



2019 Minnesota Student Survey Statewide Race/Ethnicity Tables

October 2019

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In Appreciation

The Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) Interagency Team is indebted to the students, parents, teachers, district assessment coordinators, school and district administrators, principals, and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the MSS when it was administered in the first half of 2019. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time, and we are grateful for their efforts.

The planning and implementation of the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey administration resulted from an important collaborative effort among members of the MSS Interagency team, Minnesota Youth Council members, local educators and health professionals, researchers, and community members throughout the state of Minnesota – all of whom encouraged and supported school participation in the MSS.

Members of the MSS Interagency Team include: Lisa Burton, Megan Harms, and Maira Rosas-Lee at the Department of Education; Sharrilyn Helgertz and Ann Kinney at the Department of Health; Phyllis Bengtson, Emma Boley, and Eunkyung Park at the Department of Human Services; and Valerie Clark and Kristine Coulter at the Department of Public Safety.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

Survey Participation

The 2019 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) was administered in the first half of 2019 to students in grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. The survey was voluntary at all levels; districts, schools, parents, and students could all choose to opt out. Most public school districts (81%) chose to participate. Across the state, approximately 66% of fifth graders, 68% of eighth graders, 66% of ninth graders, and 54% of eleventh graders participated in the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 64% of total enrollment.

Results from regular public school, charter schools, and online schools are included in these tables. Results from nonpublic schools, alternative learning centers, and juvenile correctional facilities are released separately.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating (Juvenile Correctional Facilities are exempt from this requirement).

Mode of Administration

In 2019, all levels of the MSS were administered online. Only Juvenile Correctional Facilities could choose to administer the MSS on paper.

Items on the Tables

The tables in this report include the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables by an overarching subject area; the order that items appear on the tables is not necessarily in the order that they appeared on the survey.

The table of contents is provided on pages v-vi. The grade 5 survey version was shorter than the grade 8 survey version, which in turn was shorter than the grade 9 and 11 version. The grade 5 and grade 8 versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

While most MSS survey questions stayed the same between 2016 and 2019, other questions were updated with changes to the question or response options. Some entirely new questions were added, and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. **Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.**

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, the student populations change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Caution was taken to identify invalid responses and remove them from the survey results. Surveys were removed when responses were highly inconsistent, when there was a pattern of likely exaggeration, when the survey was completed outside of school hours (this did not apply to online students), or when the survey was clearly a test of the online system. In addition, surveys were removed when only the background section of the survey was answered. In total, approximately 4% of cases were removed from the 2019 survey data.

Online Access to MSS Data

Data from the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) are available on the Minnesota Department of Education's [Data Reports and Analytics page](#).

(<http://w20.education.state.mn.us/MDEAnalytics/DataTopic.jsp?TOPICID=242>) This web report provides access to all state, county and district-level data and provides options for filtering the data in multiple ways.

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TABLE 1A
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		2,624	100%	1,930	100%	1,862	100%	1,127	100%
What is your biological sex?*	Male	1,453	55%	944	49%	901	48%	554	49%
	Female	1,160	44%	977	51%	954	51%	572	51%
	No answer	11	0%	9	0%	7	0%	1	0%
Age	10 or younger	1,027	39%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	11	1,518	58%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	71	3%	4	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	3	0%	781	40%	4	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	1,080	56%	717	39%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	62	3%	1,103	59%	4	0%
	16	0	0%	0	0%	37	2%	438	39%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%	660	59%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	23	2%
19-20	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%	
How do you describe yourself? (Mark ALL that apply)	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	1,196	46%	578	30%	601	32%	340	30%
	Multiple races (checked more than one)	1,428	54%	1,352	70%	1,261	68%	787	70%

* 5th grade surveys asked "Are you male or female?"

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TABLE 1B
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION[^]

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
If you are American Indian or Alaskan Native, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	Anishinaabe/Ojibwe	855	33%	905	47%	925	50%	580	51%
	Dakota/Lakota	535	20%	376	19%	289	16%	179	16%
	Other tribal affiliation	923	35%	691	36%	665	36%	404	36%
If you are Asian or Asian American, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	Asian Indian	46	2%	22	1%	9	0%	2	0%
	Burmese	1	0%	2	0%	0	0%	1	0%
	Chinese	15	1%	16	1%	7	0%	6	1%
	Filipino	9	0%	12	1%	7	0%	5	0%
	Hmong	2	0%	3	0%	5	0%	2	0%
	Karen	3	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
	Korean	15	1%	14	1%	11	1%	8	1%
	Lao	4	0%	5	0%	5	0%	3	0%
	Vietnamese	6	0%	7	0%	7	0%	1	0%
	Other Asian	34	1%	23	1%	22	1%	22	2%
If you are Black, African or African American, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	African American	159	6%	230	12%	214	11%	140	12%
	Ethiopian – Oromo	3	0%	4	0%	2	0%	3	0%
	Ethiopian – other	2	0%	6	0%	3	0%	1	0%
	Liberian	8	0%	9	0%	2	0%	5	0%
	Nigerian	9	0%	13	1%	16	1%	6	1%
	Somali	3	0%	6	0%	6	0%	4	0%
	Other Black, African or African American	86	3%	77	4%	70	4%	45	4%
If you are Hispanic or Latino/Latina, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	Colombian	14	1%	12	1%	9	0%	4	0%
	Ecuadoran	5	0%	4	0%	3	0%	3	0%
	Guatemalan	8	0%	14	1%	7	0%	4	0%
	Mexican	105	4%	179	9%	135	7%	89	8%
	Puerto Rican	20	1%	37	2%	34	2%	15	1%
	Salvadoran	9	0%	5	0%	4	0%	5	0%
	Spanish/Spanish-American	67	3%	79	4%	37	2%	20	2%
	Other Hispanic or Latino/Latina	35	1%	46	2%	35	2%	20	2%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2019.

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**TABLE 2
SEXUAL ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY; GENDER EXPRESSION***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way they walk or talk may affect how people describe them. How do you think other people at school would describe you?*	Very or mostly feminine			2%	30%	2%	35%
	Somewhat feminine			3%	34%	3%	32%
	Equally feminine and masculine			19%	28%	17%	26%
	Somewhat masculine			32%	5%	33%	6%
	Very or mostly masculine			44%	2%	46%	2%
How do you describe yourself?***^	Heterosexual (straight)			79%	57%	81%	58%
	Bisexual			3%	17%	4%	18%
	Gay or lesbian			2%	3%	2%	4%
	Questioning/not sure			1%	5%	1%	3%
	Pansexual			1%	8%	1%	7%
	Queer			0%	1%	1%	1%
	I don't describe myself in any of these ways			10%	8%	8%	8%
	I am not sure what this question means			3%	0%	1%	1%
Are you transgender, genderqueer, or genderfluid?^	Yes	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%	6%
	No	87%	85%	89%	87%	93%	91%
	I am not sure about my gender identity	2%	5%	3%	3%	1%	1%
	I am not sure what this question means	9%	6%	8%	4%	5%	2%
IF TRANSGENDER, GENDERQUEER OR GENDERFLUID: How do you describe yourself?^^	Male, trans male, trans man, or trans masculine	33%	21%	60%	26%	40%	39%
	Female, trans female, trans woman, or trans feminine	8%	5%	20%	4%	40%	6%
	Non-binary, genderqueer, or genderfluid	58%	72%	0%	58%	20%	45%
	I prefer to describe my gender as something else	0%	2%	20%	12%	0%	9%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^ New question in 2019.

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TABLE 3
SCHOOL PLANS; ACADEMIC ADVISING; IEP; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right AFTER high school?*	I don't plan to graduate from high school			1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Get my GED			3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college			9%	8%	13%	10%	24%	22%
	Go to a four-year college or university			45%	59%	43%	59%	37%	54%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field			5%	7%	3%	6%	3%	5%
	Attend an apprenticeship program			1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Join the military			11%	4%	11%	4%	10%	4%
	Work at a job			13%	9%	14%	8%	14%	9%
	Other			11%	8%	10%	8%	8%	4%
Has an adult in your school helped you think about education options for after high school (college or other training program)?**	Yes					66%	64%	78%	78%
	No					34%	36%	22%	22%
Has an adult in your school helped you find career-focused field experiences (job shadowing, work-based learning, service learning, career camps, apprenticeships)?**	Yes					47%	40%	53%	46%
	No					53%	60%	47%	54%
Do you receive special education services as part of an individual education plan or IEP?	Yes	15%	9%	17%	10%	21%	14%	23%	18%
	No	45%	49%	56%	64%	55%	57%	64%	68%
	Not sure	40%	42%	27%	26%	24%	29%	13%	14%
How would you describe your grades this school year?	Mostly A's	27%	35%	22%	34%	19%	32%	20%	27%
	Mostly B's	36%	34%	35%	33%	35%	33%	37%	39%
	Mostly C's	15%	11%	26%	18%	30%	21%	27%	21%
	Mostly D's	3%	3%	6%	5%	9%	6%	9%	8%
	Mostly F's	1%	1%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%
	Mostly Incompletes	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	1%
	None of these letter grades	15%	14%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

