%
	Disagree	5%	8%	9%	14%	12%	19%
	Strongly disagree	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	10%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 44  
USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA\***

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>How often do you use each of the following?</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	88%	88%	85%	83%	74%	76%
	Tried once or twice	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	7%
	Once or twice a year	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%
	Once a month	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Twice a month	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Once a week	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	Daily	2%	2%	3%	2%	11%	7%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	77%	73%	71%	64%	55%	50%
	Tried once or twice	13%	14%	12%	15%	12%	13%
	Once or twice a year	5%	6%	8%	10%	11%	13%
	Once a month	2%	3%	4%	5%	9%	10%
	Twice a month	2%	2%	3%	4%	6%	8%
	Once a week	1%	1%	1%	2%	5%	6%
	Daily	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	85%	82%	78%	76%	61%	57%
	Tried once or twice	6%	6%	7%	8%	11%	12%
	Once or twice a year	2%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%
	Once a month	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%
	Twice a month	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%
	Once a week	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%
	Daily	3%	2%	4%	3%	10%	10%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA\***  
*American Indian only or in combination*

<i>In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	49%	35%	33%	17%	22%	13%
	Tried once or twice	24%	27%	20%	19%	14%	12%
	Once or twice a year	5%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%
	Once a month	7%	9%	8%	10%	10%	11%
	Twice a month	3%	5%	4%	8%	6%	6%
	Once a week	5%	8%	11%	13%	13%	18%
	Daily	7%	10%	17%	25%	30%	34%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	45%	28%	26%	12%	16%	9%
	Tried once or twice	24%	26%	19%	14%	10%	7%
	Once or twice a year	8%	11%	9%	9%	6%	5%
	Once a month	8%	11%	9%	13%	12%	13%
	Twice a month	4%	7%	11%	15%	14%	15%
	Once a week	5%	10%	15%	22%	24%	33%
	Daily	5%	7%	11%	15%	16%	18%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	47%	31%	29%	14%	17%	11%
	Tried once or twice	19%	21%	15%	14%	10%	8%
	Once or twice a year	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	3%
	Once a month	7%	8%	9%	9%	11%	9%
	Twice a month	5%	7%	6%	8%	9%	8%
	Once a week	7%	11%	13%	16%	17%	21%
	Daily	9%	17%	21%	32%	32%	41%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46A  
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE\***

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	97%	95%	95%	94%	91%	90%
	Yes	3%	5%	5%	6%	9%	10%
...have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	98%	96%	97%	96%	95%	94%
	Yes	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%
...have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	No or no use	97%	96%	97%	94%	94%	92%
	Yes	3%	4%	3%	6%	6%	8%
...were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn't resist or could not think of anything else?^	No or no use	94%	90%	94%	87%	88%	83%
	Yes	6%	10%	6%	13%	12%	17%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	95%	94%	93%	90%	86%	84%
	1 time	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%
	2 times	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	2%	4%	6%	7%
...how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	0 times or no use	97%	96%	96%	95%	93%	93%
	1 time	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%
...how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	0 times or no use	98%	97%	98%	95%	94%	93%
	1 time	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	2 times	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2016.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46B  
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE\***

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>During the last 12 months, how many times...</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
...have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?*	0 times or no use			97%	98%	87%	89%
	1 time			1%	1%	4%	4%
	2 times			1%	0%	3%	3%
	3 or more times			1%	1%	6%	5%
...have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	0 times or no use	98%	99%	99%	97%	96%	97%
	1 time	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	2 times	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
...have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	0 times or no use	96%	94%	94%	90%	88%	84%
	1 time	1%	3%	3%	5%	6%	6%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	6%
...have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	0 times or no use	96%	95%	96%	91%	87%	85%
	1 time	2%	3%	2%	5%	6%	6%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%
...has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	0 times or no use	96%	92%	95%	88%	91%	84%
	1 time	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%
	2 times	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	6%
...has alcohol or drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	95%	97%	96%	96%	93%	94%
	1 time	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%
	2 times	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47A  
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR\***

*American Indian only or in combination*

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	24%	19%	53%	54%
	<b>No</b>	76%	81%	47%	46%
<b>During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?</b>	<b>None</b>	97%	83%	94%	52%
	<b>1 person</b>	2%	11%	3%	28%
	<b>2 persons</b>	0%	3%	1%	11%
	<b>3 persons</b>	0%	1%	1%	4%
	<b>4 persons</b>	0%	0%	0%	2%
	<b>5 persons</b>	0%	0%	0%	1%
	<b>6 or more persons</b>	1%	0%	1%	1%
<b>During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?</b>	<b>None</b>	80%	96%	52%	93%
	<b>1 person</b>	11%	2%	24%	5%
	<b>2 persons</b>	3%	1%	7%	2%
	<b>3 persons</b>	2%	0%	7%	1%
	<b>4 persons</b>	1%	0%	3%	0%
	<b>5 persons</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>6 or more persons</b>	2%	0%	5%	0%
<b>How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?</b>	<b>0 times</b>	97%	98%	94%	94%
	<b>1 time</b>	1%	1%	3%	4%
	<b>2 or more times</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>Not sure</b>	2%	0%	2%	1%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

2016 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47B  
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR\***

*American Indian only or in combination*

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE</b>		<b>Grade</b>			
		<b>9th</b>		<b>11th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Never	40%	33%	31%	25%
	Not with every partner	10%	9%	15%	15%
	At least once with every partner	51%	58%	54%	60%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	35%	25%	28%	22%
	Not with every partner	12%	14%	15%	13%
	At least once with every partner	54%	61%	58%	65%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what ONE method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	13%	13%	10%	11%
	Birth control pills	12%	10%	14%	16%
	Condoms	49%	42%	47%	35%
	Depo-Provera/any birth control shot, Nuva Ring/any birth control ring, Implanon/any implant or any IUD	1%	13%	6%	19%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	18%	17%	17%	16%
	Some other method	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Not sure	6%	5%	5%	2%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	63%	54%	60%	48%
	No	37%	46%	40%	52%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the LAST time?	Yes	19%	20%	21%	18%
	No	81%	80%	79%	82%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.