**5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 4
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE^A**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss a full day of school? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)	None	38%	35%	41%	33%	37%	31%	35%	30%
	Once or twice	35%	36%	36%	38%	40%	41%	40%	41%
	3 to 5 times	17%	20%	16%	20%	16%	19%	14%	19%
	6 to 9 times	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%
	10 or more times	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss part of a day of school such as coming late, leaving early or missing class time during the day? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)	None	43%	38%	39%	31%	40%	30%	34%	26%
	Once or twice	40%	42%	41%	41%	37%	39%	39%	34%
	3 to 5 times	12%	14%	12%	18%	13%	21%	15%	23%
	6 to 9 times	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	11%
	10 or more times	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%	5%	8%	7%
AMONG THOSE WHO MISSED PART OF OR A FULL DAY OF SCHOOL: What are the reasons you missed a full or part of a day of school in the last 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)	Illness (feeling physically sick), including problems with breathing or your teeth	48%	54%	54%	63%	54%	61%	53%	64%
	Medical, dental or other health-related appointment	28%	39%	34%	49%	38%	48%	35%	51%
	Vacation or trip	19%	17%	13%	11%	13%	12%	13%	10%
	Felt very sad, hopeless, anxious, stressed or angry	7%	14%	8%	26%	12%	31%	12%	36%
	Didn't get enough sleep	17%	18%	18%	25%	20%	25%	24%	33%
	Didn't feel safe at school	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%
	Missed your ride or didn't have a way to get to school	13%	18%	17%	18%	16%	22%	15%	13%
	Had to work	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
	Had to take care of or help a family member or friend	5%	9%	6%	11%	7%	11%	8%	11%
	Had no place to shower or wash clothes	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Wanted to use alcohol or drugs	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%
	Behind in schoolwork or not prepared for a test or class assignment	2%	4%	3%	11%	5%	11%	10%	17%
	Bored with or not interested in school	4%	4%	8%	14%	9%	14%	15%	16%
	Suspended from school	2%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	1%	2%
Other reason	30%	33%	21%	21%	22%	19%	23%	16%	

^A All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 5
DISCIPLINE; FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you get sent out of the classroom for discipline?^	None	68%	81%	70%	82%	80%	89%	90%	95%
	Once or twice	20%	12%	21%	13%	14%	7%	7%	4%
	3 to 5 times	8%	4%	5%	4%	3%	3%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 times	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10 or more times	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
How often do you care about doing well in school?	All of the time	37%	48%	27%	33%	27%	39%	24%	38%
	Most of the time	42%	35%	45%	42%	46%	41%	50%	44%
	Some of the time	18%	14%	24%	22%	24%	18%	22%	16%
	None of the time	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time	7%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%
	Most of the time	12%	9%	12%	9%	10%	7%	11%	5%
	Some of the time	51%	47%	49%	49%	53%	47%	50%	47%
	None of the time	31%	39%	34%	39%	32%	43%	34%	44%
How often do you pay attention in class?	All of the time	19%	28%	14%	16%	14%	15%	15%	18%
	Most of the time	62%	56%	65%	62%	64%	65%	61%	65%
	Some of the time	17%	14%	21%	20%	21%	18%	22%	17%
	None of the time	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 6
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL

American Indian or Alaska Native, or in

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.	Strongly agree	39%	37%	41%	37%	49%	43%	56%	51%
	Agree	55%	57%	55%	59%	48%	54%	42%	47%
	Disagree	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I think things I learn at school are useful.	Strongly agree	33%	35%	16%	9%	11%	9%	11%	8%
	Agree	53%	51%	56%	58%	56%	59%	52%	59%
	Disagree	11%	10%	22%	28%	25%	27%	28%	28%
	Strongly disagree	3%	4%	7%	5%	8%	5%	9%	5%
Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.	Strongly agree	25%	22%	13%	9%	10%	10%	8%	12%
	Agree	45%	49%	43%	40%	42%	42%	43%	42%
	Disagree	23%	23%	35%	40%	37%	38%	35%	34%
	Strongly disagree	7%	6%	9%	11%	10%	11%	14%	11%
Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	34%	35%	19%	12%	18%	9%	18%	11%
	Agree	48%	44%	53%	53%	55%	55%	55%	55%
	Disagree	14%	17%	21%	27%	20%	27%	20%	24%
	Strongly disagree	4%	4%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	10%
Adults at my school listen to the students.	Strongly agree	31%	32%	15%	9%	13%	8%	13%	9%
	Agree	51%	50%	56%	49%	56%	51%	57%	56%
	Disagree	14%	15%	23%	34%	24%	33%	22%	29%
	Strongly disagree	4%	4%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%
The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	29%	33%	13%	8%	14%	10%	12%	9%
	Agree	48%	45%	53%	49%	52%	55%	52%	52%
	Disagree	16%	17%	26%	34%	25%	28%	26%	32%
	Strongly disagree	6%	5%	8%	9%	9%	7%	10%	8%
At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	57%	55%	26%	16%	22%	13%	20%	16%
	Agree	36%	39%	60%	61%	59%	65%	63%	65%
	Disagree	5%	4%	11%	18%	16%	18%	12%	15%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%
Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.	Strongly agree	27%	27%	13%	9%	12%	9%	15%	10%
	Agree	51%	50%	50%	45%	51%	43%	49%	49%
	Disagree	16%	17%	29%	35%	27%	37%	27%	31%
	Strongly disagree	6%	5%	8%	11%	10%	11%	8%	10%

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TABLE 7A
PRESENCE OF A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER*
American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Is there a police officer or School Resource Officer (SRO) at your school?	Yes	70%	68%	78%	78%	80%	79%
	No	10%	8%	7%	5%	8%	7%
	I don't know	20%	24%	16%	17%	12%	14%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 7B
INTERACTIONS WITH A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER*
American Indian or Alaskan Native or in

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE A SCHOOL RESOURCE (SRO) OR POLICE OFFICER AT THEIR SCHOOL		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
If I knew about something unsafe or illegal at my school, I would tell the SRO or police officer.	Strongly agree	22%	24%	18%	16%	16%	17%
	Agree	45%	42%	39%	43%	37%	45%
	Disagree	21%	26%	25%	31%	28%	31%
	Strongly disagree	12%	8%	18%	9%	19%	7%
I would feel comfortable going to my school's SRO or police officer if I was having problems or needed help.	Strongly agree	18%	14%	18%	10%	15%	14%
	Agree	40%	38%	41%	38%	43%	42%
	Disagree	30%	35%	27%	39%	27%	35%
	Strongly disagree	12%	13%	14%	13%	15%	9%
I think it is a good idea to have an SRO or police officer at our school.	Strongly agree	47%	47%	44%	39%	42%	38%
	Agree	43%	46%	47%	53%	47%	52%
	Disagree	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%
	Strongly disagree	4%	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 8
PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	51%	42%	44%	32%	44%	30%	48%	35%
	Agree	40%	46%	50%	57%	49%	59%	45%	60%
	Disagree	7%	9%	5%	10%	5%	9%	5%	4%
	Strongly disagree	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	48%	44%	35%	26%	36%	22%	41%	28%
	Agree	42%	42%	53%	55%	50%	60%	48%	57%
	Disagree	8%	12%	9%	16%	11%	15%	9%	13%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	53%	45%	51%	37%	50%	35%	53%	39%
	Agree	37%	38%	41%	51%	43%	54%	41%	53%
	Disagree	7%	14%	6%	10%	5%	10%	6%	7%
	Strongly disagree	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%
I feel safe at home.	Strongly agree	75%	68%	63%	50%	63%	49%	64%	52%
	Agree	21%	25%	33%	42%	33%	44%	32%	41%
	Disagree	3%	6%	4%	7%	3%	6%	3%	6%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 9A
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION

American Indian or Alaska Native or in

During a typical week, how often do you go to the following places after school?		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
I stay at my school or go to another school	0 days	81%	78%	65%	59%	60%	51%	59%	52%
	1 day	6%	6%	8%	11%	8%	14%	9%	15%
	2 days	3%	6%	6%	8%	6%	8%	5%	8%
	3 to 4 days	4%	4%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%
	5 days	6%	6%	14%	15%	18%	18%	19%	17%
My home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's	0 days	30%	28%	18%	12%	16%	12%	15%	14%
	1 day	18%	19%	11%	15%	12%	14%	10%	11%
	2 days	10%	13%	11%	12%	9%	13%	8%	18%
	3 to 4 days	9%	10%	13%	13%	13%	17%	18%	21%
	5 days	33%	29%	46%	48%	50%	45%	48%	37%
A rec, community or other youth center	0 days	83%	83%	77%	79%	80%	84%	77%	87%
	1 day	8%	7%	9%	11%	10%	8%	9%	7%
	2 days	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%
	3 to 4 days	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
	5 days	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%
A park or other outdoor space	0 days	62%	61%	59%	63%	67%	72%	68%	77%
	1 day	17%	17%	14%	16%	13%	13%	12%	12%
	2 days	8%	11%	14%	10%	9%	9%	10%	6%
	3 to 4 days	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	4%	3%
	5 days	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%
A library	0 days	81%	79%	89%	85%	88%	86%	93%	85%
	1 day	13%	13%	6%	10%	7%	9%	4%	8%
	2 days	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%
	3 to 4 days	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%
	5 days	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place	0 days	78%	77%	77%	75%	84%	79%	85%	84%
	1 day	14%	16%	17%	19%	12%	16%	12%	11%
	2 days	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	5 days	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
A job*	0 days					82%	83%	48%	45%
	1 day					5%	5%	8%	9%
	2 days					5%	6%	15%	18%
	3 to 4 days					5%	6%	18%	21%
	5 days					3%	1%	11%	8%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9B
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During a typical week, how often are you home alone or somewhere unsupervised after school?	0 days	47%	46%
	1 day	21%	23%
	2 days	11%	12%
	3 days	9%	7%
	4 days	3%	3%
	5 days	9%	9%

* Only 5th grade survey asked this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10A
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	81%	81%	79%	75%	79%	77%	81%	80%
	Once or twice	13%	14%	11%	17%	13%	16%	12%	16%
	About once a week	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
	Several times a week	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	Every day	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Your religion	Never	87%	87%	89%	90%	92%	89%	89%	92%
	Once or twice	7%	9%	6%	7%	5%	8%	7%	6%
	About once a week	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Your gender (being male, female, transgender, etc.)[^]	Never	85%	80%	92%	83%	93%	85%	93%	89%
	Once or twice	8%	14%	3%	11%	4%	10%	4%	7%
	About once a week	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
	Several times a week	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Every day	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Your gender expression (your style, dress, or the way you walk or talk)[*]	Never					80%	68%	86%	80%
	Once or twice					13%	20%	9%	12%
	About once a week					4%	5%	2%	4%
	Several times a week					2%	3%	1%	2%
	Every day					2%	3%	1%	1%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

[^] On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "Your gender (being male or female)".

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10B
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Because you are gay, lesbian, or bisexual or because someone thought you were*	Never					89%	81%	91%	89%
	Once or twice					6%	10%	5%	7%
	About once a week					2%	4%	1%	2%
	Several times a week					2%	2%	1%	2%
	Every day					2%	2%	1%	1%
A physical or mental disability	Never	85%	85%	85%	83%	89%	86%	90%	88%
	Once or twice	9%	10%	7%	10%	6%	8%	6%	8%
	About once a week	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%
Your size or weight	Never	68%	66%	73%	61%	74%	66%	77%	74%
	Once or twice	19%	22%	16%	22%	17%	20%	14%	16%
	About once a week	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%	6%	3%	5%
	Several times a week	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%
	Every day	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Your physical appearance	Never	71%	65%	67%	52%	70%	61%	74%	68%
	Once or twice	17%	22%	19%	27%	18%	24%	15%	22%
	About once a week	5%	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	6%	5%
	Several times a week	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%
	Every day	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	2%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 11A
BEING CYBERBULLIED

American Indian or Alaska Native or in

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been cyberbullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Snapchat or other social media)^	Never	76%	72%	87%	71%	86%	74%	88%	80%
	Once or twice	17%	20%	9%	19%	9%	20%	8%	15%
	About once a week	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	Several times a week	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Every day	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11B
BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in

<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days have other students at school...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?	Never	62%	65%	78%	76%	84%	84%	89%	91%
	Once or twice	26%	24%	14%	15%	11%	11%	7%	7%
	About once a week	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	Several times a week	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Every day	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
...threatened to beat you up?	Never	67%	71%	76%	78%	81%	81%	85%	90%
	Once or twice	22%	19%	16%	16%	13%	13%	11%	8%
	About once a week	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	Several times a week	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Every day	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
...spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	57%	48%	71%	50%	74%	55%	78%	64%
	Once or twice	28%	34%	18%	31%	17%	29%	17%	22%
	About once a week	6%	6%	5%	8%	4%	8%	2%	8%
	Several times a week	5%	6%	3%	7%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	Every day	5%	6%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	2%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never			76%	61%	79%	64%	81%	70%
	Once or twice			13%	21%	10%	20%	9%	19%
	About once a week			4%	8%	4%	8%	3%	6%
	Several times a week			3%	6%	2%	5%	4%	4%
	Every day			4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	63%	47%	79%	55%	79%	61%	82%	65%
	Once or twice	23%	34%	11%	25%	14%	23%	11%	20%
	About once a week	4%	7%	4%	8%	2%	6%	3%	7%
	Several times a week	4%	7%	3%	6%	2%	6%	2%	4%
	Every day	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Bullied once or more in the last 30 days^	No	33%	28%	48%	28%	55%	33%	63%	44%
	Yes	67%	72%	52%	72%	45%	67%	37%	56%
Bullied weekly or more in the last 30 days^	No	72%	68%	77%	62%	80%	70%	82%	73%
	Yes	28%	32%	23%	38%	20%	30%	18%	27%
Bullied daily in the last 30 days^	No	90%	87%	91%	88%	92%	91%	94%	94%
	Yes	10%	13%	9%	12%	8%	9%	6%	6%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ These are computed variables based on combinations of responses to the first five questions on this table.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 12
BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL

American Indian or Alaska Native, or in

During the last 30 days, how many times at school have YOU...		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked someone when you weren't kidding around?	Never	78%	82%	81%	84%	86%	90%	92%	96%
	Once or twice	19%	15%	15%	12%	11%	8%	6%	3%
	About once a week	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Every day	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
...threatened to beat someone up?	Never	87%	89%	78%	80%	82%	85%	85%	90%
	Once or twice	10%	9%	17%	15%	13%	12%	12%	9%
	About once a week	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
...spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	87%	86%	93%	87%	93%	91%	95%	93%
	Once or twice	10%	11%	5%	11%	4%	6%	4%	6%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards someone else?*	Never			83%	90%	85%	91%	84%	95%
	Once or twice			11%	8%	9%	7%	7%	4%
	About once a week			2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	Several times a week			1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Every day			3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%
...excluded someone from friends, other students or activities?	Never	81%	80%	86%	83%	87%	86%	90%	91%
	Once or twice	15%	16%	11%	15%	9%	12%	6%	9%
	About once a week	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 13A
AVAILABILITY OF COMMUNITY PROGRAMS**

American Indian or Alaska Native only or in

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?	Yes	53%	56%	65%	59%	60%	58%	63%	59%
	No	10%	9%	9%	7%	11%	8%	13%	11%
	I don't know what programs are available in my community	37%	34%	27%	33%	29%	34%	25%	30%

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**TABLE 13B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sports teams, such as park and rec teams, school teams, in-house teams or traveling teams	0 days	47%	53%	50%	54%	54%	58%	54%	68%
	1 day	10%	14%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	2%
	2 days	16%	13%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%
	3 to 4 days	14%	12%	13%	14%	9%	10%	7%	7%
	5 or more days	14%	9%	24%	20%	26%	22%	29%	18%
School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club	0 days	80%	77%	83%	75%	81%	77%	77%	73%
	1 day	10%	13%	7%	7%	7%	10%	9%	11%
	2 days	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%
	3 to 4 days	2%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%
	5 or more days	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%
Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	81%	83%	85%	84%	86%	85%	85%	80%
	1 day	9%	7%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%	11%
	2 days	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%
	3 to 4 days	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	5 or more days	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or committees	0 days	90%	91%	92%	90%	92%	92%	91%	86%
	1 day	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	8%
	2 days	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%

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**TABLE 13C
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Artistic lessons, such as music or dance	0 days	81%	67%	89%	75%	89%	81%	87%	83%
	1 day	9%	17%	5%	9%	4%	8%	5%	6%
	2 days	4%	6%	3%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%
	3 to 4 days	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%
	5 or more days	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Physical activity lessons, such as tennis or karate	0 days	76%	78%	83%	85%	85%	87%	85%	89%
	1 day	6%	9%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%
	2 days	8%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	3 to 4 days	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	5 or more days	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed	0 days	85%	85%	91%	92%	93%	93%	93%	94%
	1 day	8%	8%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%
	2 days	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	3 to 4 days	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	80%	81%	79%	76%	84%	77%	84%	84%
	1 day	12%	13%	16%	18%	10%	16%	12%	11%
	2 days	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%

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TABLE 14
QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES^

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

When you spend time doing activities outside of the regular school day, how often do you...		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...feel safe?	Rarely or never	7%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%
	Sometimes	14%	20%	10%	13%	9%	16%	6%	9%
	Often	29%	32%	36%	40%	31%	39%	35%	42%
	Very often	50%	43%	50%	43%	54%	41%	56%	44%
...learn skills like teamwork or leadership?	Rarely or never	16%	15%	13%	16%	16%	17%	10%	11%
	Sometimes	31%	29%	33%	32%	32%	30%	29%	29%
	Often	31%	30%	32%	31%	32%	34%	35%	35%
	Very often	22%	26%	22%	20%	20%	19%	26%	25%
...develop trusting relationships with peers your age?	Rarely or never	18%	17%	12%	16%	13%	16%	12%	16%
	Sometimes	26%	32%	26%	30%	24%	33%	21%	31%
	Often	32%	26%	39%	32%	37%	33%	37%	34%
	Very often	24%	25%	24%	21%	26%	18%	30%	19%
...develop trusting relationships with adults?	Rarely or never	21%	21%	19%	25%	18%	22%	13%	18%
	Sometimes	29%	33%	31%	34%	30%	36%	25%	31%
	Often	27%	23%	30%	26%	31%	27%	37%	34%
	Very often	22%	23%	20%	15%	21%	14%	25%	17%
...help make decisions?	Rarely or never	19%	17%	12%	14%	14%	12%	9%	10%
	Sometimes	32%	36%	31%	38%	29%	40%	25%	29%
	Often	30%	29%	38%	33%	36%	33%	40%	39%
	Very often	19%	18%	19%	16%	21%	16%	25%	22%
...do something that gives you joy and energy?	Rarely or never	8%	8%	8%	10%	10%	10%	6%	8%
	Sometimes	17%	20%	17%	22%	19%	26%	18%	23%
	Often	28%	28%	33%	30%	34%	32%	37%	39%
	Very often	47%	45%	42%	38%	37%	32%	39%	30%
...learn skills that you can use in a future job?	Rarely or never	17%	21%	15%	22%	17%	19%	12%	13%
	Sometimes	27%	31%	31%	35%	31%	37%	31%	32%
	Often	26%	24%	29%	25%	30%	27%	29%	33%
	Very often	30%	25%	25%	18%	23%	17%	28%	22%

^ These items are a subscale of the Constructive Use of Time Scale from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) (Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN).

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 15
LIVING SITUATIONS**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever been in foster care? (Mark ALL that apply)^	No	90%	88%	89%	87%	88%	86%	89%	83%
	Yes, during the last year	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	6%
	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	13%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No			87%	88%	89%	87%	90%	89%
	Yes, I was with my parents or adult family member			11%	10%	9%	9%	7%	8%
	Yes, I was on my own without any adult family members			2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison? (Mark ALL that apply)*	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison			57%	54%	54%	51%	57%	53%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now			7%	8%	7%	10%	4%	7%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past			40%	42%	41%	44%	40%	43%
IF YOU HAVE OR HAVE HAD A PARENT OR GUARDIAN IN JAIL OR PRISON: Did you live with a parent or guardian at the time they went to jail or prison?^*	Yes			54%	58%	58%	53%	49%	57%
	No			46%	42%	42%	47%	51%	43%

^ New question in 2019.

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 16
COMMUNICATION WITH ADULTS

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Which of these adults can you talk to about problems you are having? (Mark ALL that apply)^	Parent or guardian	87%	84%	79%	64%	76%	66%	76%	67%
	Adult at school	43%	46%	28%	27%	30%	25%	30%	34%
	Some other adult	14%	18%	22%	21%	23%	30%	29%	34%
	I don't have any adults that I can talk to about problems I am having	6%	10%	15%	23%	16%	22%	16%	16%

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING**

American Indian or Alaska Native or in

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<i>...your parents care about you?</i>	Not at all	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%
	A little	2%	5%	4%	10%	4%	7%	4%	10%
	Some	4%	6%	7%	14%	9%	16%	8%	15%
	Quite a bit	11%	12%	18%	22%	21%	24%	22%	21%
	Very much	81%	75%	70%	51%	63%	48%	63%	51%
<i>...other adult relatives care about you?</i>	Not at all	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%
	A little	3%	5%	5%	11%	6%	14%	6%	11%
	Some	9%	11%	12%	18%	15%	21%	13%	23%
	Quite a bit	26%	24%	30%	27%	33%	29%	30%	27%
	Very much	59%	59%	51%	39%	42%	31%	47%	35%
<i>...friends care about you?</i>	Not at all	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	A little	6%	8%	8%	11%	8%	12%	8%	9%
	Some	18%	17%	20%	18%	20%	21%	22%	26%
	Quite a bit	35%	28%	39%	32%	38%	30%	35%	31%
	Very much	36%	44%	30%	34%	31%	33%	33%	32%
<i>...teachers/other adults at school care about you?</i>	Not at all	6%	6%	9%	17%	12%	16%	9%	11%
	A little	9%	10%	19%	22%	18%	26%	19%	25%
	Some	18%	19%	29%	28%	32%	33%	32%	33%
	Quite a bit	31%	31%	28%	23%	24%	18%	24%	21%
	Very much	36%	35%	15%	9%	14%	7%	16%	10%
<i>...adults in your community care about you?</i>	Not at all	10%	10%	16%	26%	17%	27%	19%	25%
	A little	14%	16%	21%	22%	22%	26%	25%	27%
	Some	27%	25%	28%	26%	29%	27%	26%	27%
	Quite a bit	24%	26%	21%	18%	18%	13%	14%	12%
	Very much	25%	23%	13%	9%	13%	7%	15%	9%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18
ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES***

American Indian or Alaska Native, or in

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?	Yes	13%	18%	13%	19%	14%	23%
	No	87%	82%	87%	81%	86%	77%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs?	Yes	8%	13%	10%	16%	9%	16%
	No	92%	87%	90%	84%	91%	84%
Do you live with anyone who is depressed or has any other mental health issues?^	Yes	28%	47%	30%	54%	33%	54%
	No	72%	53%	70%	46%	67%	46%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down?	Yes	17%	29%	23%	31%	16%	29%
	No	83%	71%	77%	69%	84%	71%
Has a parent or other adult in your home ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way?	Yes	16%	22%	16%	24%	16%	21%
	No	84%	78%	84%	76%	84%	79%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up?	Yes	12%	22%	13%	21%	11%	21%
	No	88%	78%	87%	79%	89%	79%
Has anyone who was not a relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you against your wishes?^^	Yes	3%	14%	4%	16%	4%	22%
	No	97%	86%	96%	84%	96%	78%
Has any relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you?^^	Yes	2%	10%	3%	12%	2%	11%
	No	98%	90%	97%	88%	98%	89%
Have you ever traded sex or sexual activity to receive money, food, drugs, alcohol, a place to stay, or anything else?^**	Yes			2%	3%	2%	4%
	No			98%	97%	98%	96%
ACEs Score-short^^^	None	36%	23%	34%	20%	35%	20%
	One	30%	25%	27%	22%	27%	21%
	Two	16%	17%	16%	18%	17%	18%
	Three	8%	12%	10%	14%	9%	13%
	Four or more	11%	24%	13%	26%	12%	27%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2019.

^^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^^ An adverse childhood experience (ACE) describes a traumatic experience in a person's life occurring before age 18. The ACEs Score-short is a measure of cumulative exposure to adverse childhood conditions, and combines the responses to all but the last question in this table plus the responses to the first question about parental incarceration (See Table 15).

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 19
RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*^**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	14%
	No	93%	92%	94%	92%	92%	86%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever verbally hurt or controlled you?	Yes	12%	18%	13%	26%	16%	30%
	No	88%	82%	87%	74%	84%	70%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual, or did something sexual to you against your wishes?*	Yes			5%	16%	7%	21%
	No			95%	84%	93%	79%
Have YOU ever pressured, tricked, or forced someone to do something sexual, or have YOU done something sexual to someone against their wishes?*	Yes			4%	2%	3%	2%
	No			90%	96%	91%	97%
	Not sure			6%	2%	6%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 20
GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS

American Indian or Alaska Native or in

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How would you describe your health in general?	Excellent	29%	27%	22%	12%	25%	10%	26%	9%
	Very good	35%	31%	39%	32%	34%	29%	34%	28%
	Good	28%	32%	27%	35%	28%	38%	25%	40%
	Fair	6%	9%	9%	17%	11%	19%	13%	18%
	Poor	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.	Yes	20%	20%	17%	24%	18%	25%	16%	25%
	No	80%	80%	83%	76%	82%	75%	84%	75%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^	Yes	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	No	98%	98%	98%	99%	97%	99%	98%	98%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^	Yes	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%
	No	98%	99%	97%	96%	98%	96%	97%	97%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	18%	14%	19%	24%	21%	21%	20%	25%
	No	82%	86%	81%	76%	79%	79%	80%	75%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?	Yes	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%
	No	94%	95%	95%	95%	95%	95%	95%	94%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*	Yes			26%	45%	27%	52%	28%	54%
	No			74%	55%	73%	48%	72%	46%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Normal or underweight			62%	67%	62%	63%	60%	60%
	Overweight			18%	17%	16%	18%	17%	20%
	Obese			20%	16%	22%	19%	23%	20%

^ New question in 2019.

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile

Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 21
RECEIPT OF TREATMENT; ORAL HEALTH**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No			73%	63%	71%	58%	72%	48%
	Yes, during the last year			15%	26%	16%	31%	15%	36%
	Yes, more than a year ago			17%	16%	17%	19%	16%	26%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No			95%	96%	94%	93%	95%	95%
	Yes, during the last year			3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago			2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%
When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?^	During the last year	75%	77%	76%	77%	73%	75%	76%	73%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	15%	13%	15%	13%	15%	14%	15%	16%
	More than 2 years ago	7%	7%	7%	8%	11%	10%	7%	10%
	Never	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Have you any of the following dental problems during the past 12 months? (Mark ALL that apply)^	Toothaches or pain	22%	30%	22%	32%	22%	30%	21%	35%
	Decayed teeth or cavities	17%	18%	14%	16%	17%	17%	16%	20%
	Swollen, painful or bleeding gums	11%	13%	9%	13%	9%	11%	10%	9%
	Could not eat certain foods because of a dental problem	8%	11%	5%	10%	6%	10%	4%	11%
	Missed one or more school days because of a dental problem	13%	13%	9%	10%	7%	9%	7%	10%
	I have not had any of these dental health problems	56%	53%	63%	55%	61%	55%	62%	52%
IF ONE OR MORE DENTAL PROBLEMS: Have you had this dental problem treated by a dentist?^^	Yes	66%	67%	68%	64%	65%	62%	66%	59%
	No, but I will see a dentist	24%	26%	23%	30%	28%	27%	28%	31%
	No, I am not able to get dental treatment	9%	7%	9%	6%	8%	11%	6%	10%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 22
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	0 days	15%	13%	7%	10%	9%	13%	10%	19%
	1 day	9%	10%	5%	8%	7%	8%	5%	11%
	2 days	9%	13%	9%	11%	9%	13%	12%	13%
	3 days	12%	14%	14%	17%	11%	14%	12%	20%
	4 days	12%	11%	12%	15%	14%	13%	12%	11%
	5 days	13%	14%	19%	18%	18%	18%	19%	13%
	6 days	6%	8%	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%	6%
	7 days	24%	18%	23%	13%	22%	11%	20%	6%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	7%	5%	8%	12%	12%	14%	11%	13%
	5 hours	4%	4%	9%	13%	11%	18%	17%	16%
	6 hours	9%	8%	18%	20%	19%	24%	19%	28%
	7 hours	13%	13%	22%	23%	28%	24%	31%	22%
	8 hours	24%	25%	27%	19%	21%	16%	16%	16%
	9 hours	22%	23%	11%	8%	6%	3%	5%	5%
	10 or more hours	21%	22%	4%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?*	0 times			96%	98%	95%	97%	96%	97%
	1 or 2 times			2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 9 times			1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 times			0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39 times			1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	40 or more times			0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23
EATING MEALS**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food?	Yes	7%	8%	7%	10%	8%	12%	8%	14%
	No	93%	92%	93%	90%	92%	88%	92%	86%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? (Mark ALL that apply)	I usually don't eat lunch.	6%	9%	14%	23%	17%	26%	15%	25%
	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	81%	83%	79%	68%	75%	67%	72%	64%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	3%	3%	10%	10%	12%	15%	13%	14%
	School store or vending machine	3%	2%	4%	4%	7%	8%	6%	6%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	12%	15%
	I bring lunch from home.	23%	29%	11%	22%	12%	20%	15%	24%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?^	Yes	31%	32%	41%	46%	41%	48%	38%	51%
	No	34%	28%	38%	35%	41%	39%	53%	43%
	Not sure	35%	40%	20%	19%	18%	14%	10%	7%

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 24A
NUTRITION

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks or other fruit-flavored drinks)^	I did NOT eat or drink this	20%	21%	21%	25%	22%	29%	24%	28%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	35%	37%	36%	42%	38%	41%	40%	44%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	14%	14%	16%	13%	17%	11%	15%	12%
	1 time per day	12%	12%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%
	2 times per day	8%	5%	9%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%
	3 times per day	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	4 or more times per day	8%	7%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice)^	I did NOT eat or drink this	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	11%	12%	9%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	26%	25%	29%	31%	28%	31%	30%	38%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	18%	22%	23%	21%	22%	25%	21%
	1 time per day	15%	16%	15%	14%	17%	14%	13%	13%
	2 times per day	11%	13%	12%	14%	12%	13%	11%	10%
	3 times per day	8%	7%	8%	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%
	4 or more times per day	16%	15%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%	4%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables? (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)	I did NOT eat or drink this	18%	11%	14%	10%	16%	12%	13%	10%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	29%	30%	31%	30%	32%	31%	36%	37%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	14%	15%	18%	21%	19%	21%	20%	22%
	1 time per day	15%	17%	18%	18%	15%	18%	17%	16%
	2 times per day	9%	10%	9%	11%	9%	10%	7%	6%
	3 times per day	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%
	4 or more times per day	10%	10%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	I did NOT eat or drink this	28%	30%	28%	22%	24%	24%	21%	19%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	52%	51%	58%	63%	60%	62%	61%	62%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%	10%	12%
	1 time per day	7%	8%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	2 times per day	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	3 times per day	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Servings of fruits, fruit juice and vegetables per day during the last 7 days^^	Less than five	74%	74%	81%	84%	83%	85%	86%	87%
	Five or more	26%	26%	19%	16%	17%	15%	14%	13%

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to the first three questions on this table.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 24B
NUTRITION[^]

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink...		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
... a glass of milk?	I did NOT eat or drink this	12%	13%	13%	24%	15%	31%	13%	33%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	17%	22%	17%	26%	20%	23%	26%	26%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	16%	16%	17%	15%	17%	15%	18%	11%
	1 time per day	15%	15%	18%	13%	17%	14%	16%	15%
	2 times per day	15%	15%	17%	12%	15%	9%	14%	9%
	3 times per day	9%	8%	7%	4%	7%	4%	7%	3%
	4 or more times per day	15%	11%	10%	6%	10%	3%	5%	3%
... a can, bottle or glass of pop or soda, such as Coke, Pepsi or Sprite?	I did NOT eat or drink this	28%	35%	20%	26%	20%	32%	25%	30%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	42%	40%	46%	45%	41%	43%	36%	43%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	8%	7%	14%	13%	16%	10%	17%	13%
	1 time per day	12%	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%	10%	7%
	2 times per day	4%	4%	7%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%
	3 times per day	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	4 or more times per day	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%
... a can, bottle or glass of a sports drink, such as Gatorade or Powerade?	I did NOT eat or drink this	42%	51%	36%	53%	39%	54%	39%	56%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	30%	27%	34%	30%	31%	28%	33%	27%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	11%	8%	13%	7%	14%	10%	13%	10%
	1 time per day	8%	8%	8%	5%	8%	4%	8%	4%
	2 times per day	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%
	3 times per day	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	4 or more times per day	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
... a can, bottle or glass of an energy drink, such as Rockstar, Red Bull, Monster or Full Throttle?	I did NOT eat or drink this	80%	86%	68%	78%	66%	78%	65%	77%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	10%	7%	19%	14%	20%	14%	23%	16%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	2%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%
	1 time per day	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%
	2 times per day	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 times per day	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
... a can, bottle or glass of coffee or tea that had sugar, syrups, or honey added to it?	I did NOT eat or drink this	63%	54%	54%	42%	56%	38%	53%	38%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	22%	26%	26%	34%	24%	37%	24%	33%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	4%	6%	7%	11%	8%	12%	8%	13%
	1 time per day	6%	8%	7%	10%	7%	7%	9%	9%
	2 times per day	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%
	3 times per day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
... a can, bottle or glass of sweetened fruit drinks, such as Kool-Aid, Capri Sun and lemonade?	I did NOT eat or drink this	40%	38%	43%	45%	44%	47%	49%	54%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	32%	35%	34%	34%	33%	35%	30%	32%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	10%	7%
	1 time per day	9%	9%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	3%
	2 times per day	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	3 times per day	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
... a bottle or glass of water?	I did NOT eat or drink this	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	8%	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	6%	8%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	13%	12%	11%	12%	10%	11%	12%	12%
	1 time per day	8%	7%	11%	9%	9%	8%	11%	9%
	2 times per day	11%	10%	12%	15%	14%	15%	13%	13%
	3 times per day	10%	12%	16%	16%	16%	13%	19%	17%
	4 or more times per day	47%	49%	40%	40%	38%	42%	38%	38%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25
VEHICLE SAFETY[^]**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you send or read text messages or emails?*	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV					69%	76%	33%	33%
	I never do this					20%	17%	29%	28%
	Rarely					5%	4%	17%	21%
	Sometimes					3%	2%	11%	12%
	Often					1%	1%	7%	5%
	Always					1%	0%	3%	1%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you make or answer a phone call?*	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV					69%	76%	32%	32%
	I never do this					16%	14%	18%	21%
	Rarely					7%	5%	20%	19%
	Sometimes					4%	3%	14%	15%
	Often					1%	1%	9%	10%
	Always					2%	1%	7%	3%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you are driving or riding in a car, truck or SUV?***	I don't ride in a car, truck or SUV	3%	2%	1%	0%	27%	23%	14%	9%
	I never do this	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%
	Rarely	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%
	Sometimes	6%	6%	8%	9%	4%	5%	5%	3%
	Often	16%	12%	21%	24%	12%	14%	10%	12%
	Always	70%	77%	64%	62%	52%	55%	67%	72%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

** On the 5th and 8th grade surveys, this question was worded "How often do you wear a seat belt when you are riding in a car, truck or SUV?"

[^] All questions on this table had wording changes from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26A
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	17%	19%	6%	15%	9%	13%	10%	11%
	Somewhat or sometimes	35%	36%	23%	36%	27%	43%	29%	42%
	Very or often	35%	30%	46%	31%	39%	30%	36%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	14%	14%	25%	17%	25%	14%	25%	13%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	7%	15%	6%	26%	10%	26%	10%	17%
	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	27%	26%	38%	27%	41%	28%	47%
	Very or often	35%	27%	41%	22%	38%	23%	38%	27%
	Extremely or almost always	40%	31%	27%	13%	25%	10%	24%	10%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	9%	10%	7%	17%	10%	17%	10%	13%
	Somewhat or sometimes	17%	24%	23%	33%	28%	35%	28%	40%
	Very or often	34%	31%	41%	29%	36%	32%	37%	30%
	Extremely or almost always	40%	36%	29%	21%	26%	16%	24%	16%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	16%	18%	12%	22%	13%	20%	11%	18%
	Somewhat or sometimes	36%	36%	30%	39%	32%	46%	32%	45%
	Very or often	30%	30%	41%	27%	37%	24%	36%	28%
	Extremely or almost always	18%	15%	17%	13%	19%	10%	21%	9%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	13%	15%	9%	23%	11%	23%	11%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	26%	32%	31%	40%	31%	45%	32%	46%
	Very or often	40%	34%	42%	27%	37%	24%	35%	31%
	Extremely or almost always	21%	19%	18%	11%	21%	8%	23%	8%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	9%	8%	11%	16%	15%	12%	9%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	29%	27%	29%	26%	30%	26%	30%
	Very or often	35%	33%	34%	29%	32%	33%	34%	35%
	Extremely or almost always	29%	30%	28%	27%	28%	25%	31%	26%

* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

** On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26B
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	12%	11%	9%	10%	11%	11%	9%	9%
	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	15%	24%	28%	25%	32%	30%	31%
	Very or often	24%	22%	30%	26%	31%	25%	31%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	44%	51%	37%	36%	33%	31%	30%	27%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	10%	11%	7%	13%	6%	13%	8%	11%
	Somewhat or sometimes	26%	29%	26%	36%	29%	38%	31%	37%
	Very or often	37%	33%	46%	34%	40%	33%	38%	33%
	Extremely or almost always	28%	27%	22%	17%	25%	16%	23%	18%
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	17%	16%	16%	23%	19%	22%	13%	17%
	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	33%	34%	39%	30%	43%	33%	43%
	Very or often	32%	34%	36%	27%	34%	27%	36%	30%
	Extremely or almost always	21%	17%	14%	10%	16%	8%	19%	10%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	8%	7%	10%	16%	10%	16%	9%	9%
	Somewhat or sometimes	28%	27%	36%	36%	36%	38%	36%	40%
	Very or often	38%	37%	37%	32%	35%	32%	38%	36%
	Extremely or almost always	26%	29%	18%	16%	19%	14%	17%	15%
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	8%	9%	11%	17%	12%	16%	12%	12%
	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	19%	27%	30%	28%	33%	30%	32%
	Very or often	30%	28%	33%	27%	30%	27%	30%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	42%	44%	29%	26%	30%	24%	28%	23%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	10%	7%	9%	11%	8%	9%	8%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	26%	23%	29%	30%	33%	36%	27%	33%
	Very or often	34%	30%	41%	37%	36%	33%	40%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	31%	40%	21%	22%	23%	23%	25%	21%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26C
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%
	Somewhat or sometimes	11%	8%	13%	7%	13%	10%	14%	7%
	Very or often	29%	22%	38%	28%	39%	30%	38%	29%
	Extremely or almost always	55%	68%	46%	63%	45%	58%	44%	63%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	14%	9%	13%	8%	12%	7%	13%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	24%	20%	28%	23%	30%	26%	27%	22%
	Very or often	33%	33%	36%	36%	32%	33%	34%	39%
	Extremely or almost always	29%	37%	23%	34%	27%	33%	26%	33%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	11%	13%	9%	21%	13%	20%	11%	13%
	Somewhat or sometimes	24%	28%	31%	38%	27%	40%	32%	46%
	Very or often	36%	33%	39%	28%	39%	26%	36%	29%
	Extremely or almost always	30%	26%	21%	13%	21%	13%	21%	12%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	7%	7%	6%	13%	9%	13%	9%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	21%	24%	31%	24%	34%	28%	32%
	Very or often	35%	36%	43%	34%	39%	33%	38%	32%
	Extremely or almost always	37%	35%	26%	21%	28%	20%	24%	23%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	7%	6%	6%	9%	7%	11%	9%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	22%	24%	30%	27%	32%	27%	28%
	Very or often	39%	36%	44%	38%	39%	35%	42%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	34%	36%	26%	23%	26%	22%	22%	24%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 27A
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...?</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
...little interest or pleasure in doing things?	Not at all	51%	34%	49%	32%	45%	24%
	Several days	29%	33%	28%	35%	30%	41%
	More than half the days	11%	16%	12%	17%	13%	18%
	Nearly every day	9%	17%	11%	16%	12%	16%
...feeling down, depressed or hopeless?	Not at all	60%	36%	57%	30%	55%	30%
	Several days	22%	25%	21%	31%	28%	33%
	More than half the days	10%	15%	11%	17%	9%	19%
	Nearly every day	8%	24%	10%	23%	8%	18%
...feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?^	Not at all	50%	26%	50%	18%	45%	20%
	Several days	29%	30%	27%	32%	31%	31%
	More than half the days	10%	16%	12%	19%	12%	19%
	Nearly every day	11%	27%	12%	30%	12%	29%
...not being able to stop or control worrying?^	Not at all	64%	34%	59%	28%	58%	29%
	Several days	19%	27%	21%	30%	24%	28%
	More than half the days	7%	15%	10%	14%	10%	18%
	Nearly every day	10%	24%	10%	28%	9%	24%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 27B
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>Thinking back the last 30 days, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I worry a lot.	Strongly agree	13%	25%
	Agree	22%	25%
	Neither agree nor disagree	31%	25%
	Disagree	17%	13%
	Strongly disagree	17%	12%
I sometimes feel sad without knowing why.^	Strongly agree	15%	28%
	Agree	25%	30%
	Neither agree nor disagree	20%	15%
	Disagree	16%	13%
	Strongly disagree	25%	14%

* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 28
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR*
American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	0 times	81%	58%	81%	57%	82%	65%
	1 or 2 times	10%	14%	7%	16%	9%	15%
	3 to 5 times	3%	8%	3%	9%	4%	9%
	6 to 9 times	2%	7%	4%	5%	2%	4%
	10 to 19 times	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%
	20 or more times	3%	9%	3%	7%	2%	4%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	79%	56%	75%	52%	72%	49%
	Yes, during the last year	13%	33%	15%	33%	12%	27%
	Yes, more than a year ago	13%	21%	14%	25%	20%	36%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	89%	78%	89%	72%	86%	73%
	Yes, during the last year	5%	15%	6%	16%	5%	11%
	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	12%	7%	17%	10%	20%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 29
PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
...run away from home?	Never	90%	89%	89%	82%	88%	83%	90%	85%
	Once or twice	7%	9%	9%	14%	8%	13%	9%	11%
	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	6 to 9 times	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
...damaged or destroyed property?	Never	78%	85%	73%	75%	74%	77%	79%	85%
	Once or twice	17%	12%	19%	18%	19%	17%	14%	11%
	3 to 5 times	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 times	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	10 or more times	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
...hit or beat up another person?	Never	70%	79%	69%	75%	73%	78%	81%	86%
	Once or twice	19%	15%	22%	17%	17%	16%	13%	10%
	3 to 5 times	5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	2%
	6 to 9 times	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	10 or more times	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
...taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	91%	89%	85%	78%	82%	77%	81%	78%
	Once or twice	6%	7%	9%	14%	12%	13%	12%	14%
	3 to 5 times	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	10 or more times	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%

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**TABLE 30A
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done the following gambling/betting activities?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
Played cards, bet on sports teams or games of personal skill like video gaming, pool, golf or bowling	Not at all	62%	75%	63%	81%	64%	86%
	Less than once a month	19%	15%	17%	10%	15%	10%
	About once a month	8%	4%	9%	5%	10%	3%
	About once a week	3%	2%	5%	2%	5%	1%
	2 to 6 times a week	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	Daily	5%	1%	4%	1%	4%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	Not at all	87%	88%	87%	90%	89%	89%
	Less than once a month	8%	9%	8%	6%	5%	7%
	About once a month	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	95%	98%	95%	97%	93%	95%
	Less than once a month	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%
	About once a month	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	About once a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Gambled for money online	Not at all	95%	98%	93%	98%	95%	99%
	Less than once a month	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%
	About once a month	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	About once a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 30B
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR***

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ANY GAMBLING ACTIVITIES DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...hidden your gambling/betting from your parents, other family members or teachers?	Never	88%	93%	89%	90%	87%	93%
	Sometimes	7%	4%	7%	5%	4%	3%
	Many times	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%
	All of the time	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%
...felt that you might have a problem with gambling/betting?	Never	94%	96%	92%	93%	89%	92%
	Sometimes	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%
	Many times	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	3%
	All of the time	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%
...skipped hanging out with friends who do not gamble/bet to hang out with friends who do gamble/bet?	Never	94%	97%	92%	94%	94%	96%
	Sometimes	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	Many times	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	All of the time	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 31
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE**

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days	No	92%	90%	88%	88%	86%	85%
	Yes	8%	10%	12%	12%	14%	15%
Use of any tobacco products, including e-cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days	No	81%	72%	75%	67%	65%	63%
	Yes	19%	28%	25%	33%	35%	37%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	100%	99%	99%	97%	96%	97%
	Yes	0%	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	66%	59%	63%	51%	50%	45%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	9%	10%	9%	12%	13%	15%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	3%	5%	5%	7%	11%	15%
	Used marijuana or other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	14%	12%	12%	14%	11%	9%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	8%	15%	12%	16%	14%	17%

** These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 32
SUBSTANCE ABUSE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	2%	2%
	No	98%	98%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor?	Yes	6%	4%
	No	94%	96%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	Yes	3%	3%
	No	97%	97%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	Yes	4%	4%
	No	96%	96%
During the last 12 months, have you used prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?^	Yes	3%	3%
	No	97%	97%

* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33
TOBACCO USE*

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you ...</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
...smoke a cigarette?	0 days	94%	91%	92%	89%	91%	87%
	1 to 2 days	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
	3 to 9 days	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
...smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	97%	96%	93%	95%	92%	94%
	1 to 2 days	1%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%
	3 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	98%	99%	95%	98%	94%	98%
	1 to 2 days	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	3 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
...vape or use an e-cigarette like JUUL, suorin, blu, VUSE, or logic?^	0 days	84%	74%	77%	69%	66%	66%
	1 to 2 days	6%	11%	7%	12%	7%	13%
	3 to 9 days	4%	6%	5%	8%	7%	5%
	10 to 19 days	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	20 to 29 days	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	All 30 days	3%	2%	4%	3%	11%	8%
...use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?	0 days	97%	97%	96%	97%	96%	97%
	1 to 2 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	3 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products that were flavored to taste like mint or menthol?	0 days or no tobacco use	94%	91%	91%	89%	86%	85%
	1 to 2 days	3%	5%	3%	6%	6%	6%
	3 to 9 days	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco product that was some other flavor, like candy, fruit, chocolate, clove, spice or alcoholic drinks?	0 days or no tobacco use	94%	89%	90%	85%	81%	81%
	1 to 2 days	3%	5%	4%	7%	5%	8%
	3 to 9 days	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	5%
	10 to 19 days	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%
	All 30 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33A
ACCESS TO E-CIGARETTES*^

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO VAPED OR USED E-CIGARETTES IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When you vaped or used an e-cigarette during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	4%	3%	12%	4%	13%	6%
	I bought it at grocery, discount or drug stores	3%	2%	5%	1%	5%	0%
	I bought it on the internet	13%	8%	16%	11%	11%	7%
	I bought it at vape shops or other stores that sell only e-cigarettes	4%	7%	15%	6%	18%	15%
	I got it from friends	61%	75%	64%	76%	65%	71%
	I got it from my parents	7%	6%	9%	5%	3%	5%
	I got it from other family members	18%	21%	15%	17%	5%	13%
	I got it from someone I didn't know	4%	7%	10%	9%	8%	4%
	I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me	19%	21%	22%	21%	21%	22%
	I took it from my home	8%	6%	4%	6%	1%	1%
	I took it from a friend's home	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%
	I took it from stores	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	0%
	I got it some other way	27%	15%	21%	21%	20%	11%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 34
EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was smoking cigarettes?	0 days	68%	65%
	1 or 2 days	18%	18%
	3 or 4 days	5%	5%
	5 or 6 days	2%	2%
	All 7 days	7%	9%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	0 days	72%	68%
	1 or 2 days	14%	15%
	3 or 4 days	5%	5%
	5 or 6 days	3%	3%
	All 7 days	6%	8%

* Only the 5th grade survey asked these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 35
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	89%	82%	84%	76%	78%	74%
	1 to 2 days	8%	12%	8%	14%	12%	15%
	3 to 5 days	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%
	6 to 9 days	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	81%	72%	76%	66%	62%	55%
	1 to 2	12%	15%	10%	15%	13%	19%
	3 to 5	3%	5%	5%	7%	9%	11%
	6 to 9	1%	3%	4%	4%	8%	6%
	10 to 19	1%	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%
	20 to 39	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	40 or more	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor, generally how much do you drink at one time?	No alcohol use	83%	75%	78%	68%	64%	56%
	1 glass/can/drink	10%	14%	11%	16%	11%	19%
	2 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	6%	3%	5%	5%	9%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	2%	3%	4%	6%	7%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	2%	3%	3%	4%	11%	6%
Binge drinking (4 or more drinks in a row (females) or 5 or more drinks in a row (males) within a couple of hours)^	0 days	97%	93%	93%	90%	88%	86%
	1 day	1%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%
	2 days	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%	4%
	3 to 5 days	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 36
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL *^

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When you used alcohol during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	5%	1%	3%	3%	5%	1%
	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%
	I bought alcohol at stores	3%	1%	3%	2%	6%	3%
	I bought alcohol on the Internet	1%	1%	0%	1%	5%	1%
	I got alcohol from friends	33%	44%	38%	47%	40%	46%
	I got alcohol from my parents	24%	21%	13%	22%	13%	17%
	I got alcohol from other family members	15%	22%	15%	19%	11%	23%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	13%	18%	19%	18%	22%	28%
	I got alcohol at parties	18%	19%	23%	29%	31%	29%
	I took alcohol from my home	24%	39%	24%	30%	16%	19%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	6%	10%	12%	12%	5%	2%
	I took alcohol from stores	4%	1%	4%	3%	1%	1%
	I got alcohol some other way	26%	16%	29%	23%	21%	12%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 37
USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0 days	89%	84%	84%	78%	75%	73%
	1 to 2 days	4%	6%	4%	7%	6%	8%
	3 to 5 days	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%
	6 to 9 days	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%
	10 to 19 days	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	2%	2%	5%	2%
	All 30 days	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	6%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0	86%	81%	80%	73%	69%	66%
	1 to 2	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%
	3 to 5	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%
	6 to 9	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	10 to 19	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%
	20 to 39	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	40 or more	2%	3%	5%	7%	11%	10%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?^	0 days	94%	93%	92%	90%	94%	93%
	1 to 2 days	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%
	3 to 5 days	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 38
PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used any of the following prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Stimulants such as Amphetamines (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	0	98%	98%	97%	98%	98%	98%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs (Ritalin, Adderall, hyper pills)	0	95%	97%	95%	95%	94%	95%
	1 to 2	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others	0	93%	91%	94%	93%	94%	95%
	1 to 2	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	2%
	3 to 5	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	6 to 9	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	20 or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax, Klonopin, Ativan, anxiety pills, sedatives or benzos (downers)	0	97%	96%	95%	94%	95%	94%
	1 to 2	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 39
HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...used LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)?	0	97%	97%	95%	96%	93%	97%
	1 to 2	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...used MDMA (E, X, ecstasy, Molly), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	0	97%	98%	97%	98%	95%	98%
	1 to 2	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
...used crack, coke or cocaine in any form?	0	99%	99%	97%	98%	96%	98%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...used heroin (smack, junk, China White)?	0	99%	99%	97%	100%	98%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40
METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG,
SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
...used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	99%	99%	97%	99%	98%	99%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
...used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high?	0	95%	94%	94%	93%	92%	94%
	1 to 2	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	6 to 9	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20 or more	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
...used synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?^	0	96%	93%	92%	92%	95%	94%
	1 to 2	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%
	3 to 5	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	20 or more	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
...used any other synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) that you took only to get high?^	0	99%	99%	98%	100%	98%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	97%	95%	97%	97%	98%	97%
	1 to 2	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change from 2016 from one question to two.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	21%	14%	18%	13%	19%	10%
	Slight risk	11%	16%	11%	11%	7%	10%
	Moderate risk	21%	20%	22%	20%	20%	17%
	Great risk	47%	50%	49%	56%	54%	62%
...have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	22%	13%	19%	13%	21%	10%
	Slight risk	21%	19%	20%	18%	19%	14%
	Moderate risk	29%	35%	30%	33%	30%	33%
	Great risk	29%	33%	31%	36%	30%	43%
...use marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	38%	29%	42%	37%	54%	45%
	Slight risk	23%	27%	26%	26%	22%	30%
	Moderate risk	18%	24%	15%	18%	13%	13%
	Great risk	20%	21%	18%	19%	12%	13%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?	No risk	21%	13%	18%	13%	19%	8%
	Slight risk	10%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%
	Moderate risk	27%	29%	29%	29%	27%	29%
	Great risk	41%	47%	42%	46%	44%	51%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?^	No risk	27%	20%	29%	20%	29%	19%
	Slight risk	28%	33%	30%	33%	31%	31%
	Moderate risk	23%	26%	21%	27%	25%	33%
	Great risk	22%	21%	19%	20%	15%	18%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42A
PERCEPTIONS OF PARENTS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	10%	4%	8%	5%	7%	5%
	A little bit wrong	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	7%
	Wrong	14%	17%	17%	17%	18%	19%
	Very wrong	72%	74%	72%	73%	70%	69%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	10%	5%	9%	5%	8%	4%
	A little bit wrong	6%	5%	5%	5%	9%	9%
	Wrong	15%	14%	16%	17%	19%	19%
	Very wrong	70%	76%	70%	73%	64%	68%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	14%	11%	14%	12%	14%	17%
	A little bit wrong	9%	9%	11%	14%	17%	17%
	Wrong	14%	13%	16%	15%	19%	17%
	Very wrong	63%	66%	59%	60%	50%	49%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	10%	5%	8%	5%	5%	4%
	A little bit wrong	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	Wrong	11%	10%	12%	12%	13%	16%
	Very wrong	76%	83%	77%	80%	78%	78%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to vape or use e-cigarettes? [^]	Not at all wrong	12%	9%	11%	8%	11%	9%
	A little bit wrong	8%	10%	10%	12%	15%	16%
	Wrong	18%	19%	21%	20%	18%	21%
	Very wrong	62%	63%	58%	60%	56%	53%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42B
PERCEPTIONS OF FRIENDS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	14%	10%	18%	13%	17%	17%
	A little bit wrong	11%	12%	13%	16%	18%	15%
	Wrong	26%	26%	26%	25%	22%	26%
	Very wrong	49%	51%	44%	46%	44%	42%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	15%	11%	20%	13%	22%	15%
	A little bit wrong	11%	14%	16%	19%	21%	18%
	Wrong	26%	26%	27%	27%	22%	28%
	Very wrong	48%	50%	38%	41%	35%	38%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	25%	22%	33%	31%	44%	41%
	A little bit wrong	12%	15%	18%	19%	21%	22%
	Wrong	22%	19%	19%	16%	13%	15%
	Very wrong	41%	44%	30%	34%	23%	21%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	14%	8%	15%	11%	13%	10%
	A little bit wrong	7%	9%	12%	14%	14%	11%
	Wrong	24%	23%	26%	22%	24%	27%
	Very wrong	54%	60%	47%	54%	49%	53%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to vape or use e-cigarettes?^	Not at all wrong	25%	29%	34%	33%	42%	39%
	A little bit wrong	15%	17%	18%	21%	20%	23%
	Wrong	21%	20%	18%	17%	14%	16%
	Very wrong	39%	35%	30%	29%	24%	22%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 43
PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	55%	50%	54%	49%	46%	44%
	Agree	27%	30%	26%	31%	30%	35%
	Neither agree nor disagree	13%	15%	14%	16%	17%	16%
	Disagree	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	Strongly disagree	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
How do you feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	60%	56%	54%	48%	44%	36%
	Agree	22%	22%	21%	25%	23%	29%
	Neither agree nor disagree	12%	14%	17%	17%	21%	26%
	Disagree	2%	3%	4%	5%	7%	5%
	Strongly disagree	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	37%	21%	32%	19%	26%	15%
	Agree	36%	38%	31%	35%	32%	40%
	Neither agree nor disagree	19%	29%	26%	33%	28%	31%
	Disagree	4%	8%	7%	9%	10%	10%
	Strongly disagree	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	38%	24%	31%	19%	23%	14%
	Agree	33%	33%	28%	26%	26%	24%
	Neither agree nor disagree	19%	29%	27%	35%	29%	37%
	Disagree	5%	10%	9%	14%	16%	18%
	Strongly disagree	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 44
USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>How often do you use each of the following?</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	90%	89%	86%	84%	81%	80%
	Tried once or twice	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	9%
	Once or twice a year	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%
	Once a month	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	Twice a month	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Once a week	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Daily	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	77%	72%	71%	63%	61%	53%
	Tried once or twice	14%	13%	14%	16%	14%	18%
	Once or twice a year	4%	6%	7%	9%	9%	14%
	Once a month	3%	4%	4%	6%	8%	6%
	Twice a month	1%	3%	2%	5%	5%	6%
	Once a week	0%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	Daily	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	84%	79%	76%	70%	63%	59%
	Tried once or twice	5%	7%	7%	8%	10%	13%
	Once or twice a year	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%
	Once a month	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%
	Twice a month	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%
	Once a week	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	Daily	1%	3%	4%	6%	9%	8%
Vaping device or e-cigarette [^]	Never	77%	68%	68%	62%	60%	55%
	Tried once or twice	11%	13%	13%	14%	10%	16%
	Once or twice a year	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%
	Once a month	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	Twice a month	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%
	Once a week	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
	Daily	3%	5%	7%	7%	14%	11%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

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TABLE 45
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES*

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

<i>In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	56%	37%	36%	22%	30%	16%
	Tried once or twice	19%	27%	19%	20%	17%	19%
	Once or twice a year	6%	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%
	Once a month	6%	6%	9%	10%	9%	8%
	Twice a month	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
	Once a week	6%	9%	12%	13%	12%	17%
	Daily	4%	9%	14%	20%	20%	26%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	46%	22%	25%	14%	21%	8%
	Tried once or twice	21%	26%	18%	13%	12%	10%
	Once or twice a year	8%	12%	9%	8%	5%	7%
	Once a month	9%	10%	12%	13%	12%	10%
	Twice a month	7%	9%	9%	15%	12%	16%
	Once a week	6%	12%	17%	23%	22%	30%
	Daily	4%	8%	10%	15%	14%	18%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	50%	29%	26%	15%	20%	9%
	Tried once or twice	17%	22%	14%	13%	9%	9%
	Once or twice a year	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%
	Once a month	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%
	Twice a month	4%	7%	8%	7%	11%	7%
	Once a week	10%	15%	16%	20%	20%	20%
	Daily	8%	15%	22%	32%	29%	42%
Vaping device or e-cigarette [^]	Never	35%	15%	21%	10%	17%	7%
	Tried once or twice	17%	20%	13%	10%	10%	7%
	Once or twice a year	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	Once a month	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%
	Twice a month	5%	6%	4%	3%	2%	4%
	Once a week	11%	16%	14%	14%	12%	12%
	Daily	18%	35%	41%	55%	51%	64%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>							
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	Did not use past 12 months	67%	60%	64%	53%	52%	46%
	Yes	5%	6%	9%	10%	11%	10%
	No	28%	34%	27%	36%	37%	44%
...have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	Did not use past 12 months	67%	60%	64%	53%	52%	46%
	Yes	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%
	No	28%	35%	29%	39%	44%	47%
...have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	Did not use past 12 months	68%	60%	64%	53%	52%	46%
	Yes	4%	6%	6%	9%	6%	8%
	No	29%	34%	29%	38%	42%	46%
...were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn't resist or could not think of anything else?	Did not use past 12 months	67%	60%	65%	54%	52%	47%
	Yes	6%	10%	8%	12%	7%	12%
	No	26%	30%	27%	34%	41%	41%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	67%	60%	64%	54%	52%	47%
	0 times	28%	32%	28%	35%	37%	41%
	1 time	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	2 times	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%
...how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	67%	60%	64%	54%	52%	47%
	0 times	30%	36%	31%	41%	44%	44%
	1 time	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%
...how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	Did not use past 12 months	67%	60%	64%	54%	52%	47%
	0 times	31%	37%	32%	42%	43%	47%
	1 time	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>During the last 12 months, how many times...</i>		%	%	%	%	%	%
...how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?*	Did not use past 12 months			64%	54%	52%	47%
	0 times			32%	44%	39%	46%
	1 time			2%	1%	3%	3%
	2 times			1%	0%	1%	2%
	3 or more times			1%	1%	5%	3%
...how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	Did not use past 12 months	67%	60%	65%	54%	52%	47%
	0 times	31%	38%	32%	44%	44%	51%
	1 time	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
...how many times have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	Did not use past 12 months	67%	60%	64%	54%	52%	47%
	0 times	28%	32%	28%	35%	38%	39%
	1 time	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%
	2 times	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%
...how many times have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	Did not use past 12 months	67%	60%	64%	54%	52%	47%
	0 times	29%	33%	28%	35%	37%	41%
	1 time	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%
	2 times	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
...how many times has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Did not use past 12 months	67%	60%	64%	54%	52%	46%
	0 times	29%	30%	26%	32%	37%	38%
	1 time	2%	4%	4%	6%	5%	7%
	2 times	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47A
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	27%	22%	50%	49%
	No	73%	78%	50%	51%
During the last 12 months, with how many different people have you had sexual intercourse?^	None	76%	81%	57%	53%
	1 person	13%	11%	23%	27%
	2 persons	5%	4%	8%	10%
	3 persons	2%	3%	6%	5%
	4 persons	1%	0%	2%	2%
	5 persons	0%	0%	2%	1%
	6 or more persons	3%	1%	3%	2%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47B
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR***

American Indian or Alaskan Native only or in combination

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Never	29%	28%	20%	20%
	Not with every partner	11%	9%	16%	13%
	At least once with every partner	60%	63%	64%	67%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	24%	24%	18%	17%
	Not with every partner	11%	13%	14%	14%
	At least once with every partner	65%	63%	67%	70%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what method or methods did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? (Mark ALL that apply)^	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	6%	12%	8%	12%
	Birth control pills	38%	25%	45%	33%
	Condoms	72%	53%	60%	44%
	Depo-Provera shot (or any birth control shot), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant) or any IUD	3%	15%	13%	28%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	37%	34%	42%	36%
	Some other method	5%	7%	4%	6%
	Not sure	11%	7%	3%	3%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	71%	53%	60%	43%
	No	29%	47%	40%	57%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the LAST time?	Yes	19%	25%	14%	19%
	No	81%	75%	86%	81%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question from 2016 from "Mark only one" to "Mark ALL that apply".